

LOST BUILDINGS AND PLACES IN DOWNTOWN ST. PAUL

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Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Crocker Roller Skating Rink	6th St near Jackson St	ca. 1885 - ?				Was also a roller rink in at 10th & Jackson Sts.
Downtown Baseball Park	On block bounded by 12th St, Summit Ave, Minnesota & Robert Sts	1903 (1st game on 7-20); 1908 (fire destroyed grand-stand 10-18) - ca. 1910 (razed)		No strong style, wood; simple wooden-fenced ballpark with grandstand seating 1,760, plus bleachers; right field fence only 180 ft; left field 260; center 320.	HENN, 104; LTC; TCTN; #348 PHOTO: MHS	Very small park with extremely short fences.
Exposition Building (Davidson Rink)	N side 4th St between Wabasha & St Peter Sts	ca. 1884; 1887 (remodeled into theater) - ca. 1890 (razed)	J. M. Wood (remodeling)	Brick, wood; very large complex included roller skating rink & museum; seated up to 3,000 for special events.	LTC; #404	Masonic Temple later on site; Kohl & Middleton Dime Museum possibly here; also Sackett & Wiggins Theater.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Lafayette St Bridge	Lafayette St over railroad tracks	ca. 1880s - ?		Iron or steel truss; distinctive features included decorative circles along top of truss; was a through-truss structure.	PHOTO: MHS	
Robert St Bridge (first)	Mississippi River at Robert St	1886 (opened about 12 1) - ca. 1924 (razed for new bridge)	Andreas Munster	Iron, stone; arched steel truss bridge; 1,545 ft long; main span 352 ft; total of 11 spans; road 32 ft wide; sidewalks 10 ft wide.	GIA, 16; LTC; TCTN; #34; #63, 12; #87, 52; #94, 12; #128, 50; PHOTO: MHS, MPL, PPD	Cost \$300,000; temporary lift bridge was built while new bridge under construction.
Sixth St Bridge	Over Swede Hollow	1891 - 1960 (razed)		Trestle-like metal truss structure passing over creek, homes & railroad tracks.	TCTN; #30; #568; PHOTO: MHS	Built by city & four railroads.
Smith Ave High Bridge (first)	Mississippi River at Smith Ave	1889; 1904 (part rebuilt after tornado) - 1985 (razed by explosives 2-24)	Charles L. Strobel; Keystone Bridge Co.,	Wrought iron, stone piers; Warren deck truss, inverted; 1/2 mile long structure; made of more than 1 million pieces of wrought iron; 4% grade for whole length; 2,773 ft long.	KAOM, 104, 134; LTC; SPHB; TCTN; #34; #77, 19; #94, 12; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Southern end rebuilt after tornado of 8-20-1904; milled steel used; closed in July 1984; new bridge completed in 1987.
Wabasha St Bridge (first)	Mississippi River at Wabasha St	1859; 1873 (rebuilt) - ca. 1886-1889 (razed & replaced by new bridge)	J. S. Sewall	Wood trusses; stone piers; part iron; narrow wood through-truss at Wabasha side; road went over truss toward west side; truss created divided roadway on downtown side; 1311 ft long.	GIA, 16; KAOM, 8, 47, 53, 77; LTC; #34; #87, 31, 44; #94, 2-4, 12; #128, 11, 18; #178, 4; #382; #512; #845; #920; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$161,000; completed 6-1859 as toll bridge; tolls abolished in 1874; known as St Paul bridge; labor strike halted work in 1857.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Wabasha St Bridge (second)	Mississippi River at Wabasha St	1886-89 & later - 1998 (razed & replaced by new bridge)		Cantilever deck truss bridge, iron & steel	TCTN; #845; #883; #920; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Agudas Achim Synagogue	E Fairfield St, West Side Flats	ca. 1900 - ca. 1963 (razed)		Neoclassic, brick; 2-story structure with pediment and small Doric porch.	LTC; PHOTO: PPD	
Central Park Methodist Church (first)	577 Minnesota St at 12th St	1887; 1916 (remodeled) - