

INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE OF LOST BUILDINGS IN DOWNTOWN

MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL

Developed by Larry Millett

Digitized by Nancy Litecky

Welcome to my database of lost buildings, structures, and places in downtown Minneapolis and St. Paul. I began building the database, originally all on paper, in the late 1980s as I was researching my book, *Lost Twin Cities* (Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1992). In 2014, **Nancy Litecky** voluntarily undertook the task of transferring the database to a digital format. Her excellent, painstaking work now makes it possible to publish the database as what I hope will be a useful source of information for researchers and others interested in the built history of the two downtowns.

The database is organized into two main sections, one for downtown Minneapolis and the other for downtown St. Paul. For downtown Minneapolis, the area covered extends roughly from Plymouth Avenue on the north to the base of Lowry Hill on the west, and from I-94 and I-35W on the south to Nicollet Island and the east bank of the Mississippi River on the east. For downtown St. Paul, coverage extends from the State Capitol area on the north to the base of the Summit Avenue bluffs on the west, and from the West Side river flats on the south to the edge of the Dayton's Bluff neighborhood on the east.

For each downtown, you will find buildings, structures, and places organized alphabetically by name under one of the following seventeen categories:

Athletic Facilities (includes ballparks, stadiums, skating rinks, etc.)

Bridges

Churches and Synagogues

Commercial and Office Buildings

Hotels, Motels and Rooming Houses

Houses and Apartment Buildings

Industrial Buildings and Structures

Institutional Buildings (includes clubs such as YMCAs, hospitals, and charitable institutions)

Natural Features (includes caves, hills, creeks, etc.)

Parks and Public Spaces

Public Buildings (includes city halls, courthouses, and other government buildings)

Restaurants, Bars and Night Clubs

Schools and Collegiate Buildings

Signs and “Street Furniture”

Temporary Structures

Theaters and Entertainment (includes play houses, movies theaters, public auditoriums, and other places of entertainment such as bowling alleys)

Transportation Buildings and Structures (includes railroad and bus depots, cable car and streetcar lines)

The database is in an Excel format saved as a PDF file. Since the names of buildings and places often change over the years, I’ve organized them by their first known name, with later names, if known, listed in parentheses. Each entry in the database for a building, structure or place includes, if known, its name, address, date of construction, date of demolition, architect

and/or builder, architectural style, sources of photos and written information, and miscellaneous notes.

Sources are listed either by abbreviated names or by numbers. Abbreviated names refer to sources that include libraries and archives, newspapers, books, pamphlets, and reports. A **Key to Abbreviated Source Names** that begins on page 5 below provides full names for all of the abbreviations used in the database. Some of the same abbreviated source names will be found in the **List of Numbered Sources**, also below. These numbers (more than 900 in all) refer to sources (mostly newspaper and magazine articles, but also excerpts from books and other publications) that I compiled as part of my research. In the database, numbered sources are preceded by a pound sign (#). In some cases one or more numbers follow an abbreviated source name or numbered source. These numbers refer to pages within the source document.

Although I have done some updating of the database (and hope to expand it in the future), the bulk of it was developed thirty-five years ago. As a result, it contains only limited references to the numerous books, studies, and articles about the architectural history of the Twin Cities that have appeared since 1990. However, you will find references to many valuable historic sources, such as contemporaneous magazine and newspaper accounts, some of which go back as far as the 1860s.

Of course, you may also find relevant information in *Lost Twin Cities* itself, since many of the entries in the database were ultimately included in the book. In updating the database, I added references as well to three of my subsequent books – *Twin Cities Then and Now* (Minnesota Historical Society Press, 1996), *Once There Were Castles: Lost Mansions and Estates of the Twin Cities* (University of Minnesota Press, 2011), and *Minnesota Modern: Architecture*

and Life at Midcentury (University of Minnesota Press, 2015). I sincerely hope that you will discover much of interest in the database, which underscores the importance of historic preservation by demonstrating how much has already been lost.

Larry Millett, April 2015

KEY TO ABBREVIATED SOURCE NAMES

- AM: *Architecture Minnesota* (magazine)
- AND: A. T. Andreas Co., *Illustrated Historical Atlas of the State of Minnesota* (1874) (book)
- ANF: Scott F. Anfinson, *Archaeological Potentials on the West Side of the Central Minneapolis Waterfront* (report) and *Archaeology of the Central Minneapolis Riverfront*, 2 vol. (booklets)
- BEN: Bruce Weir Benidt, *The Library Book* (book)
- BHIP: *A Brief History of the Irvine Park District: The People and Architecture of an Extraordinary Neighborhood*, by the Historic Irvine Park Association (booklet)
- CAST: Henry Castle, *History of St. Paul and Vicinity*, 3 vol. (book)
- DSP: *Discover St. Paul* (pamphlet)
- FLAN: Charles E. Flandrau, *The History of Minnesota and Tales of the Frontier* (book)
- GEMA: David Gebhard and Tom Martinson. *Architecture of Minnesota* (book)
- GIA: *A Guide to the Industrial Archaeology of the Twin Cities*, edited by Nicholas Westbrook (booklet)
- HCH: *Hennepin County History* (later *Hennepin History*)(magazine)
- HCHS: Hennepin County Historical Society
- HENN: W. B. Hennessy, *History of the Saint Paul Fire Department* (book)
- HHAM: *A Centennial History of Hennepin Avenue United Methodist Church: 1875-1975*, edited by Richard Bryden Dunsworth (book)
- HIEB: Gareth Hiebert, *Saint Paul Is My Beat* (book)
- HILL: Lawrence James Hill, "A History of Variety-Vaudeville in Minneapolis, Minnesota, from Its Beginning to 1900" (article, available at MHS)
- IA: *Inland Architect and Builder* (magazine)
- KANE: Lucille M. Kane, *The Falls of St. Anthony: The Waterfall That Built Minneapolis* (book)
- KAOM: Lucille M. Kane and Alan Ominsky, *A Pictorial History of Saint Paul and Minneapolis* (book)
- KUNZ: Virginia Brainard Kunz, *The Mississippi and St. Paul: A Short History of the City's 150-Year Love Affair with Its River* (book)

LAN: *Lake Area News* (newspaper, Minneapolis)

LAR: Paul Clifford Larson, *Minnesota Architect: The Life and Work of Clarence H. Johnston* (book)

LOM: *Legacy of Minneapolis: Preservation Amid Change*, by John Borchert, David Gebhard, David Lanegran and Judith Martin (book)

LOW: Goodrich Lowry, *Streetcar Man: Tom Lowry and the Twin City Rapid Transit Company* (book)

LTC: Larry Millett, *Lost Twin Cities* (book)

MART: Albro Martin, *James J. Hill and the Opening of the Northwest* (book)

MH: *Minnesota History*(magazine)

MHS: Minnesota Historical Society.

MJ: *Minneapolis Journal* (newspaper)

MM: Larry Millett, *Minnesota Modern: Architecture and Life at Midcentury* (book).

MPL: Minneapolis Public Library (now part of Hennepin County Libraries), Minneapolis Collection

MS: *Minneapolis Star* (newspaper)

MT: *Minneapolis Tribune* (newspaper)

NAA: Northwest Architectural Archives, University of Minnesota

NOL: Edward W. Nolan, *Northern Pacific Views: The Railroad Photography of F. J. Haynes, 1876-1905*
(book)

NWM: *Northwest Magazine*

OGR: Donald O'Grady, *The Pioneer Press and Dispatch: History at Your Door, 1849-1983* (book)

OLS: Russell L. Olson, *The Electric Railways of Minnesota* (book)

OTWC: Larry Millett, *Once There Were Castles: Lost Mansions and Estates of the Twin Cities* (book)

PARS: E. Dudley Parsons, *The Story of Minneapolis* (book)

PLAU: W. Gunther Plaut, *Mount Zion, 1856-1956: The First Hundred Years* (book)

PM: *Preservation Matters* (newsletter, Preservation Alliance of Minnesota)

PPD: *Pioneer Press-Dispatch* photo archives (not available to the public)

PPL: *Pioneer Press* news library (not available to the public)

RCH: *Ramsey County History* (magazine)

RCHS: Ramsey County Historical Society

SAFR: *Saint Anthony Falls Rediscovered*, edited by James Berman (book)

SAND: Ernest R. Sandeen, *St. Paul's Historic Summit Avenue* (book)

SCYL: Montgomery Schuyler, *American Architecture and Other Writings* (book)

SES: *Saturday Evening Spectator* (newspaper, Minneapolis)

SHHR: *The Spirit of H. H. Richardson on the Midland Prairies: Regional Transformations of an Architectural Style*, edited by Paul Clifford Larson and Susan M. Brown (book)

SPD: *St. Paul Dispatch* (newspaper).

SPDP: *St. Paul Daily Press* (newspaper)

SPG: *St. Paul Daily Globe* (newspaper)

SPHB: Susan Hodapp, *St. Paul's High Bridge, 1889-1985: A Photo-Essay of the History of a St. Paul Landmark* (booklet)

SPN: *St. Paul Daily News* (newspaper)

SPO: *Saint Paul Omnibus: Images of the Changing City*, edited by Bonnie Richter (booklet)

SPP: *St. Paul Daily Pioneer* (newspaper)

SPPL: St. Paul Public Library

SPPP: *St. Paul Pioneer Press*(newspaper)

STAP: Loring M. Staples, *The West Hotel Story, 1884-1940: Memoirs of Past Splendor* (book)

TCTN: Larry Millett, *Twin Cities Then and Now* (book)

VAND: Elizabeth A. Vandam, *Harry Wild Jones: American Architect* (book)

VANL: Thomas A. P. van Leeuwen, *The Skyward Trend of Thought: The Metaphysics of the American Skyscraper* (book)

WA: *Western Architect* (magazine)

WHIT: Frank M. Whiting, *Minnesota Theatre: From Old Fort Snelling to the Guthrie* (book)

WILL: J. Fletcher Williams. *A History of the City of Saint Paul to 1875* (book)

ZAHN: Thomas R. Zahn, *The Minneapolis Auditorium and Convention Center: A History* (booklet)

LIST OF NUMBERED SOURCES

NOTE: All structures and places below are listed in **bold face**; underlining indicates a building, structure or place included in the database of lost downtown buildings; abbreviations (such as RCH in #1 below) are listed in the Key to Abbreviated Source Names above.

1. Rosemary Palmer, "The **St. Paul Market House**," *RCH*, v. 17. no. 2.
2. Letter, 6-16-1986, re **triumphal arches** in St. Paul.
3. Excerpts from Albro Martin, *James J. Hill and the Opening of the Northwest*, pp. 396-97; mentions **triumphal arches** and **Aberdeen Hotel**.
4. Letter from Mrs. James J. Hill, 6-2-1893; describes **triumphal arches** (at MHS).
5. Letter re Mrs. Hill's letter above and **triumphal arches**.
6. Muriel Christison, "Leroy S. Buffington and the Minneapolis Building Boom of the 1880s," *MH*, v. 23.
7. Impending demolition of **Lafayette Emmett House**, *SPD*, 1-28-1942.
8. Newspaper story from unknown source re sale of **Dr. Borup's House** to Horace Thompson.
9. Impending demolition of **Blood-Hardenbergh House** near **Central Park**, *SPD*, 6-20-1956.
10. History of **Jesse Pomroy House**, *SPD*, 4-20-1960.
11. Demolition of **John Merriam Mansion**, *SPD*, 1-15-1964 and 10-3-1964.
12. Impending demolition of **William Mason House**, *SPD*, 7-1-1953.
13. Impending demolition of **Daniel Robertson House**, *SPD*, 6-1-1956.
14. **Chinese arch** from 1883 at **Tenth St.** and **Wabasha St.**, *SPD*, 5-11-1958; PHOTO.
15. **St. Paul Workhouse**, *SPPP*, 6-8-1952; PHOTO.
16. Description of **St. Paul Arcade** from "Historic Buildings" file, PPL; PHOTO.
17. 1928 map showing downtown St. Paul retail establishments, from "Historic Building" file, PPL.
18. Brochure on Rachmaninoff concert at **People's Church** on 3-9-1925.
19. Turner Society and **Turner Hall**, *SPPP*, 11-24-1946.
20. **Turner Hall**, *SPPP*, 11-18-1946; PHOTO of hall when it was **Unitarian Church**.
21. List of St. Paul theaters compiled by Robert Hoag, 1975 (at MHS).

22. Panoramic map of St. Paul, 1888.
23. "The Jobbers of St. Paul," from Andrew Morrison, *The City of St. Paul*, pp. 76-89.
24. "Railroads and River Boats," from Andrew Morrison, *The City of St. Paul*, p. 31.
25. Joel Best, "Keeping the Peace in St. Paul," *MH*, Summer 1981, pp. 240-48.
26. Joel Best, "Looking Evil in the Face," *MH*, Summer 1987, pp. 241-51.
27. "Historical Growth of the St. Paul Public School System," from pamphlet *St. Paul Public Schools, a Century of Service*.
28. **St. Paul Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 1-14-1962.
29. **Metropolitan Hotel**, *SPPP*, 10-23-1961.
30. Mollie Price, "Swede Hollow: Sheltered Society for Immigrants to St. Paul," *RCH*.
31. Paper on **Jackson Street Methodist Church** from *American Methodism Bicentennial*.
32. Miscellaneous notes.
33. **Normandie Apartments**, *SPD*, 3-30-1954.
34. Article re St. Paul bridges, *SPPP*, 7-5-1955.
35. Demolition of **Ryan Hotel**, *SPD*, 12-29-1961 and *SPPP*, 4-8-1962.
36. **Christ Church** Parish, *100 Years: 1850-1950*, pamphlet published by church in 1950; copy in "**Christ Episcopal Church**" file, PPL.
37. "Ghostly Crew Pervades Old St. Paul Theater" (**Litt's Grand Opera House**), *SPPP*, 12-26-1943.
38. 1909 fire at **White House Department Store** in downtown St. Paul, *SPD*, 1-29-1940.
39. **Theodore Hamm Mansion**, *SPD*, 6-12-1947.
40. Gareth Hiebert, "**Globe Building**, Early Showpiece, Dies Quietly," *SPPP*, 3-29-1959, sec. 3. p. 1.
41. **Norman Kittson Mansion**, *SPD*, 7-14-1960.
42. Caption for PHOTO of **Minnesota Club**, *SPPP*, 6-22-195?
43. Condemned property at 537-47 Mississippi St., *SPPP*, 12-7-1955.
44. Impending demolition of **Virginia Apartments**, *SPD*, 1-12-1956.
45. Articles on **St. Paul Armory** from *SPG*, 4-14-1903 and 11-2-1903; *SPPP*, 4-12-1903 and 4-23-1905.
46. **Oppenheim Building**, *SPD*, 10-19-1961.

47. Caption for PHOTO of **Central Police Station**, *SPPP*, 8-9-1953.
48. Map of **St. Paul Companies Buildings** at **Fifth St.** and **Washington St.**, from *SPD* or *SPPP*.
49. Captions for PHOTOS of **Booker T. Restaurant** and last house moved from **Upper Levee Flats**, *SPD*, 6-10-1960.
50. Caption for PHOTO of 1889 **St. Paul City Hall and Courthouse**, *SPPP*, 1-20-195?.
51. Caption for PHOTO of **Aberdeen Hotel**, *SPD*, 6-29-1953.
52. Sale of **St. Paul Builders Exchange Building**, *SPD*, 8-?-1958.
53. **Victory Square**, *SPD*, 8-9-1950.
54. Shacks on **West Side Flats**, *SPPP*, 10-14-1956.
55. Early “bouncing” traffic signal, *SPPP*, 3-23-1952.
56. Caption for PHOTO of demolition of **Amherst Wilder Mansion (second)**, *SPD*, 6-22-1959.
57. **Protestant Orphan Asylum**, *SPD*, 6-16-1947.
58. Caption for PHOTO of **First St. Paul Auditorium**, *SPD*, 8-5-1962.
59. Unidentified two-page manuscript on **Yeorg’s Brewery**.
60. Chapters on downtown St. Paul and Lowertown, from *Historic Sites Survey of Ramsey County*, pp. 171-89.
 “St. Paul,” *NWM*, Nov. 1886.
 “**Exposition Building**,” *NWM*, Sept. 1886.
61. “St. Paul,” *NWM*, Nov. 1886.
62. “**Exposition Building**,” *NWM*, Sept. 1886.
63. “West St. Paul,” *NWM*, Nov. 1886; mentions **Felsenkeller**.
64. “James J. Egan,” from *Biographical Dictionary of American Architects*, p. 191; mentions **Ryan Hotel**.
65. Letter re James J. Egan, 1-8-1988.
66. Information on James J. Egan buildings in Chicago; includes PHOTOS.
67. “James J. Egan,” from *Chicago and Cook County*, p. 880.
68. “Minnesota,” from *King’s Handbook of the United States*, pp. 418-36.
69. “**Aberdeen Hotel**,” *NWM*, Feb. 1889, p. 21.
70. Information sheet on **Minnesota (Radio City) Theater**, 1928.
71. Excerpts from Gareth Hiebert, *Once Upon a Town*, pp. 8-41.

72. Excerpts from Gareth Hiebert, *St. Paul Is My Beat*, pp. 40-47.
73. Letter re Winslow Brothers Iron Co., 2-28-1988.
74. Excerpts from 1894 Winslow Brothers catalog.
75. Downtown Mpls. map, c. 1929.
76. Downtown Mpls. map, c. 1950s.
77. "Minneapolis and St. Paul Downtowns: An Architectural Check List," Minnesota Chapter, Society of Architectural Historians, Apr. 1984.
78. James Zieba, "Minnesota Theater, Minneapolis," *Marquee Magazine*, first quarter 1973, v. 5., no. 1, pp. 12-15
79. Roof garden of Northwestern Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building, from *Minneapolis: 1857-97*, p. 17.
80. Stewart Park, from *Minneapolis: 1857-97*, p. 47.
81. Maria Rice Dawson, "A Letter to My Grandchildren about My Childhood Home **Trout Brook**," ca. 1953, at MHS.
82. Various news articles re Minneapolis Globe Building.
83. Excerpts from *Minneapolis Illustrated*; includes description of downtown and well-known homes.
84. Info on various downtown Mpls. buildings from photo file data base at MPL.
85. Mpls. as a "city in village garb," from Horace Hudson, *A Half Century in Minneapolis*, pp. 66-68.
86. St. Paul as a "dead tough town," from *History of the Police and Fire Departments of the Twin Cities*, pp. 55-57.
87. Excerpts from Henry Castle, *History of St. Paul and Vicinity*; includes history of First St. Paul Union Depot.
88. Information on Milwaukee buildings of E. Townsend Mix.
89. "Ramsey County Courthouses," *RCH*, v. 17, no. 1.
90. Panoramic views of St. Paul in 1857 from Ramsey County Courthouses above; PHOTOS.
91. William Howard, "The City of St. Paul," *Harper's Weekly*, 2-22-1890.
92. Map showing expansion of St. Paul from 1849 to 1887 and bibliographic information from the Ramsey County Historical Society.
93. Excerpts from "A History of the **Capitol Buildings** of Minnesota, with Some Account of the Struggles for Their Locations," pp. 1-9, 18-23.
94. Josiah B. Chaney, "Early Bridges and Changes in the Land and Water Surface in the City of St. Paul," *MHS Collections*, v. 12, 1908, pp. 131-48.

95. Excerpts from Loren Staples, *The **West Hotel** Story*, pp. 15-33, 120-27.
96. Excerpts from Theodore Wirth, *The Minneapolis Park System*, pp. 180-85; includes info on **Gateway Park**.
97. Tunnel beneath **Twin City Rapid Transit Co. (555 Wabasha) Building**, *SPD*, Aug. 1954.
98. "The Remarkable Growth of Minnesota's Twin Cities," *NWM*, Feb. 1886, pp. 19-20.
99. "The **St. Paul Ice Palace**," *NWM*, Jan. 1887; article on **West St. Paul Ice Palace**, p. 45.
100. "Minneapolis," *NWM*, Apr. 1887, pp. 1-49; includes descriptions of many streets and buildings, "Minneapolis Architecture" by W.C. Whitney, history of park system, stats on jobbing trade, info on flour millers, portraits of businessmen and journalists, plus background on saloon limits.
101. "The Wood Gatherers of **St. Anthony Falls**," *NWM*, July 1887, pp. 15-16.
102. "St. Paul Winter Carnival," *NWM*, Feb. 1888; mentions St. Paul's growth in 1887 and status of downtown street paving.
103. "A Year's Growth in the Dual Metropolis of the Northwest," *NWM*, Aug. 1888, p. 25.
104. "St. Paul's Growth in 1888," *NWM*, Feb. 1889, pp. 5-40; also discusses status of paving.
105. "Lake Superior Brownstone," *NWM*, July 1889, p. 44.
106. "**Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building**," *NWM*, Dec. 1889, p. 25.
107. "St. Paul," *NWM*, July 1890, pp. 13-35.
108. "St. Paul Jobbers," *NWM*, July 1891, p. 61.
109. **St. Paul Roof and Cornice Works** facade system, *NWM*, Aug. 1892, p. 34.
110. "**Carpenter's Lookout**," *NWM*, Sept. 1892, p. 20; includes info on real estate speculation in St. Paul.
111. "A Year's Progress in St. Paul," *NWM*, Dec. 1892, pp. 20-25; includes list of new buildings in 1892 and major new houses, plus good section on real estate process.
112. "Solid St. Paul," *NWM*, Nov. 1894, pp. 16-27.
113. "**Second National Bank** of St. Paul," *NWM*, Jan. 1895, pp. 24-25.
114. "Progressive Minneapolis," *NWM*, Feb. 1895, pp. 18-24; topics include consolidation of Twin Cities, flour milling, banking, "public spirit" of city; topography and physiognomy of Mpls., regularity of streets and excessive use of numerical street names, lack of **Summit Ave.** for the wealthy, unpopularity of row houses,

narrow lots and real estate speculations; offers good description of walking around downtown; has section on

Flour City Ornamental Iron Works.

115. "The Outlook for St. Paul," *NWM*, Sept. 1895, pp. 27-31, 38-41; discusses streetcar system, potential downtown development and jobbing trade.
116. "Commercial Interests of the Great Northwest," *NWM*, Oct. 1895, pp. 29-20; includes article on **Scheffer & Rossum Co.**
117. Excerpts from "City of Minneapolis" in *Resources of Minnesota* series; includes info on several major buildings and cost of those over \$100,000.
118. Closing of **Ryan Hotel** from various editions of *SPD* and *SPPP*, 1959.
119. **Shades's Park**, *SPD*, 3-30-1960.
120. **Capitol City Panorama**, *SPD*, 1-19-1942; includes info on **Litt's Grand Opera House**.
121. Articles on demolition of **St. Paul New York Life Building**, *SPD* and *SPPP*, 1967.
122. Acquisition of blocks bounded by **Fifth St.**, **Sixth St.**, **Minnesota St.** and **Robert St.**, *SPPP*, 9-30-1957; includes **Oppenheim Building**.
123. Ads for **Clifton Hotel** and **Michaud Carpet Co.**, *Northwestern Industrial Souvenir*, pp. 18, 20.
124. List of chief buildings in Mpls. and St. Paul from *Twin Cities Travelers Directory*, 1889.
125. Excerpt on **Capitol City Panorama** from *Polk Directory*, 1889.
126. Demolition of **Minneapolis Builders Exchange**, *Skyway News*, 6-15-1988, p. 9.
127. "Mill City **Gateway** Faces End of Era," *SPD*, 12-2-1959, p. 43.
128. Excerpts from *100 Years in the Pioneer Press*; includes info on early streets, their narrowness and lack of views; also has info on street lighting and numbering, phone service, 1860 fire, electricity in Mpls., Cass Gilbert and **cable cars**.
129. "St. Paul Letter," *IA*, Feb. 1883, p. 9.
130. "St. Paul (includes Mpls.)," *IA*, Mar. 1883, pp. 24-25; mentions Eastern capitalists in St. Paul.
131. "St. Paul and Minneapolis," *IA*, Apr. 1883; pp. 40-41; notes demand for housing.
132. "St. Paul and Minneapolis," *IA*, May 1883, p. 31.
133. "St. Paul and Minneapolis," *IA*, June 1883, p. 68.

134. "Minneapolis," *IA*, July 1883, p. 82.
135. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Dec. 1883, p. 150.
136. "Minneapolis," *IA*, Jan. 1884, p. 162.
137. "St. Paul," *IA*, Feb. 1884, p. 14.
138. "St. Paul," *IA*, Apr. 1884, p. 44.
139. "Minneapolis," *IA*, May 1884, p. 57.
140. "**St. Paul Chamber of Commerce Building**," *IA*, June 1884, p. 64; info on other St. Paul and Mpls. buildings, p. 71.
141. "**West Hotel**," *IA*, Nov. 1884, p. 56.
142. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Dec. 1884, pp. 71-72.
143. James K. Wilson, "Improvement of Architecture in This Country," *IA*, Jan. 1885, pp. 75-77; good article on need for better street architecture.
144. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Feb. 1885, p. 15.
145. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, May 1885, pp. 70-71.
146. "Minneapolis," *IA*, June 1885, p. 82.
147. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, July 1885, pp. 97-98.
148. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Aug. 1885, p. 10.
149. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Nov. 1885, pp. 52, 93.
150. "Minneapolis," *IA*, May 1886, p. 71.
151. "Minneapolis," *IA*, July 1886, p. 103.
152. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Aug. 1886, p. 13.
153. "Minneapolis," *IA*, Sept. 1886, p. 29.
154. "Minneapolis," *IA*, Nov. 1886, p. xiv.
155. "Minneapolis," *IA*, Dec. 1886, p. 87.
156. "St. Paul," *IA*, May 1887, p. 68.
157. Article on new type of water closet, *IA*, Dec. 1887, p. xvi.
158. "Minneapolis," *IA*, Feb. 1888, p. 13.

159. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Apr. 1888, p. xiv.
160. "Buffington Proposed **28-Story Office Building**," *IA*, July 1888, p. 89.
161. "Minneapolis," *IA*, Oct. 1888, p. 29.
162. "**West Hotel** Carriage Porch," *IA*, Nov. 1888, p. 65.
163. "Proposed **James Tenement Block**," *IA*, Oct. 1889, p. 41.
164. "Minneapolis," *IA*, Aug. 1890, p. 11.
165. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Oct. 1891, p. 34.
166. "St. Paul," *IA*, Dec. 1891, p. 68.
167. "St. Paul," *IA*, Mar. 1892, p. 28.
168. "St. Paul," *IA*, Sept. 1892, p. 20.
169. "St. Paul," *IA*, Dec. 1892, p. 58.
170. "Death Summons E.P. Bassford," *SPP*, 7-20-1912.
171. "Edwin H. Brown, Prominent Architect, Dies," *MJ* (or possibly another newspaper), 4-22-1930.
172. "Domestic Architecture of L.S. Buffington," list prepared by David Gebhard, 1951, at NAA.
173. "Edward Bassford," notes from NAA Architects' File.
174. "Bassford's Office," notes from NAA Architects' File.
175. "E.P. Bassford's Buildings," list prepared by Gary Phelps for RCHS, 1982.
176. "Edwin H. Brown," notes from NAA Architects' Files.
177. "**St. Paul Mason(ic) Hall** Gets Reprieve," *MT*, 9-11-1974, p. 14B.
178. "St. Paul's Gaslight Era," *RCH*, Fall 1964, pp. 3-7.
179. "St. Paul's Stately Old Buildings," *RCH*, Spring 1965, pp. 10-16.
180. "St. Paul's Early Settlers and the Indians among Them," *RCH*, Fall 1965, pp. 11-17.
181. "Today's Boaters See Landmarks," *RCH*, Fall 1965, pp. 18-22.
182. "Portrait of a Pioneer Photographer (William Illingworth)," *RCH*, Spring 1967, pp. 9-13.
183. "Louis Robert," *RCH*, Spring 1967, pp. 14-18.
184. "What Happened to **Carver's Cave**?" *RCH*, Fall 1967, pp. 8-12.
185. "Theater in old St. Paul," *RCH*, Fall 1968, pp. 3-12.

186. "**Bernheimer Block**," *RCH*, Fall 1968, pp. 13-15.
187. "**Kellogg Boulevard: The Story of Old Third Street**," *RCH*, Fall 1969, pp. 14-15.
188. "Bishop Joseph Cretin," *RCH*, Fall 1969, pp. 16-17.
189. "Norman Kittson and the Fur Trade," *RCH*, Fall 1969, pp. 18-22.
190. "St. Paul's Streetcar Era," *RCH*, Spring 1970, pp. 14-15.
191. "Pig's Eye Parrant," *RCH*, Spring 1970, pp. 16-20.
192. "John R. Irvine," *RCH*, Spring 1970, pp. 21-22.
193. "Social Calls Without a Bonnet (**Irvine Park**)," *RCH*, Spring 1971, pp. 14-15.
194. "**Rice Park**," *RCH*, Fall 1971, p. 21.
195. "James C. Burbank," *RCH*, Fall 1972, pp. 9-16.
196. "**Lexington Park**," *RCH*, Spring 1973, pp. 12-13.
197. "Schubert Club," *RCH*, Spring 1973, pp. 3-12.
198. "Early History of St. Paul," *RCH*, Spring 1974, pp. 18-22.
199. "Necessities of Life," *RCH*, Fall 1974, pp. 8-14.
200. "Promoters Selling St. Paul," *RCH*, Fall 1974, pp. 15-22.
201. "James J. Hill," *RCH*, Spring-Summer 1975, pp. 3-10.
202. "How St. Paul Came to Lose the Red River War," *RCH*, Spring-Summer 1975, pp. 14-18.
203. "Religion in Early St. Paul," *RCH*, Spring-Summer 1977, pp. 19-22.
204. "Ghost of the Roaring Twenties," *RCH*, v. 14, no. 2, pp. 20-22.
205. "Three Madams in St. Paul," *RCH*, v. 15, no. 1, pp. 3-10.
206. "Aronovici's Campaign to Clean Up St. Paul," *RCH*, v. 15, no. 1, pp. 11-17.
207. "St. Paul's Historic Breweries," *RCH*, v. 16, no. 2, pp. 3-15.
208. "Schuyler Takes on the West," *RCH*, v. 16, no. 2, pp. 16-21.
209. "Tom Lowry and the Street Railway System," *RCH*, v. 18, no. 2, pp. 3-10.
210. "Colorfully Critical: Newspapers and the Horse Cars of the 1870s," *RCH*, v. 18, no. 2, pp. 11-18.
211. "Murders and Other Events in 1854," *RCH*, v. 15, no. 1, 1979, pp. 3-10, 14-22.
212. "Panoramic Views of St. Paul in 1857," *RCH*, v. 15, no. 1, pp. 11-13.

213. "History of the **St. Paul Companies' Buildings**," one-page document published by the St. Paul Companies.
214. Martin Friedman, "**Minneapolis Sculpture Garden**," *Design Quarterly*, 1988 or 1989; includes info on **Minneapolis Armory**, **Armory Gardens** and early **Walker Art Gallery**.
215. Excerpts from Merrill Jarchow, *Amherst H. Wilder and His Enduring Legacy to St. Paul*.
216. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Mar. 1894, p. 24.
217. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, July 1894, p. 66.
218. "St. Paul," *IA*, Oct. 1894, p. 30; has info on **New York Life Building** in Chicago.
219. "Minneapolis and St. Paul," *IA*, Dec. 1894, p. 51.
220. "**Minnesota State Capitol** Competition," *IA*, Nov. 1895, pp. 31, 34; includes drawings of non-winning entries.
221. "**U.S. Courthouse (Landmark Center)** in St. Paul," *IA*, Mar. 1896, pp. 18, 20.
222. "Minneapolis," *IA*, June 1896, p. 50.
223. "**City Hospital**, Minneapolis, by Harry Jones," *IA*, Oct. 1899, PHOTO (MG3e).
224. "**Minneapolis Tribune Building** by Frederick Kees," *IA*, July 1900, PHOTO.
225. "**G.W. Daggett Home**, H. Jones," *IA*, May 1902, PHOTO.
226. "**Cream of Wheat Building**," *IA*, Feb. 1906, PHOTO; includes info on magazine's various names.
227. "Apartment Building by Harry Jones," *MJ*, 1-26-1901.
228. "Artistic Building (interview with Harry Jones)," *MJ*, 5-1-1902.
229. "Old **Minneapolis City Hall** and **Bridge Square**," *MJ*, 5-2-1903.
230. "Proposed Building by Buffington," *MJ*, 7-20-1903.
231. Various downtown Mpls. buildings, *MJ*, 8-26-1903, PHOTOS.
232. "**Donaldson's Glass Block**," *MJ*, 8-26-1903.
233. "Great Progress in Architectural Ideas," *MJ*, 5-31-1904.
234. "Work Pushed on Three Theaters," *MJ*, 7-9-1904.
235. "Nuptial Vows on Ice," *SPG*, 2-2-1888; includes info on 1888 **ice palace**.
236. "Ice Palace of Sugar," *SPPP*, 1-10-1890.
237. Robert Frame III, *James J. Hill's St. Paul: Guide to Historic Sites*, pamphlet, 1988.
238. *Historic Lowertown*, pamphlet issued by St. Paul Heritage Preservation Commission.

239. Excerpts from *Minneapolis Industrial and Art Exposition Souvenir*, pp. 45, 49, 53, 81, 85; includes stats on Mpls. building in early 1880s; also has good info on street paving and sewer and water main construction.
240. Excerpts from ***West Hotel** Tourists' Guide*, pp. 4-21.
241. "Home of the Muses," *SPPP*, 12-30-1890, article on new **St. Paul Metropolitan Opera House** with lengthy description of theater.
242. "A Magnificent Pile," *SPG*, 6-21-1885, p. 9., article on opening of **Ryan Hotel**.
243. "An Honor to St. Paul," *SPPP*, 7-3-1885, article on **Ryan Hotel**; includes drawings and floor plans.
244. "The (St. Paul) **Union Depot** Burned," *SPPP*, 6-11-1884, p. 3; includes drawing of depot.
245. "**(Union) Depot** Burns," *SPPP*, 10-4-1913, p. 1.
246. "Rail Heads Plan Temporary Depot," *SPPP*, 10-5-1913, second sec., p. 1.
247. "Burning of the **First State Capitol**," *Gopher Historian*, Fall 1968, v. 23, no. 1, pp. 4-8.
248. Excerpts from **I-94** Capitol Approach Study, 1961, pp. 16, 17, 24.
249. "Old Days of Theaters," *MJ*, 60th anniversary edition, 11-25-1938, p. 72.
250. Excerpts from Reed and Stem, *The **Auditorium** of St. Paul*, a pamphlet, c. 1907.
251. "Caves and Tunnels in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 5-30-1892, p. 7.
252. List of items to be copied from *NWM*.
253. "The Greater **(Donaldson's) Glass Block**," *MJ*, 8-29-1803, pp. 6-7.
254. **Cream of Wheat Building**, *MJ*, 11-19-1904.
255. "Magnificent Theater," *SPD*, 12-30-1890, p. 3, article on new **St. Paul Metropolitan Opera House**.
256. Map of downtown St. Paul from *Hopkins Real Estate Atlas*, 1885.
257. Story about **First Minneapolis Auditorium**, *MJ*, 5-11-1904; includes ground-floor plan.
258. George Herrold, "Necessity for Coordinated Planning," *Civil Engineering*, Dec. 1931; info on widening **Third St.** in 1872; "Five Year Construction Program", in same issue, discusses construction of **Kellogg Mall**.
259. George Herrold, "City Planning in St. Paul," *City Planning*, v. 8., no. 4, Oct. 1931, pp. 217-24; good info on widening of **Robert St.** in 1913.
260. George Herrold, "City Planning Progress in St. Paul," *Bulletin of the Associated State Engineering Societies*, v. 1, no. 4, Oct. 1926; more on history of planning in St. Paul.

261. "**Yeorg's (Brewery)** Quitting," *pp*, 11-28-1952, p. 6; also has info on brewery, including PHOTOS and captions from *pp*.
262. Paul Larson, National Register nomination form for **Yeorg House**; has info on **Yeorg's Brewery** and family.
263. Opening of **Industrial Exposition Building**, *MT*, 8-24-1886, pp. 1-3; includes drawing and floor plans and much other info about building.
264. Opening of **Northwestern Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building**, *MJ*, 5-31-1890, pp. 1-2; contains detailed description of building.
265. Plans for **Free (Will) Baptist Church**, *MJ*, 5-29-1890, p. 6.
266. "Addition to **City Hospital**," *MJ*, 3-10-1904, p. 6; includes drawing.
267. Opening of **Bradstreet Craft House**, *MJ*, 1-30-1904, p. 5.
268. Drawings of proposed addition to **Donaldson's Glass Block**, *MJ*, 7-10-1902.
269. Plans for **Donaldson's Glass Block**, *MJ*, 7-15, 1902, p. 7.
270. "New **Minneapolis Gas & Light Building**," *MJ*, 8-8-1902, p. 6.
271. Robert Orr Baker, "**Oakland Cemetery**, 'A Safe and Permanent Resting Place,'" *RCH*, v. 16, no. 1, 1980, pp. 3-22.
272. Article on **Normanna Hall**, **Minneapolis Public Library** and **U.S. Post Office and Courthouse**, *SPPP*, 8-19-1888, p. 15; includes info on underground utility wires in downtown Mpls.
273. **St. Paul New York Life Building** and proposed **St. Paul YMCA.**, *SPPP*, 9-16-1888, p. 1; mentions changed gable design of **New York Life Building**.
274. "**Yeorg's Brewery**," two-page manuscript, PPL, source unknown.
275. National Register nomination for **Swinford Apartments**, with info on Harry Jones.
276. "Building Plans for 1887," *SPPP*, 3-20-1887, p. 13; contains info on many buildings.
277. "**The People's Church**," *SPN*, 4-13-1889, p. 6; includes drawing.
278. "**The People's Church**," *SPPP*, 4-14-1889, p. 1.
279. Articles on proposed **St. Paul Grand Opera House and Arcade** and rebuilt **Olympic Theater**, *SPPP*, 5-11-1889, pp. 1, 4; includes drawing of Buffington's proposed opera house.
280. New **St. Paul (City Hall and) Courthouse**, *SPPP*, 4-28-1889, p. 1; includes floors plans.

281. Proposed **(St. Paul) Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 4-29-1889, p. 3; includes drawing.
282. New **(St. Paul City Hall and) Courthouse**, *SPN*, 4-5-1889, pp. 1, 3; very detailed story.
283. "**New York Life Insurance Buildings** in Minneapolis and St. Paul," *SPN*, 5-4-1889; includes drawings.
284. Remodeling of **Minneapolis Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 4-3-1889, p. 6.
285. Proposed **St. Paul Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 3-29-1889, p. 1; includes floor plans and info on purchase of site.
286. Barrett brothers hanging at **Hennepin County Jail**, *SPPP*, 3-23-1889, pp. 1-4; includes drawings of gallows and jail.
287. Marilyn Chiat, letter re **Sh'are Tof Synagogue (Temple Israel)**, 11-1-1988.
288. "**U.S. Hotel**," remembrance by Gene Krey, 10-23-1988.
289. Excerpts from David Rosheim, *The Other Minneapolis or a History of the Minneapolis Skid Row*; includes much info on **Gateway District** and its buildings.
290. "Bird's Eye View of Downtown Minneapolis," *SES*, 1-21-1888, p. 1.
291. "Business map of Downtown Minneapolis," *SES*, 1-21-88, p. 1.
292. Michael Diamanti, "**(Milwaukee) Depot** at the Crossroads," *Mpls.-St. Paul*, Dec. 1988; pp. 136-38; includes info on Charles Frost.
293. "New Buildings," *SES*, 1-21-1888, pp. 9, 11, 19 and supplement.
294. "Building Notes," *SES*, 2-25-1888, p. 2.
295. "Big Building Business," *SES*, 5-12-1888, pp. 1-7.
296. "Realty and Building," *SES*, 6-16-1888, p. 1.
297. "Building Business," *SES*, 8-18-1888, pp. 1, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 17, 18.
298. "Fine Residences," *SES*, 9-1-1888, p. 1.
299. "**Clifton Hotel**," *SES*, 11-10-1888, p. 6.
300. New **(St. Paul) Globe Building**, *SPG*, 5-1-1887, pp. 7, 9, 13; includes excellent drawing (SG3f) of building.
301. "The Real Estate Market," *MT*, 6-1-1884, p. 15.
302. "The Pride of the City, **West Hotel**," *MT*, 7-6-1884, p. 3.

303. Excerpts on architects from outline of Jeffrey Hess, *History and Architecture of St. Paul* (note: manuscript was published in 2008 at *St. Paul's Architecture: A History*, by Jeffrey Hess and Paul Clifford Larson).
304. Excerpts from Jeffrey Hess, chapter one, *History and Architecture of St. Paul*.
305. Excerpts from Paul Larson, chapter two, *History and Architecture of St. Paul*.
306. "**National Bank of Commerce Building**," *Northwestern Architect and Improvement Record*, May 1889, p. 1.
307. Paul Larson, "**(Minneapolis) YWCA Building**," *AM*, Jan.-Feb. 1989, p. 66.
308. Excerpts on **First Baptist Church** in St. Paul from *First Baptist Church, 100 Years of Christian Service, 1849-1949*, pp. 10-11.
309. Map showing territorial growth of St. Paul (at MHS).
310. Nichols's 1851 map of downtown St. Paul (at MHS).
311. "**Harris (People's) Theater**," *SPN*, 8-17-1889, p. 4.
312. "St. Paul Business," *SPN*, 9-26-1889, pp. 2-5.
313. Building height limits, *MT*, 2-29-1890; also contains info on theater safety.
314. Editorial on building height limits, *MT*, 3-30-1890.
315. F.B. Long, letter re heights limits, *MT*, 4-?-1890.
316. Demolition of **Minneapolis New York Life Building**, *MS*, 4-7-1958, p. 12A.
317. Minneapolis mills, *SES*, 10-31-1885, pp. 1-2.
318. "**Tribune Building**," *SES*, 11-14-1885, p. 12.
319. Building and business edition, *SES*, 1-9-1886, p. 1.
320. "The Exposition," *SES*, 4-24-1886, p. 1.
321. **Industrial Exposition Building**, *SES*, 5-1-1886, p. 1.
322. "A Great Event," *SES*, 5-29-1886, pp. 1, 12; has drawings of **Industrial Exposition Building**.
323. "Our **(Minneapolis) Public Library**," *SES*, 7-21-1886, p. 9.
324. **John E. Bell House** and **Nicollet Terrace**, *SES*, 8-14-1886, p. 1.
325. Exposition lighting and **Holmes Hotel**, *SES*, 9-4-1886, pp. 1, 10.
326. **Stewart Park**, *SES*, 9-11-1886, p. 1.
327. **Winslow House**, *SES*, 10-16-1886, p. 1.

328. Business annual, *SES*, 2-2-1889, pp. 1, 3-4, 5, 9, 15-17, 23.
329. "**Minneapolis YMCA**," *SES*, 2-26-1889, p. 1; includes floor plans.
330. Ad for **Central Park Terrace**, *SES*, 3-9-1889, p. 8.
331. "**Normanna Hall**," *SES*, 5-18-1889, p. 1.
332. Laying cornerstone for **Minneapolis YMCA**, *SES*, 9-13-1890, p. 1.
333. "Bright New **Bijou (Theater)**," *SES*, 4-4-1891, p. 1.
334. New **Minneapolis Globe Building**, *SPG*, 5-1-1889, pp. 1-2, 4, 7-8; includes excellent drawing of building; also has good info on sewers, cable lines, new downtown buildings, homes, churches and tenement houses.
335. **Bank of Minneapolis** and other buildings, *SES*, 1-15, 1887, pp. 1, 3-6, 8-9, 11-14, 17; includes story about increase in "architectural taste" and description of proposed **Palisade Hotel at Eighth St. and Hennepin Ave.**
336. "**Seventh Street**," *SPG*, 6-2-1888, pp. 1-2.
337. Ad for **Minneapolis Panorama Building**, *SPG*, 6-17-1888, p. 11.
338. Letter re Chicago building heights, 1-18-1989.
339. Excerpts re **Athletic Park** from Stew Thornley, *Ode to Nicollet: The Glory and Fame of the Minneapolis Millers*, pp. 13-17.
340. "**Litt's Grand Opera House**," *SPG*, 9-2-1890, p. 2.
341. Opening of **Field, Mahler & Co. Store**, *SPG*, 9-14-1890, p. 5.
342. "Save the **Metropolitan (Guaranty Loan) Building**," *HCH*, Summer 1959.
343. "Planning in Minneapolis," *HCH*, Summer 1959.
344. Excerpts from John H. Stevens, *Personal Recollections*, pp. 20-22, 85-86, 233-36, 259-60, 311; info on early appearance of Mpls. and first plat.
345. News clippings, 1935 to 1962, re **Metropolitan (Guaranty Loan) Building**; includes many PHOTOS; also references to **U.S. Post Office (and Courthouse)** in Mpls. and **Gates Row Houses**.
346. News clippings, 1920s to 1940s, re old **U.S. Post Office (and Courthouse)** in Mpls.; stories discuss the building, its clock and fact it is obsolete; also story about **Old Grotto Saloon**.
347. Excerpts from Mike Diamanti story about old **U.S. Post Office (and Courthouse)** in Mpls., from *LAN*, Nov. 1988, pp. 32, 33, 35.

348. Articles on new **Downtown Baseball Park**, *SPPP*, 7-12-1903, sec. 4., p. 1, and 7-21-1903, p. 4.
349. "Street Paving," *SPPP*, 4-10-1887, p. 21.
350. Opening of **Northwestern Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building**, *SPPP*, 6-1-1890, p. 7.
351. "A night at the **Central Police Station**," *SPPP*, 6-1-1890, p. 18.
352. Proposed underground railway, *SPPP*, 7-1-1890, p. 1.
353. "Streets and Sidewalks in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 4-12-1880, p. 6; info on paving problems and interview with city engineer.
354. Design of **St. Paul Union Depot**, *SPPP*, 4-26-1880, p. 1.
355. New **St. Paul Union Depot**, *SPPP*, 4-26-1880, p. 1; includes plans.
356. "A Boom in Business Blocks," *SPPP*, 8-21-1881, p. 3; describes many newer buildings and describes soil problems that make downtown construction so difficult.
357. Completion of **St. Paul Union Depot**, *SPPP*, 8-22-1881, p. 2.
358. Plans for **Second State Capitol**, *SPPP*, 8-29-1881, pp. 1, 7; includes drawings and plans of first two floors.
359. "**Pillsbury (A) Mills**," *SPPP*, 9-2-1881; good description of mills, including water pits and machinery.
360. "Palace of the People (**Second State Capitol**)," *SPPP*, 12-16-1882, p. 12; includes drawings and plans of first two floors.
361. Fireproofing of **Minneapolis Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 12-16-1882, p. 13; includes letter from Frederick Kees re fireproofing of structure.
362. "Public Improvements in Minneapolis," *SPPP*, 12-24-1882, p. 14; info on sewers, paving (fists done in 1882), sidewalks and water service.
363. "Chances for Calamity," *SPPP*, 1-14-1883, p. 10; article assesses fire danger of various Twin Cities buildings; includes info on early elevators and their lack of fire safety.
364. "Northern Pacific Land Purchases in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 3-11-1883, p. 5; has info on Rice's **Trout Brook Estate**.
365. Ad for opening of **Minneapolis Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 3-24-1883, p. 1.
366. "**(Minneapolis) Grand Opera House**," *SPPP*, 3-25-1883, p. 9; includes plans and drawings.
367. "Scarcity of Housing in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 3-25-1883, p. 10; info on **Trout Brook Estate** and movement of upper classes to **Summit Ave.**

368. Plans to expand old **Hennepin County Courthouse**, *SPPP*, 4-1-1883, p. 12.
369. **Minneapolis Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 4-3-1883, p. 6; includes speech by designer, Cobb.
370. Italian opera night at **Minneapolis Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 4-5-1883, p. 6.
371. "St. Paul Squatterdom," *SPPP*, 4-15-1883, p. 12; excellent article on **Swede Hollow**; same page has article on various St. Paul parks and buildings.
372. *Recommendations for a Veterans' War Memorial on the Minnesota State Capitol Grounds*, state pamphlet, 1945.
373. "**St. Paul Market House**," *SPPP*, 5-20-1883, p. 7; includes plans and detailed description of market's intended use.
374. "New Building Ordinance in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 5-27-1883, p. 8; describes ordinance requiring stone or brick buildings in downtown area.
375. "Paving in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 5-27-1883, p. 9; details problems with early paving efforts.
376. Plans for **Ryan Hotel**, *SPPP*, 8-4-1883, p. 8; includes diagram of other buildings planned for area and info on J.J. Egan.
377. "St. Paul's Building Boom," *SPPP*, 8-12-1883, p. 8; good summary of projects throughout city.
378. "The Semi-annual Record," *SPPP*, 8-26-1883, p. 10; full-page list of 1883 Mpls. building permits.
379. Preparations for Villard Festival, *SPPP*, 9-1-1883, p. 8.
380. Further preparation for Villard Festival, *SPPP*, 9-3-1883, p. 2.
381. Villard Festival, *SPPP*, 9-4-1883, pp. 3-4; describes **temporary arches** and decorations in detail.
382. "Public Improvements," *SPPP*, 7-20-1884; describes **Seventh Street fill**, improvements to **First Wabasha Street Bridge**, sidewalks, etc.
383. Article on **Minneapolis Union Depot**, *SPPP*, 7-30-1884, p. 6.
384. "New **Minnesota Club**," *SPPP*, 8-29-1884, p. 2; includes drawings and complete description.
385. **Minneapolis Union Depot**, *SPPP*, 8-31-1884, p. 9; includes floor plans, drawings and lengthy description.
386. "Architecture in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 11-23-1884, p. 8; says "novel and striking" details being sought in new business blocks; notes that rebuilt **St. Paul Union Depot** is nearly finished.
387. "Public Works in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 12-6-1884, p. 8; good info on paving, sidewalks and **Seventh Street fill**.

388. **Academy of Music** fire, *SPPP*, 12-26-1884, p. 6; includes floor plans.
389. Need for new city hall in Mpls., *SPPP*, 1-11-1885, p. 5; says existing **Minneapolis City Hall** in terrible condition; same page has story on Gale's proposal for new **City Market**; also an account of speeding problems on **Second Hennepin Avenue Suspension Bridge**.
390. "Illumination of St. Paul," *SPPP*, 1-11-1885, p. 8; describes problems with street lighting.
391. Ad for Leroy Buffington, *SPPP*, 6-6-1886, p. 11; shows **West Hotel** and lists Buffington's buildings; same ad ran for several years in local newspapers.
392. Fire at **St. Paul Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 1-22-1889, pp. 1, 5; good info on **First St. Paul Grand Opera House**.
393. Alice Monfort Dunn, "People and Places in Old St. Paul," *MH*, Spring 1952, pp. 1-6; good info on **Windsor Hotel**, dime museums, **Rice Park**, Lowertown houses, **Henry Sibley Mansion** and families in **Irvine Park**.
394. Vincent Oredson, "Planning in Minneapolis," *MH*, Winter 1953, pp. 331-39.
395. **(St. Paul) Grand Opera House**, *SPPP*, 10-14-1883, p. 11; good article with complete description of rebuilt theater; also has info on **First St. Paul Grand Opera House**.
396. "Designs by the Dozens," *SPPP*, 4-21-1881, p. 7; includes various architects' proposals for **Second State Capitol**.
397. Plans for **Boston Block**, *SPPP*, 4-29-1881, p. 6.
398. Story on **Lindekes Warner & Schurmeier Building**, *SPPP*, 5-7-1881, p. 7; includes info on new **Mannheimer Block**.
399. "Street Renumbering in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 5-20-1881, p. 7.
400. Article on **Chicago St. Paul Minneapolis & Omaha Railroad Building**, *SPPP*, 5-26-1881, p. 5.
401. Proposed **U.S. Post Office (and Courthouse)** in Mpls., *SPPP*, 5-6-1883; includes drawings and plans that show different building from one that was built.
402. "**Minneapolis Union Depot**," *SPPP*, 7-30-1884, p. 6; includes plans.
403. Story about **Swede Hollow** residents, *SPPP*, 2-15-1885, p. 2; excellent description of living conditions in the hollow.
404. "Roller Skating and Immorality," *SPPP*, 2-22-1885; info on various rinks and origins of the craze.

405. New **National German-American Bank**, *SPPP*, 4-12-1885, p. 8; includes plans of **Bank of Minnesota**.
406. "A New Sanitary System," *SPPP*, 4-12-1885, p. 10; discusses garbage collection and street cleaning; also info on paving in St. Paul.
407. "Tall Buildings," *SPPP*, 4-26-1885, p. 3; discusses growth of tall office buildings in Mpls.; also has info on **Collum Block** and **Kasota Block**.
408. "New St. Paul Buildings," *SPPP*, 4-26-1885, p. 8; includes map showing planned buildings and those under construction.
409. **Dickinson's Department Store**, *SPPP*, 5-17-1885, p. 5; lengthy description of building, drawings and info on company and its previous locations.
410. "Widening St. Paul Streets," *SPPP*, 2-28-1886, p. 7; describes problems with narrow streets.
411. **Boston Block** fire, *SPPP*, 4-13-1886, p. 6; has long description of building and details of fire.
412. Addition to **Minneapolis Central High School**, *SPPP*, 3-14-1888, p. 6.
413. Accident on **Selby Avenue cable car line**, *SPPP*, 3-11-1888, p. 5.
414. "Street Car Traffic," *SPPP*, 3-28-1888, p. 7; describes unhappiness with city's **cable car** service.
415. Proposed addition to **Minnesota Club**, *SPPP*, 4-1-1888, p. 3.
416. "Garbage and Night Soil," *SPPP*, 4-3-1888, p. 8; describes garbage problem in St. Paul.
417. "Theaters of Old St. Paul," *SPPP*, 4-8-1888, p. 9.
418. Work on **New York Life Building** and **Germania Life (Guardian) Building**, *SPPP*, 4-8-1888, p. 15.
419. "Street Light Problems in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 4-17-1888, p. 5.
420. "Progress Edition," *SPPP*, 1-22-1967, pp. 12, 18, 21, etc; has info on old **First National Bank of St. Paul**, **Germania Life (Guardian) Building** and urban renewal; also mentions first St. Paul skyway and Metropolitan Improvement Committee.
421. Architects' biographies, from Donald Torbert, Ph.D. thesis, *Minneapolis Architecture and Architects*, pp. 416-63.
422. Fire at **St. Paul Grand Opera House**, *SPG*, 1-22-1889, p. 2.
423. Plans for new **Grand Opera House** in St. Paul, *SPG*, 1-27-1889, p. 2; building was to be on later site of **Field Mahler Store**.

424. **William Washburn House**, *SPG*, 1-27-1889, p. 3; good description of mansion.
425. **House of Hope Church**, *SPG*, 1-28-1889, p. 1.
426. **Capitol (Costanza) Apartments**, *SPG*, 2-3-1889, p. 5; includes drawing.
427. **People's Church**, *SPG*, 2-11-1889, p. 1; includes drawing.
428. **First Unitarian Church** in Mpls., *SPG*, 3-4-1889, p. 1; includes drawing.
429. **St. Paul New York Life Building**, *SPG*, 3-5-1889; includes drawing.
430. Opposition to **Athletic Park** in Mpls., *SPG*, 3-10-1889, p. 6.
431. **St. Mary's Church**, *SPG*, 3-11-1889, p. 5; includes drawing.
432. **St. Mark's Church**, *SPG*, 3-18-1889, p. 3; includes drawing.
433. **Athletic Park**, *SPG*, 3-24-1889, p. 1; includes description and diagram.
434. **Immaculate Conception Church**, *SPG*, 4-1-1889, p. 1; includes drawing.
435. "Notable Minneapolis Homes," *SPG*, 5-1-1889, p. 8; includes six drawings, plus info on **steam motor line** in Mpls. and plans to replace it with **cable cars**.
436. Dedication of new **St. Paul City Hall and Courthouse**, *SPG*, 5-7-1889, p. 1.
437. Plans for proposed **Grand (Arcade) Opera House**, *SPG*, 5-12-1889, p. 1; includes drawings.
438. **Second Hennepin Avenue Suspension Bridge** at night, *SPG*, 5-26-1889, p. 1.
439. Squatters evicted from **Upper Levee flats** in St. Paul, *SPG*, 6-3-1889, p. 1.
440. Railroad tracks fill **Trout Brook Valley**, *SPG*, 6-23-1889, p. 1.
441. Proposed **Library-Auditorium Building** for St. Paul by Charles Joy, *SPG*, 2-16-1890, p. 1.
442. **Minnesota Loan & Trust Building**, *SES*, 4-26-1884, p. 1; mentions **Wood Block**.
443. **Tribune Building** and other projects, *SES*, 5-10-1884, p. 4; includes drawing.
444. Visit to the ice palace, *SES*, 2-5-1887, p. 1; also discusses St. Paul's narrow streets.
445. **Robert Blaisdell Jr. House**, Blaisdell Ave., designed by Alex. Murrie, *SES*, 3-12-1887, p. 1.
446. Ad for **Central Park Terrace**, *SES*, 4-23-1887, p. 19; includes drawing.
447. **First Baptist Church** of Mpls., *SES*, 5-28-1887, p. 20.
448. **Nicollet Ave.** as new retail center, *SES*, 6-11-1887, p. 14.

449. "New Buildings," *SES*, 7-9-1887, pp. 3, 7, 15, 17-18; includes info on and drawings of **La Veta Terrace**, **North Star Boot Co.**, **Forest Court**, **Beery Block**, **McKinney Block**, **Industrial Exposition Building** and **Hennepin Avenue Theater**.
450. "New Buildings," *SES*, 8-6-1887, p. 1; info on many new Mpls. buildings.
451. "New Building," Exposition Issue, *SES*, 9-24-1887, p. 3, 8, etc.; includes drawing of **Nicollet Ave.** illuminated for the **Industrial Exposition**; also has much info on new buildings in Mpls.
452. View from tower of **Industrial Exposition Building**, *SES*, 10-22-1887, pp. 1-2; also info on **East Side** of Mpls.
453. **People's Theater (Bijou Opera House)**, *SES*, 10-29-1887, p. 1; includes exterior and interior views.
454. Maps of stores and buildings near **Minneapolis Central High School**, *SES*, 11-19-1887, p. 13.
455. **Minneapolis Globe Building** and other new structures, *SES*, 11-26-1887, p. 1.
456. "Building in North Minneapolis," *SES*, 12-3-1887, p. 14.
457. **Minneapolis City Hall and Courthouse** competition and other new buildings, *SES*, 12-10-1887, p. 1.
458. History of Mpls. waterworks, *SES*, 8-31-1889, p. 1.
459. **Northwestern Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building** and other new structures, *SES*, 9-14-1889, cover plus pp. 1-2, 5.
460. **Minneapolis Public Library**, *SES*, 12-7-1889, p. 1; includes drawings.
461. **Unity Church** in St. Paul, *SPPP*, 1-29-1882, p. 5; includes floor plans.
462. Expansion plans for **House of Hope Church**, *SPPP*, 2-12-1882, p.5; includes floor plans.
463. Plans to enlarge **St. Paul's Episcopal Church**, *SPPP*, 2-19-1882, p.5; includes floor plans.
464. "**Moffet's Castle** Demolished," *SPPP*, 2-26-1882, p. 10; includes excellent history of building; also mentions plans for paving **Third St.**
465. "Problem of the Period," *SPPP*, 3-12-1882, p. 10; full-page discussion of paving problems based on tour of other cities around the country.
466. Oscar Wilde at **Academy of Music**, *SPPP*, 3-16-1882, p. 6.
467. Opening of **Auerbach, Finch & Van Slyck Store**, *SPPP*, 3-25-1882, p. 1.
468. Opening of **Mannheimer Block (Department Store)** on **Third Street**, *SPPP*, 4-2-1882, p. 1.

469. "Public Improvements in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 4-23-1882, p. 3; excellent article on the status of sewers, paving, lighting and sidewalks; also gives good history of **First Wabasha Street Bridge**.
470. Alleged rapist lynched near **Minneapolis Central High School**, *SPPP*, 4-28-1882, p. 6.
471. More details on Mpls. lynching, *SPPP*, 4-29-1882, p. 6.
472. "Problems with Minneapolis Bridges," *SPPP*, 9-3-1882, p. 10; notes inadequacies of **Second Hennepin Avenue Suspension Bridge**.
473. "Garbage Collection in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 9-10, 1882, p. 5.
474. Design Competition for **Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce Building**, *SPPP*, 9-10-1882, p. 6.
475. Description of **Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce Building**, *SPPP*, 9-15-1882, p. 2.
476. Erecting the **Minneapolis light mast** at **Bridge Square**, *SPPP*, 10-9-1882, p. 6; includes diagrams.
477. New **Northern Pacific Building**, *SPPP*, 11-5-1882, p. 7; includes drawing.
478. "Cost of Living for Laborers in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 11-11-1882, p. 10.
479. **Boston Block** as example of a high-class building, *SPPP*, 11-26-1882, p. 3.
480. "St. Paul Street Nomenclature," *SPPP*, 11-26-1882, p. 13; excellent account of city's chaotic street system.
481. "Growth of Business Blocks in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 11-4-1883, p. 8.
482. "Continued Health of **Third Street** as Business Center," *SPPP*, 11-11-1883, p. 8; also has description of new **Thompson Block**.
483. **Syndicate Block**, *MT*, 1-1-1882, p. 7; includes drawing.
484. "Henry Beach Beard," from Isaac Atwater, *History of the City of Minneapolis*, p. 419; includes info on **Beard's Block**.
485. Excerpts from Martin, *James J. Hill*; includes info on **First James J. Hill House** and other buildings.
486. Excerpts from Calvin Schmid, *Social Saga of Two Cities*, re 1882 Mpls. lynching.
487. "New Churches in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 7-31-1887, p. 9.
488. "New **Hennepin Avenue Theater**," *SPPP*, 8-21-1887, p. 3.
489. "New Homes of the Rich in St. Paul," *SPPP*, 8-21-1887, p. 10; includes **John Merriam Mansion**, **Theodore Schurmeier House**, **Russell Dorr House**, **J.R. McMurrin House** and others.

490. Opening of **New Mannheimer (Block) Department Store**, *SPPP*, 2-15-1893, p. 10; also see history of the store in *SPPP*, 4-10-1921, third sec., p. 6.
491. **Zier Row**, *SPPP*, 10-28-1888, p. 3; excellent description of building with drawing.
492. Plans to raze **Dickinson's Department Store**, *SPPP*, 2-19-1893, p. 10.
493. Proposal for enlarging **St. Paul Market House** for auditorium use, *SPPP*, 11-4-1888, p. 9; article also has colorful description of life on **Seventh Street**.
494. "Life on the Old **Lower Levee**," *SPPP*, 11-18-1888, p. 17.
495. Maps of lost St. Paul and Mpls. prepared by Larry Millett.
496. "Early Minneapolis Theaters," *MH*, 1928, pp. 31-38; good info on theaters, plus six illustrations.
497. "**Pence Opera House**," *MH*, Winter 1952, pp. 169-78.
498. Ad for Leroy Buffington, *SPPP*, 8-2-1885, p. 13; lists many of his buildings.
499. Opening of **St. Paul Chamber of Commerce Building**, *SPPP*, 8-2-1885. p. 5.
500. Need for more uniformity in downtown Mpls. buildings, *SPPP*, 7-30-1886, p. 14.
501. "Painting the Battle of Atlanta Panorama," *SPPP*, 5-1-1886, p. 9.
502. "Bohemia and Her People," *SPPP*, 5-23-1886, p. 3.
503. "**Swede Hollow**," *SPPP*, 8-13-1958; has some historic info.
504. Map of downtown St. Paul renewal area, 1963.
505. "Concept for Downtown St. Paul," source unknown, 1963.
506. "Incident in a St. Paul Brothel," *SPPP*, 12-21-1888, p. 5.
507. Mpls. building review for 1888, *SPPP*, 12-25-1888, p. 5.
508. New **U.S. Post Office (and Courthouse)** in Mpls., *SPPP*, 12-25-1888, p. 8.
509. St. Paul building record for 1888, *SPPP*, 1-1-1889, p. 1.
510. **New York Life Building** in Omaha, pamphlet.
511. History of **Winslow House Hotel** in St. Paul, *SPPP*, 3-25-1958.
512. "Some of the Seamy Side of St. Paul," *SPPP*, 8-20-1882, p. 9; good info on problems with sidewalks, lighting, garbage, crime and street numbering.
513. **Minneapolis Journal Building**, *MJ*, 3-10-1890, pp. 1-2; also has good info on William Dennis.

514. Info on **Madison School**, *SPPP*, 4-18-1954, p. 18; PHOTO with caption.
515. Last run of **Fourth Ave.** streetcar in Mpls., *SPPP*, 3-7-1954.
516. Excerpts from Thomas Newson, *Pen Pictures of St. Paul*, pp. 501-02; good account of exhilaration when steamboats arrived and description of real estate mania in the 1850s.
517. June Holmquist, "Republicans in Minneapolis," *MH*, June 1956, pp. 64-76; describes changes in **Industrial Exposition Building** for Republican National Convention in 1892.
518. Description of **St. Paul New York Life Building** from *Office Buildings of the New York Life Co.*, 1890; includes many excellent illustrations.
519. Description of **Minneapolis New York Life Building** from *Office Buildings of the New York Life Co.*; numerous illustrations.
520. "Minnesota's Twin Cities," *NWM*, May 1883, p. 2; discusses the cities' differences and similarities.
521. "Minneapolis," *NWM*, Nov. 1883, pp 12-13; notes that Mpls. is "not yet a beautiful city"; describes workers at **Pillsbury A Mill** and **St. Anthony Falls** area; has drawing of proposed **U.S. Post Office (and Courthouse)**.
522. "St. Paul in 1884," *NWM*, June 1884, p. 1; describes city and its irregular streets; also has info on wholesale trade.
523. "New Minneapolis Buildings," *NWM*, Jan. 1885, pp. 2-7, 10; good description of **William Washburn Mansion** and many downtown buildings.
524. "New St. Paul Buildings," *NWM*, Mar. 1885, pp. 2-10, 17, 20; complains about street lighting and municipal services; has drawings and descriptions of downtown buildings, plus 1884 construction stats; discusses recent improvements in architecture; includes several street scenes.
525. Failure to develop **Third St.** promenade, *SPPP*, 11-1-1885, p. 4; article also discusses poor sidewalks and criticizes city's short-sightedness.
526. Stationery from **Aberdeen Hotel**, c. 1916.
527. "Fancy Additions," *SPPP*, 6-10-1888, p. 15; mentions **Oak Lake Addition** and other early Victorian suburbs in Mpls.
528. Opening of **People's Theater** in St. Paul, *SPPP*, 6-12-1888, p. 5.
529. Opening of **Capitol (Paramount) Theatre**, *SPD*, 9-9-1920, pp. 1, 30; detailed description of new movie palace.

530. Paul Larson, "History of Tall Buildings in the Twin Cities," *AM*, Mar.-Apr, 1989; good info on early skyscrapers.
531. Excerpts from Henry Broderick, "I Remember Minneapolis," pp. 9-13; good info on theaters and saloons.
532. Burning of **Carpenter House Hotel**, *SPPP*, 1-27-1880, p. 7.
533. Excerpts from *HCH*, ca. 1950; includes three stories on horse cars and steam motor line; also identifies Sid the Ratman.
534. Excerpts from Carl G.O. Hansen, *My Minneapolis*; good info on **Beard's Block**.
535. Goodhue's criticism of St. Paul's street layout, *Minnesota Pioneer*, 4-15-1852, p. 1.
536. "St. Paul's Building Record for 1860," *Minnesota Pioneer and Democrat*, 11-25-1860, p. 1; info on many buildings; also discusses influence of Downing and Vaux on local architecture.
537. Building in St. Paul, *SPPP*, 5-18-1884, p. 8.
538. Problems with early phone service, *SPPP*, 5-18-1884, p. 2.
539. "Building for 1869," *SPP*, 12-8-1869, p. 1; info on numerous buildings.
540. **Merchants Hotel**, *SPP*, p. 4; describes 1870 addition.
541. Addition to **First State Capitol**, *SPP*, 12-7-1873, p. 4.
542. Opening of **First St. Paul Opera House**, *SPP*, 2-24, 1867, p. 1.
543. **Merchants Hotel**, *SPPP*, 12-25-1877, p. 7.
544. Info on architects Charles Buechner and Henry Orth.
545. History of **Loring Park** area, *HCH*, Apr. and July, 1947.
546. "Minneapolis Street Names, *HCH*, Spring 1959, pp. 8-10.
547. John Sherman on urban renewal, *HCH*, Winter 1961.
548. "**First Hennepin County Courthouse**," *HCH*, Fall 1964, pp. 3-6.
549. Skyline Club and John Bradstreet, *HCH*, Spring 1966.
550. "Hydro-electric Power in Minneapolis," *HCH*, c. 1967.
551. "**Nicollet Hotel**," *HCH*, Winter 1969, pp. 9-13.
552. "Early Minneapolis Theaters," *HCH*, Summer 1972, pp. 4-13.
553. Paul Larson, "**Norman Kittson House**," *AM*, May-June 1989, p. 114.
554. Downtown St. Paul skyway map, 1989.

555. Info on various architects from NAA, 1989.
556. Plans for **Litt's Grand Opera House**, *SPD*, 1-4-1890, p. 5.
557. **Davidson Block**, *SPD*, 1-12-1876, p. 4.
558. Excerpts from Patricia Murphy, Ph.D. thesis, *The Early Career of Cass Gilbert*, pp. 98-100; includes info on **Bowlby Building (Boston Clothing Store)** and Gilbert's criticism of **Northwestern Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building**.
559. Proposed newspaper article by Millett on **Aberdeen Hotel**.
560. "New **Pioneer Press Building**," *SPPP*, 10-31-1889, pp. 1-2.
561. Letterhead from **Piedmont Apartments (Hotel Barteau)**, 1917; includes PHOTO.
562. Excerpts from William Edgar and Loren Staples, *The Minneapolis Club*, pp. 12-15, 18-19.
563. Info on **Eastman Flats** from historic preservation study, p. 6.
564. Info on various houses from *Washburn-Fair Oaks: A Study for Preservation*, p. 15.
565. Excerpts from article on **Minneapolis Central High School**, pp. 2-3.
566. Articles on razing old **General (City) Hospital** in Mpls., from *SPPP* and *SPD*, Feb. 1978.
567. Copy of Buffington's patent for 28-story skyscraper.
568. Old **Sixth Street Bridge**, *SPD*, 10-19-1959.
569. Destruction of **Fountain Cave**, *SPD*, 12-8-1959, in file at PPL; includes PHOTO of plaque placed at cave site in 1962.
570. Diagonal house lots near **Cathedral Place**, *SPD*, 8-5-1954.
571. Caption for PHOTO of **Isidor Rose (Samuel Eaton) House**, *SPPP*, c. 1950s.
572. History of **Second Minneapolis Auditorium**, *SPPP*, 2-29-19888, p. 1B.
573. Old **Northwest Airways Terminal** at **Holman Field**, *SPPP*, 4-19, 1988, p. 1B.
574. "**Capitol Mall** Work to Proceed," *SPD*, 7-11-1950.
575. "Horace Cleveland's Plan for St. Paul," *SPP*, 6-25-1872, p. 2.
576. Arthur Nichols, account of early history of **State Capitol Mall**.
577. "New St. Paul Super Highway," *SPPP*, 11-4-1945, magazine sec.
578. Excerpts from Paul Larson, *Dayton's Bluff Historic Site Survey*, pp. 23-33.

579. George Herrold, "Freeway Disruption in St. Paul," *Northwest Architect*, Sept.-Oct. 1956, v. 20, no. 5, pp. 41-47; good commentary on plans for **I-94** near **State Capitol**.
580. "(Frank Lloyd) Wright's Visit to Minneapolis," *Northwest Architect*, Nov.-Dec. 1956, pp. 32-33.
581. Excerpts from Marion Shutter, *History of Minneapolis*; good info on early days of city.
582. "The 1867 Building Season," *SPP*, 5-12-1867, p. 4.
583. Excerpts from *Northern Expeditions of Stephen H. Long*; good descriptions of **Carver's Cave** and **Fountain Cave**.
584. Excerpts from W.B. Hennessy, *History of the St. Paul Fire Department*, pp. 34, 36; info on 1860 fire downtown.
585. Story on **First Baptist Church**, *SPPP*, 5-19-1875, p. 4; also has info on early building stones used in St. Paul.
586. Excerpts from W.B. Hennessy, *Past and Present in St. Paul*, pp. 201-02, 476, 637.
587. Bob Frame, *Survey of Minnesota Grain Elevators*.
588. Isaac Atwater, "Minneapolis Harvest Festival," from *City of Minneapolis*, pp. 852-57.
589. Marion Shutter, "Minneapolis Harvest Festival," from *History of Minneapolis*, pp. 672-75; also has population stats for Mpls.
590. "Great Northern Parade," *SPPP*, 6-8-1893, pp. 1-9, and 6-10-1893, p. 1; describes banquet at **Aberdeen Hotel**.
591. Apartment house from 1880s that fell down, *SPD*, 11-12-1948, p. 25.
592. Opening of **First St. Paul Auditorium**, *SPPP*, 5-9-1893, p. 9.
593. Frank Lloyd Wright in **Hennepin County Jail**, *SPPP* and other newspapers, Oct. 1926.
594. Mayor Andrew Kiefer's view of St. Paul in year 2000, *SPPP*, 1-1-1900, p. 8.
595. "How We Will Live in 2000," *Parade Magazine*, 1-1-1950, pp. 17-19.
596. National Register nomination and other info on **Nichols Dean & Gregg Warehouse**, including article on demolition and profile of William Dean.
597. Paul Larson, "**Donaldson's Glass Block**," *AM*, Jan.-Feb. 1990, p. 64.
598. **Selby Avenue Tunnel**, *SPPP*, 8-11-1907, pp. 1, 4.
599. Info on **Edison Phonograph Company Shop** in Mpls..
600. Craig Zabel, "George Elmslie"; article describes Elmslie's bank designs.
601. "Minneapolis Subway Co.," *MT*, 11-18-1887.

602. Excerpts from "A Capitol Place," manuscript by Cass Welsh, chapters 6 and 7.
603. "Arthur Nichols: Apostle of Space," *SPPP*, 1-11-1970, leisure sec., pp. 1-2.
604. Opening of **Capitol (Paramount) Theatre**, *SPPP*, 9-8-1920, p. 12 and 9-9-1920, p. 1.
605. Info on **Harriet Island Park**, PPL; says stone for pavilion came from **Industrial Exposition Building** but in fact it came from the **Second St. Paul City Hall-Ramsey County Courthouse**.
606. Closing of **Paramount (Capitol) Theatre**, *SPD*, 5-4-1965.
607. "**People's Church** to Close," *SPPP*, 1-1-1939, p. 3.
608. "**Minneapolis Armory**," *AM*, Mar.-Apr. 1990, p. 68.
609. Excerpts from *SPPP*, Centennial Edition, 4-24-1949; includes info on **St. Paul City Hall and Courthouse**, **Merchants Hotel**, Leroy Buffington, **First State Capitol**, **Second State Capitol**, **Janney Semple Hill & Co.**, **Cretin High School**, **Ingersoll Block**, **Field-Schlick Store**, **Baltimore Block**, **Golden Rule Department Store**, **Murray Arcade** and **Chute's Cave**.
610. Urban renewal in St. Paul, *SPD*, 2-29-1968; says razed buildings of "slight architectural importance."
611. History of **St. Paul City Hall and Courthouse**, *SPPP*, 1-3-1988, p. 1B.
612. List of concrete-frame buildings from Bob Frame; includes structures in Twin Cities and elsewhere.
613. Robert Fishman, "Metropolis Unbound," *Wilson Quarterly*, Winter 1990.
614. Opening of **Minnesota (Radio City) Theater**, *MJ*, 3-23-1928, pp. 37, 39-41.
615. Opening of **Minnesota (Radio City) Theater**, *MT*, 3-24-1928, pp. 1, 5.
616. Excerpts from James Reardon, *The Catholic Church in the Diocese of St. Paul*, pp. 372-80; includes info on **Third St. Paul Cathedral**.
617. "First 100 Years of the **St. Paul Public Library**," *RCH*, v. 18, no. 1, 1982.
618. Excerpts from Atwater, *City of Minneapolis*, pp. 276-81; info on **U.S. Post Office and Courthouse**.
619. Excerpts from David Naylor, *Great American Movie Theaters*; info on Rapp & Rapp theater in Iowa.
620. Alan Lathrop, "Emmanuel Masqueray," *MH*, Summer 1980, pp. 43-56.
621. Excerpts from Newson, *Pen Pictures of St. Paul*, pp. 217-18; has info on Daniel Robertson.
622. Excerpts from Atwater, *City of Minneapolis*, p. 487; info on **First Unitarian Church** and Samuel Gale.
623. Excerpts from Atwater, *City of Minneapolis*, p. 487; history of **First National Bank**.

624. Excerpts from Schmid, *Social Saga of Two Cities*, pp. 74-75; info on **Samuel Gale House**.
625. Excerpts from Edward Neill and J. Fletcher Williams, *History of Ramsey County*, pp. 306-07; discuss early St. Paul and its landscape.
626. **Cable car** accident, *SPPP*, 1-28-1888, p. 1.
627. Opening of **St. Paul Orpheum Theater**, *SPD*, 10-20-1906, p. 13; includes PHOTOS.
628. Biography of John E. Bell from Albert N. Marquis, *The Book of Minnesotans*, p. 38.
629. Historic hotels, *MT*, 5-10-1990; info on **Nicollet House** and **Leamington Hotel**.
630. Biography of George Brackett from Atwater, *City of Minneapolis*, pp. 240-44.
631. Excerpts from Michael Conforti, "Orientalism on the Upper Mississippi," *Bulletin of the Minneapolis Institute of Arts*, 1981-82, pp. 18-23; info on **Bradstreet Craft House**; PHOTOS (note: Conforti's article later became part of a book titled *Minnesota 1900: Art and Life on the Upper Mississippi*, published in 1994).
632. Excerpts from Donald Torbert, *Minneapolis Architecture and Architects*; info on early architects; also has info on **Plymouth Congregational Church**, **William Judd House**, **Rufus Rand House**, **Brackett Block**, **Academy of Music**, **First Minneapolis City Hall**, **First Milwaukee Depot**, **Jefferson School**, **Central High School** and other buildings.
633. **Brackett Block**, *MT*, 3-31-1871, p. 4; also has info on **Hodges Block**.
634. **First Minneapolis City Hall**, *MT*, 10-24-1873, p. 4; good description of building.
635. Excerpts from Henry Castle, *History of St. Paul*, pp. 473-74, 533-34; info on **First Presbyterian Church** and Edward Neill.
636. Info on Russell Sturgis from Henry and Elsie Withey, *Biographical Dictionary of American Architects*, pp. 581-82 and from *Macmillan Encyclopedia of Architecture*, v. 4, p. 150.
637. Excerpts from Atwater, *City of Minneapolis*, pp. 189-90; info on **Plymouth Congregational Church**.
638. Opening of **Hamm's Brewery**, *SPPP*, 9-28-1894, p. 5.
639. **Eastman Flats**, *MT*, 3-13-1878, p. 4.
640. "**Plymouth Congregational Church**," *MT*, 10-10-1875, p. 5.
641. Site of **William Judd House** bought by city, *MT*, 9-16-1934, sec. 3, p. 1.
642. **Academy of Music**, *MT*, 12-31-1871, p. 4.

643. Oscar Wilde at **Academy of Music**, *SPPP*, 3-16-1882, p. 6; duplicate of #466.
644. Millett article on destruction of **Syndicate Block**, *SPPP*, 4-2-1989, p. 2D.
645. Excerpts from Atwater, *City of Minneapolis*, p. 500; info on **National Bank of Commerce**.
646. Article on Girls' Community Service League (in old **Charles Zimmerman House**), *SPPP*, 7-19-1925, sec. 2, p. 2.
647. Biography of Charles Zimmerman from Charles Flandrau, *Encyclopedia of Biography of Minnesota*, pp. 385-86, and from Newson, *Pen Pictures of St. Paul*, pp. 588-89.
648. **Minnesota Club**, *RCH*, v. 19, no. 2, 1984.
649. *History of Central Park M.E. Church*, pamphlet published by church, 1933.
650. Biography of John Merriam from Henry Castle, *History of St. Paul*, pp. 704-04.
651. "Washburn A Mill," *SPPP*, 3-12-1880, p. 6.
652. **First Swedish M.E. Church**, *SPPP*, 10-31-1887, p. 5.
653. "Early St. Paul Hotels," *SPPP*, 10-30-1887, p. 9; includes **Merchants Hotel** and **Moffet's Castle**.
654. "Great Hotels," *SPPP*, 12-11-1887, p. 9; info on **Aberdeen Hotel**.
655. **DeCoster & Clark Building** and **Wemott Howard Co. Building**, *SPPP*, 12-25-1887, p. 11.
656. **Amherst Wilder Mansion (second)**, *SPPP*, 8-28-1887, p. 13.
657. **Toboggan slide** for 1917 Winter Carnival, *SPPP*, 1-27-1957; PHOTO with caption.
658. **National Bank of Commerce**, *SPPP*, 8-12-1888, p. 15.
659. **Donaldson's Glass Block**, *SPPP*, 8-26-1888, p. 8.
660. **Samuel Gale House**, *SPPP*, 9-16-1888, p. 13.
661. **Cream of Wheat Building**, *MJ*, 7-4-1903, p. 11; includes drawing.
662. New **Radisson Hotel**, *MJ*, special sec., 12-12-1909; includes drawings and PHOTOS.
663. Opening of **First Minneapolis Auditorium**, *MJ*, 2-25-1905, pp. 6, 15-16, 18, 20; PHOTOS.
664. Excerpts from Isaac Atwater and John Stevens, *History of Minneapolis and Hennepin County*, v. 1, pp. 208-11; info on **Free Will Baptist Church** and **Bethesda Church**; includes PHOTOS.
665. Excerpts from Hudson, *A Half Century in Minneapolis*, pp. 126-28, 131-33; info re various Mpls. architects.
666. Excerpts from Steve Trimble, *In the Shadow of the City*; info on **A.B. Barton House**.
667. **Washington School**, *MS*, 11-5-1963; includes PHOTO.

668. Info on **Vendome Hotel** from *Minneapolis Golden Jubilee*, p. 121; includes PHOTO.
669. Info on **Mutual Block** and **Janney Semple Hill Warehouse**, *Minneapolis Golden Jubilee*, pp. 86-87.
670. "**Cream of Wheat Building**," *Engineering Record*, v. 50, no. 18, 10-29-1904, pp. 513-14; includes floor plans.
671. Death of Frederic W. Clifford, *MS*, 6-17-1947, p. 1.
672. List of illustrations from *Northwestern Architect* at MPL; includes many buildings.
673. "**Great Northern Station**," from John Droege, *Passenger Trains and Terminals*, pp. 99-103; includes plans and PHOTOS.
674. **St. Paul Orpheum Theater**, *SPPP*, 3-11-1962, magazine sec.
675. **Washington School**, *SPPP*, 4-8-1888, p. 12; includes drawings.
676. Opening of **St. Paul Auditorium**, *SPPP*, 4-3-1907, pp. 1-2, 4; includes PHOTOS.
677. Demolition of **Frederic W. Clifford House**, *MT*, 5-23-1968, p. 28; PHOTO and caption.
678. **Mt. Zion Temple**, *SPPP*, 5-1-1904, second sec., p. 5; includes PHOTOS.
679. Opening of **Northwestern Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building**, *MT*, 6-1-1890, p. 6; includes drawing.
680. **Kavanaugh Glass Block (Schuneman's Department Store)**, *SPPP*, 1-1-1891, p. 2; includes info on Clarence Johnston.
681. "Evolution of a City," *SPPP*, 1-1-1895; good info on growth of St. Paul.
682. "Plan of Minneapolis," 1954; also has info on Jager's 1906 plan, with maps.
683. Demolition of **Musgrave Apartments (La Veta Terrace)**, *MJ*, 7-17-1933, first sec., p. 9; includes PHOTO.
684. Brief article on **Fuller House Hotel**, *SPPP*, c. 1962.
685. Various articles on demolition of **Masonic Temple**, *SPPP*, 1981.
686. Raymond Loewy's plan for St. Paul, *SPD*, 4-3-1945.
687. "Early St. Paul Mansions," *SPPP*, 10-7-1923, fourth sec., p 4; includes **Isidor Rose House**, **Alpheus Fuller House** and others; PHOTOS.
688. **St. Paul Elks Hall**, *SPPP*, 8-25-1907, second sec. p. 4; includes PHOTOS.
689. Proposed St. Paul **sky tower**, *SPD*, 2-18-1965, p. 14.
690. Notes from Robert Hoag re historic St. Paul buildings.
691. List of PHOTOS from MPL.

692. "How to Address Streets in St. Paul and Minneapolis," memo from *SPPP*.
693. Proposed **Wesley Temple Tower**, *MJ*, 10-23-1926, pp. 1-2; includes drawing.
694. Demolition of **Henry Welles House**, *MJ*, 10-24-1926, p. 1; good info on house and its occupants.
695. Excerpts from Robert Frame, Ph.D. thesis, *The Progressive Millers*; info on **Washburn A Mill**.
696. Fire at **Washburn A Mill**, *SPPP*, 2-28-1991, pp. 1B-2B.
697. Demolition of **Nicollet Hotel**, *SPPP*, 12-31-1990, p. 1B.
698. Larson, *History of St. Paul Architecture*, chapter three.
699. **Castle Royal Nightclub**, pamphlet.
700. Sharon Irish, "Beaux-Arts Teamwork in an American Architectural Office," *New Mexico Studies in the Fine Arts*, 1982; article on Cass Gilbert.
701. Sharon Irish, "A 'Machine That Makes Land Pay'"; article re Cass Gilbert.
702. Linda Mack, "Gateways of Change," *AM*, May-June 1991.
703. "St. Paul Building for 1883," *SPG*, 12-31-1883, pp. 10-11, 14.
704. "Red Wing Terra Cotta," *SPDP*, 8-?-1874, p. 3.
705. Max Winkel, "A Collection of Articles re St. Paul History"; info on many homes and buildings; history of St. Paul's street numbering system
706. **Chapel of St. Paul**, *SPPP*, 8-19-1905; includes drawing and map.
707. Info on Mpls. architects, *MT*, 8-17-1902; PHOTOS of many architects.
708. **Maurice Auerbach House**, *SPP*, 5-8-1872, p. 4.
709. Burning of **Carpenter House Hotel (Carpenter's Lookout)**, *SPPP*, 1-27-1880.
710. Burning of **St. Paul Winslow House**, *St. Paul Weekly Press*, 10-16-1862, p. 8.
711. **Horace Thompson House**, *SPDP*, 1-28-1863, p. 4.
712. **Greenman House Hotel**, *SPDP*, 8-2-1874, p. 4.
713. Building editions, *SPG*, 1879, 1881-84.
714. Building editions, *SPDP*, 1867-73.
715. Miscellaneous news clippings.
716. **Merchants Hotel**, *SPP*, 3-31-1870, p. 4.

717. Barber shop at **Merchants Hotel**, *SPDP*, 5-21-1871, p. 4.
718. Info on Minnesota architects from *WA*, various editions.
719. "**W.W. McNair House**," *AM*, July-Aug. 1991, p. 110.
720. Info on various Mpls. buildings from insurance maps.
721. **Carver's Cave**, *SPPP*, 7-29-1991, pp. 1D, 3D; info on most recent exploration of cave.
722. "Discovering St. Paul's Lost Architecture," *SPPP*, 8-10-1986, pp. 1C, 6C-7C; Millett article with info on **New York Life Building**, **Globe Building**, **Germania Life (Guardian) Building** and **Ryan Hotel**.
723. "Some Dreams Better Left That Way," *SPPP*, 9-21-1986, pp. 1B, 6B; Millett article on various unbuilt projects, including **sky tower**.
724. **Paul Ferodowill House**, *SPD*, 5-23-1957; Gareth Hiebert article on unusual house.
725. "The Mississippi and St. Paul," special riverfront report, RCHS, Fall 1988; reproduces several interesting maps.
726. Paul Larson, **Minneapolis New York Life Building**, *AM*, Sept.-Oct. 1987, p. 74; includes interior PHOTO.
727. **A.H. Goheen House**, *MT*, 708-1869, p. 4, describes **Nicollet Avenue** house with frescoes.
728. "Preliminary Report of the Minneapolis Civic Commission," *WA*, Jan. 1911, pp. 17-19; includes drawings.
729. "Notes on Recent Architecture in Minnesota," *WA*, Jan. 1914, pp. 6-8; PHOTO of **Great Northern Station**.
730. "Public Garages," *WA*, Feb. 1914, pp. 13-14; PHOTOS of **Frederick Murphy Co.**
731. "A Grand Competition for **Grand Central Station**," *AM*, Jan.-Feb., 1993, p. 7; good info on Reed and Stem.
732. "**Hill Reference Library and St. Paul Public Library**," *Architectural Record*, Jan. 1920, pp. 3-35; includes plans and PHOTOS.
733. "New Public Library at St. Paul, Minnesota," *Architectural Record*, no date; plans and PHOTOS.
734. "Electus Darwin Litchfield," *National Cyclopedia of American Biography*, v. 50, pp. 192-93.
735. "**Hill Reference Library**," *Library Journal*, Nov. 15, 1922, pp. 965-67.
736. **Endicott and Arcade Buildings**, booklet, 1891.
737. List of books, maps and catalogs, plus extensive info on E.E. Joralemon and his design for **W.W. McNair House**.
738. **Holmes House**, *Real Estate Review*, Aug. 1887, p. 2.

739. Info on architect F.D. Orff, *Waseca Journal*, 5-19-1896; includes PHOTO and mention of Joralemon-designed courthouse.
740. "Biographical Sketch of Harry Jones," probably from Isaac Atwater, *City of Minneapolis*, or Marion Shutter, *History of Minneapolis*.
741. Obits of Tom H. Goodale (Sid the Ratman), *MS*, 5-16-1907 and *MT*, 5-11-1907, p. 7.
742. **Dorman Building**, *St. Anthony Falls Express*, 9-17-1852, p. 2.
743. Library search record for *Buildings of the New York Life Insurance Co.*; book on file at Cleveland Public Library.
744. Sharon Irish, "West Hails East: Cass Gilbert in Minnesota," *MH*, Spring 1993, pp. 197-207; info on Gilbert's early career in Minnesota with PHOTOS (note: article later became part of a book entitled *Cass Gilbert, Architect*, by Sharon Irish, published in 1999).
745. *Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis: Section 106 Documentation and Addendum*, 2 vols. 1993; historic info about buildings and planning in **Gateway District**; includes info on **Berman Buckskin Building**, demolished in 1994 to make way for new bank.
746. "Purcell and Elmslie – Existing Buildings in Minnesota"; list compiled at NAA.
747. National Register nomination for **Assumption Church** in St. Paul.
748. National Register nominations for St. Paul theaters including **Shubert (Fitzgerald) Theater, New Palace (Orpheum) Theater** and **St. Francis Hotel** and **New Astor (Riviera) Theater**.
749. National Register nomination for **St. Louis Church** in St. Paul.
750. National Register nomination for **Central Presbyterian Church** in St. Paul.
751. Letter, 1-19-1993; says political considerations determined the siting of **I-94** near the **State Capitol**.
752. Tour guide description of **Elizabeth Gilbert House**; Cass Gilbert's first St. Paul house, at 471 Ashland Ave.
753. **Gateway Pavilion**, *AM*, Mar.-Apr. 1993, p. 56; includes PHOTO.
754. **Radisson Hotel**, *AM*, May-June 1993, p. 56; info on Edna Dickerson, who financed hotel.
755. **West High School**, *AM*, Sept.-Oct., 1993, p. 108; school design by Edward Stebbins.
756. Charles Joy, *AM*, Nov.-Dec. 1993, p. 64; has PHOTO of Joy's Leadville, Colo., **ice palace**.
757. **T.B. Walker House**, *AM*, Jan.-Feb., 1994, p. 58; includes PHOTO.
758. **St. Anthony Falls**, *AM*, Mar.-Apr. 1994, p. 56; includes PHOTO of **Spirit Island**.

759. **Bohemian Flats**, *AM*, May-June 1994, p. 108; includes PHOTO.
760. Scott Anfinson, "Archaeology of the Central Minneapolis Riverfront," *Minnesota Archaeologist*, v. 48, no. 102, 1989, pp. 110, 153; info on **Chute's Cave**.
761. Greg Brick, "Rediscovering Our First Commercial Cave," *NSS News*, July 1992, pp. 171, 182-83; tells about Brick's rediscovery of **Chute's Cave** and includes cave map (note: much of Brick's research was later incorporated into a book, *Subterranean Twin Cities*, published in 2009).
762. Greg Brick, "**Trout Brook Tunnel**," *Minnesota Speleology Monthly*, Nov. 1990, p. 121; reference to article in same edition on **Chute's Cave**.
763. Greg Brick, letter re possible rediscovery of **Fountain Cave**, 4-3-1994; includes sewer department documents and map.
764. Map of **Oakland Cemetery** in St. Paul; shows grave of Lyman Dayton.
765. Millett, "Mill City Still Grinding Up Old Buildings," *SPPP*, 3-6-1994, reprinted in *PM*, Apr. 1994, pp. 8-9; discusses new **Federal Reserve Bank** and loss of **Berman Buckskin Building**.
766. History of **John Wann Building (Strauss Knitting)** in Lowertown.
767. Info on Twin Cities caves from Greg Brick.
768. History of **Union Park** in St. Paul; also info on amusement park on **University Ave. (Iris Park area)** in 1880s.
769. *Walking Tour of Four Historic Places of Worship in Minneapolis*, pamphlet; detailed histories of **Temple Israel Synagogue, Hennepin Avenue United Methodist Church, St. Mark's Cathedral** and **Basilica of St. Mary**.
770. Laura Hutchinson, "Hooray for Hollywood: A History of the **Hollywood Theatre** of Northeast Minneapolis," pamphlet.
771. "**Northland Greyhound Bus Depot**," *AM*, Sept.-Oct. 1994, p. 52; brief history with drawing.
772. Greg Brick, "The Hunt for **Fountain Cave**," *Minnesota Speleology Monthly*, Jan.-Feb. 1994, pp. 9-11; includes map.
773. Insurance maps of **First St. N.** in Mpls.; includes maps from 1885 and 1912.
774. Greg Brick, "St. Paul Underground – What Happened to **Fountain Cave**, the Real Birthplace of St. Paul," *RCH*, Winter 1995, pp. 4-15; highly detailed article with PHOTOS.

775. Sarah Refo Mason, "Liang May Seen and the Early Chinese Community in Minneapolis," *MH*, Spring 1995, pp 223-33; info on Chinese restaurants and laundries and **Westminster Presbyterian Church**.
776. Letters re **N. Wabasha St.** area and **William Mason House**, 3-7-1995 and 3-9-1995.
777. "Spanning the Mississippi," *LAN*, Mar. 1990, pp. 30-33; info on **First and Second Hennepin Avenue Suspension Bridges**, **Hennepin Avenue Steel Arch Bridge**, **Tenth Avenue Bridge** and other historic Mpls. spans.
778. **Minneapolis Armories**, *LAN*, Nov. 1989, pp. 28-32; info on all three Mpls. armories.
779. Letter re **W.L. Hathaway House**, 4-12-1995; house in old **Oak Lake** area of Mpls. pictured on p. 115 of *Lost Twin Cities* but still stands; PHOTO.
780. Excerpts from *Architectural Walking Tour of the Twin Cities Campus of the University of Minnesota*; info on many campus buildings.
781. Miscellaneous documents re **Baron Frederick de Freudenreich House** in **Railroad Island** area; includes fact sheet, PHOTOS of Freudenreich, old news stories, etc.
782. **St. Paul Baking Co. Building (Taystee Bakery)**, *SPPP*, 5-15-1993, p. 4D.
783. "The **George Van Dusen House**," *PM*, Oct. 1994; also includes article on efforts to designate **Lutheran Brotherhood (Minnegasco) Building**.
784. "Hastings: A City That Has Grown with History," *PM*, Sept. 1994.
785. Jim Faber, "Chaska Brick," *Chaska Herald*, 12-15-1994; mentions brick was used for **Davidson Block** and **Dawson Block** in St. Paul.
786. **Adams School** and **Benjamin Brunson House**, *RCH*, Spring 1995; also history of **Seeger (Whirlpool) Refrigerator Co.** on **East Side** of St. Paul.
787. **Jesse Pomroy House**, *SPD*, 1-3-1954; long history of house that includes PHOTOS.
788. Old house at 261-63 **Rice St.** used for welfare families, *SPD*, 5-28-1947.
789. Account of Ickler family from *West St. Paul: The History – 1889-1989*.
790. Consolidating welfare offices, *SPD*, 8-14-1950; offices to be put in **Bowlby Building**.
791. New **First National Bank-Soo Line Building**, *MJ*, 7-24-1913, p. 1; includes drawing.

792. Plans for **First National Bank-Soo Line Building**, *MJ*, 7-15-1913, p. 11; mentions temporary quarters to be used by bank during construction.
793. Proposals for rescue of **Minneapolis Armory**, 1995; contains several reuse plans.
794. **Triple Creek Home Tour**, brochure, 1995; has info on five historic homes in **Railroad Island**.
795. Info sheet on **VonDeyn House** in St. Paul, built in 1876.
796. Street children in Mpls., *SPPP*, 10-5-1889.
797. Paper on **William Washburn House**, May 1995; includes PHOTOS and insurance map of site.
798. Paper on **Towle Syrup Co. Building**, **Tuxedo Club** and stone mason who worked on **St. Paul City Hall and Courthouse**, May 1995; includes insurance map.
799. Paper on **Prospect Park Water Tower**, May 1995.
800. Maps of **West Side flats** and urban renewal plans; two maps show street layout c. 1960 before area cleared for **Riverview Industrial Park**.
801. Paper on **St. Joseph's Academy**, July 1995.
802. Paper on **Montgomery Ward Store**, June 1995.
803. Paper on **Southdale Shopping Mall**, June 1995.
804. Info on **Lutheran Brotherhood (Minnegasco) Building** from Paul Neuhaus, June 1995; includes National Register nomination.
805. Letter and *MT* articles from 1955-56 re urban redevelopment plans in downtown Mpls.; includes "Blueprint for New Lower Loop," map published by *MT*, 8-19-1955.
806. Frank Lloyd Wright's **Malcolm Willey House**, *PM*, Apr. 1995.
807. Gareth Hiebert, articles on **Coliseum Dance Hall** in St. Paul, *SPD*, 7-16-1958 and 7-23-1958.
808. Info on lighting design of **St. Paul City Hall-Ramsey County Courthouse (1932)**; includes color PHOTOS of renovation work completed in 1992.
809. Jack El-Hai, "**Minneapolis Times (Tribune) Building**," *AM*, July-Aug. 1995, p. 60.
810. John O. Anfinson, "The Secret History of the Mississippi's Earliest Locks and Dams," *MH*, Summer 1995, pp. 254-67.
811. Chad Perkins, "The **Basilica of St. Mary** Is Alive and Well," *PM*, June 1995, pp. 5, 8.

812. Thomas J. Kelley, "The Newly Restored, Newly Renovated (**St. Paul**) **City Hall-(Ramsey) County Courthouse**," *RCH*, Fall 1993, pp. 4-24.
813. Samuel Morgan, "Growing Up on **Crocus Hill**," *RCH*, Summer 1995, pp. 22-26.
814. Excerpts from Henry Castle, *History of St. Paul*, pp. 829-30, 906; includes biographical sketches of Herman Kretz and George G. Benz.
815. David Markle, *Dania Hall: History and Prospects*, pamphlet, 1995; includes PHOTOS and floor plans.
816. New **Minnesota Judicial Building**, *SPPP*, 4-6-1989, p. 7C and 9-5-1990, p. 1B; includes info on plaza designed by artist Richard Fleischner.
817. Demolition of **George Benz House**, *SPD*, 5-11-1948, p. 16.
818. Demolition of **William Mason House**, *SPD*, 7-1-1953; includes brief history of Mason family.
819. Plans to raze 1854 house at 62 **E. Twelfth St.**, *SPD*, 7-14-1954.
820. Article on demolition permits issued in St. Paul in 1956, *SPD*, 12-25-1956.
821. Gareth Hiebert column on demolition of **Maurice Lyons House**, *SPD*, 11-7-1958.
822. "St. Paul and How It's Changed," series in *SPPP*, Sunday mag., 4-1, 4-8 and 4-15-1962; includes features on Upton's 1857 photographs, **Seven Corners** and **Baptist Hill**.
823. "The Face of the Future: St. Paul 1965," *SPPP*, 4-1-1962, p. 17; article about how new downtown buildings will look.
824. Account of history and completion of **I-35E** in St. Paul, *SPPP*, 10-7-1990, p. 1A.
825. Aaron Isaacs, "Guide to Railroad Photos in Norton & Peel Collection" at MHS.
826. Articles on **Seeger Square** and old **Seeger-Whirlpool Co. Buildings**, *SPPP*, 5-16-1989, p. 3CW, 6-17-1994, p. 1E and 4-14-1995, p. 2C.
827. Renovation of **Tilsner Building**, *SPPP*, 7-6-1993, p. 1B.
828. Articles on demolition of old **Powers Department Store** in Mpls., *SPPP*, 12-1-1991, p. 2D and 9-10-1992, p. 1B; includes info on old **Minneapolis Times (Tribune) Building**.
829. Millett column on 1928 map of downtown St. Paul, *SPPP*, 4-11-1993, p. 1E.
830. Brief History of **Farwell Osmun Kirk Warehouse (Ramsey County Government Center East)**, *Lowertown Bulletin*, Fall 1995, p. 3.

831. Articles on new **Minneapolis Federal Reserve Bank** and archaeological work on site, *SPPP*, 6-21-1994, p. 1A and 6-30-1994, p. 1B.
832. Millett column on history of **Foshay Tower**, *SPPP*, 3-8-1987.
833. **Leamington Hotel** and plans to demolish it, *SPPP*, 5-9-1990, p. 1D.
834. Millett column on **Leamington Municipal Ramp and Transit Hub**, *SPPP*, 5-31-1992, p. 2D.
835. Plans for **IDS Data Center** on site of **Curtis Hotel**, *SPPP*, 5-12-1988, p. 9C; data center completed in 1990.
836. Inventory of **St. Paul fire stations**, 1971; gives size and construction date of 24 stations.
837. "History of **Norwest Bank** in St. Paul," *RCH*, Fall 1995; includes PHOTOS on historic downtown buildings occupied by bank.
838. Rhoda G. Lewin, "From Ghettos to Neighborhoods: Jewish Immigration in Minneapolis," *HCH*, Winter 1992, pp. 13-27; good info on **North Side** settlement.
839. Willard A. Hutt, "Smoke on **Plymouth Avenue**," *HCH*, Summer 1992, p. 29; brief account of 1965 riots and subsequent renewal efforts.
840. Jeffrey A. Hess, "**Sumner Field Homes**: Public Housing in Minnesota before World War II," *HCH*, Winter 1993, pp. 26-35; good history of project.
841. James A. Roe, "Hay Wagons, New Potatoes, and Early Mornings: The **Farmers' Markets** of Minneapolis," *HCH*, Fall 1990; good info on **First Market House (Gales' Market)** and **Second City Market**; numerous PHOTOS.
842. Excerpts from David Lanegran and Ernest Sandeen, *The Lake District of Minneapolis*, pp. 39, 41-45; much info on **Hennepin Ave.-Lake St.** intersection.
843. Millett story on **Montgomery Ward Building** and end of catalog business, *SPPP*, 4-2-1995, p. 1G.
844. Sally Kitt Chappell, "Barry Byrne: Architecture and Design," probably an exhibition catalog; includes info on **St. Columba Church**.
845. Demian J and Jeffrey A. Hess, "**Wabasha Street Bridge**," *Historic American Engineering Record*, Dec. 1993; history of first and second bridges, **West Side Flats** and related topics.
846. Millett, "**Pioneer Building** Provides a Glimpse of Old St. Paul," *SPPP*, 7-24-1989, p. 9A; basic info on building's history.

847. MHS press release on old **Minneapolis Central YMCA Building** and its addition to National Register, Mar. 1996.
848. Article on bungalows, *RCH*, Winter 1996.
849. Info on **Bromley's Livery Stable** at **Seven Corners**, *SPPP*, 7-16-1956, second sec., p; 2; PHOTO from 1914.
850. Alan Lathrop, "Liebenberg and Kaplan," *AM*, Nov.-Dec, 1992, pp. 46-47; good short article on firm's work.
851. Frank E. Martin and Carole Zelle, "The Development of Neighborhood Movie Theaters in Minneapolis," historic context report, Aug. 1989; includes info on **Avalon**, **El Lago**, **Granada (Suburban World)**, **Hollywood**, **Loring** and **Uptown** theaters.
852. Insurance map, ca. 1900.
853. New **MCTO Headquarters Building** in Mpls., *AM*, Mar.-Apr. 1987, pp. 42-43.
854. National Register nomination for **Manhattan (Empire) Building** in St. Paul.
855. Carlton C. Qualey, "A New El Dorado: Guides to Minnesota, 1850-1880s," *MH*, Summer 1971, pp. 215-24.
856. Lucille M. Kane and John A. Dougherty, "Movie Debut: Films in the Twin Cities, 1894-1909," *MH*, Winter 1995, pp. 342-58; good info on early theaters.
857. MHS press release on addition of **Shubert Theater** in Mpls. to National Register.
858. Historic Sites Survey form and building permit info for **Colonnade Apartments (Willard Hotel)** in St. Paul.
859. Brief biographies of Mathias Heck and Lorenz Mitsch from Hennessy, *Past and Present in St. Paul*, pp. 652-53.
860. James T. Wold, "An Historical Look at **Uptown**," *LAN*, May 199, pp. 28-31; info on buildings in area and early homes.
861. "Lyndale Corners," *LAN*, Aug. 1983, pp. 10, 11, 20; buildings at **Lyndale Ave.** and **Lake St.**
862. Closing of **Fabel's Shoe Store** at **Seven Corners**, *SPD*, 1-14-1981, p. 14D.
863. Opening of **Hamm Building**, *SPD*, 9-2-1920, city progress sec., pp. 16-20; much info about building and many PHOTOS.
864. Gael Fashingbauer Cooper, "Whither the Weatherball?" *Mpls.-St Paul*, June 1995, p. 178; brief history of old **Northwestern National Bank weatherball.**
865. Drawings of various **Brown & Bigelow Buildings**, *SPPP*, c. 1950.
866. Millett article on **Shubert Theater** in Mpls., *SPPP*, 6-7-1988, p. 4B.

867. History of Minneapolis-Moline Co., *SPPP*, 11-11-1991, p. 6B.
868. Impending demolition of old **St. John's Hospital** in **Dayton's Bluff** neighborhood, *SPPP*, 9-4-1988, p. 6E.
869. Millett article on old **Harvest States Grain Elevator** on **Shepard Road**, *SPPP-Dispatch*, 10-8-1989, p. 1B.
870. Drawing of **St. Paul Coca-Cola Bottling Plant** (razed) on **S. Wabasha St.**, c. 1941, at PPL.
871. National Register nominations, 1981, for **Shubert (Fitzgerald), New Palace (Orpheum) and New Astor (Riviera)** theaters in downtown St. Paul; similar info in #748.
872. Articles on demolition of **Southtown Theater** in Bloomington, brief history of **North Star Woolen Mill** and renovations plans for **Van Dusen House** in Mpls., *PM*, Dec. 1995.
873. Millett article on **Armstrong-Quinlan House** in St. Paul, *SPPP*, 12-14-1992, p. 1B.
874. Warehouse development in old **Lafayette Park** area of St. Paul, *SPPP*, 10-10-1988, p. 1C.
875. Closing of St. Paul downtown **Woolworth's Store**, *SPPP*, 1-9-1994, p. 1B.
876. Info on various federal reports re public buildings and bridges in St. Paul and Mpls.
877. Info on historic **Frogtown** houses and bungalows in Twin Cities, *PM*, Oct. 1995.
878. Map and listing of heritage preservation districts and sites in Mpls.
879. Articles on **Selby Ave.** from *SPPP*, c. 1980s and 1990; includes account of 1968 riot and stories on redevelopment projects.
880. Millett column on **New Main Building** at Metropolitan State University, *SPPP*, 10-16-1994, p. 2E.
881. Millett articles on new **U.S. Courthouse** in Mpls., *SPPP*, 2-16-1994, p. 6B and 5-1-1994, p. 1E.
882. Millett article on 1928 commercial map of downtown St. Paul, *SPPP*, 4-11-1993, p. 1E; same as #829; see also #17.
883. Millett article on demolition of **Wabasha Street Bridge**, *SPPP*, 3-24-1996, p. 1D.
884. Millett article on rebuilding **Nicollet Avenue Mall**, *SPPP*, 4-8-1890, p. 2D.
885. Millett column on LSGI proposal in Mpls and potential impact on **Nicollet Avenue Mall**, *SPPP*, 4-24-1988.
886. Millett article on renovation of **Minneapolis Orpheum Theater**, *SPPP*, 11-21-1993, p. 1B.
887. Millett article on renovation of **State Theater** in Mpls, *SPPP*, 8-29-1991, p. 10C.
888. Millett column reviewing **La Salle Plaza** in Mpls., *SPPP*, 8-13-1989, p. 7D.
889. Brief article on **Seventh Street Arches** over **Swede Hollow**, from *Upper Swede Hollow News*, Nov. 1995.

890. Letter and map re history of **Park Place** in St. Paul, Feb. 1996.
891. Fact sheet on **Malcolm Willey House** in Mpls.
892. MHS news release, 4-17-1996 re addition of **Minneapolis Orpheum Theater** to National Register.
893. Drawings of choir of **St. Etienne-du-Mont** in Paris, said to be inspiration for double staircase in **Minneapolis New York Life Building**; from Paul Larson, source of drawing unknown.
894. Various news clippings and articles on **Forum Cafeteria** in Mpls.; also PHOTOS.
895. "Edwin Lundie," *AM*, date unknown.
896. Celebrating 60th anniversary of **First National Bank Building** in St. Paul, *Minnesota Real Estate Journal*, supplement, Dec. 23, 1991; includes copies of news articles about building's opening in Dec. 1931.
897. James B. Bell, article re last days of **Yeorg's Brewery**, *RCH*, Summer 1996, pp. 16-22, 27.
898. Miscellaneous info re **St. Paul City Hall-Ramsey County Courthouse** and its grand opening in 1932; includes historic news articles.
899. News release, no date, re proposal to renovate old **Varsity Theatre** into a photography studio; includes original rendering by theater's architects, Liebenberg and Kaplan.
900. Articles on **Victory Memorial Drive** and **Stone Arch Bridge**, *PM*, Aug. 1996.
901. Letter re Moderne-style house at 1819 **Bohland Ave.** in St. Paul, 8-7-1996.
902. Early history of real estate in **Lake Harriet** area, *LAN*, Jan. 1994, pp. 23-25; includes info on **William King Estate**.
903. Articles on history of **St. Paul Public Library**; includes 1917 news article describing new library building on **Rice Park**.
904. Paper re historic **St. Paul Fire Station No. 3** at **1 Leech St.**; includes PHOTOS.
905. Paper re historic **Reuben Freeman House** in Inver Grove Heights.
906. Paper re **Davern House** in St. Paul.
907. Paper re **Lincoln School** in St. Paul.
908. Paper re **Lutheran Brotherhood (Minnegasco) Building**; PHOTOS.
909. Bill Schneider, "The **Payne Avenue** That Used to Be," info on avenue's historic buildings.

910. Info on **Stewart Memorial Presbyterian (Redeemer Missionary Baptist) Church**, *Southwest Journal*, Mar. 12-25, 1997; includes PHOTOS.
911. "Properties Designated for Heritage Preservation in Minneapolis as of April 1996"; info on various historic buildings.
912. National Register nomination for **First Congregational Church** in southeast Mpls.
913. Info on **Syver Hagen House** at 761 E. **Third St.** in St. Paul; includes PHOTO.
914. News stories on design and construction of **Montgomery Ward Store and Catalog Center** in 1921 in St. Paul.
915. Historic preservation report on **Lutheran Brotherhood (Minnegasco) Building**; PHOTOS.
916. Articles on **Lutheran Brotherhood (Minnegasco) Building** and **Homewood** neighborhood in Mpls., *PM*, Mar. 1997.
917. Press release, Apr. 1997, on tour of restored **Van Dusen House** in Mpls.
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920. History of **Wabasha Street Bridge**, *RCH*, Summer 1997; also article on geological forces that shaped St. Paul.
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925. Insurance map, c. 1915.
926. References to *SPPP* articles on **Knights of Columbus (Catholic Charities) Building** in St. Paul, gambling and real estate.
927. Articles on endangered buildings at University of Minnesota, **Jackson Street Roundhouse**, **Mannheimer-Goodkind House**, **Handicraft Guild Building** in Mpls; **Washburn-Crosby A Mill** and St. Paul's old art-deco **Salvation Army Building**, *PM*, May 1997.

928. **H. Alden Smith House** at 1403 **Harmon Place**, *PM*, June 1997; also second part of story on historic University of Minnesota buildings.
929. Old **Plaza Hotel**, *AM*, July-Aug. 1997, p. 50.
930. **Charles Pillsbury (J.W. Johnson) House**, *AM*, May-June 1997, p. 120.
931. Archaeological dig on site of **Nina Clifford House**, *SPPP*, 4-28-1997, p. 1B; PHOTOS.
932. Digging at **Nina Clifford House**, *SPPP*, 3-22-1997, p. 1A; PHOTOS and illustrations.
933. Info on historic **Marquette Block** on **E. Hennepin Ave.** in Mpls; includes PHOTOS.
934. History of **St. Francis Hotel (Seventh Place Apartments)**, *RCH*, Winter 1997; also story about **Germania Bank (St. Paul Building)**; includes PHOTOS.
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937. Restoration of **Longfellow House** in Mpls., *PM*, Mar. 1996.
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940. Special issue, *AM*, May-June, 1996; includes historic info on Twin Cities, downtown Mpls. walking tour and article about museums and theaters.
941. Efforts to preserve stone from **Northwestern Guaranty Loan (Metropolitan) Building**, *StarTribune.com*, 5-16-2010 or 5-17-2010.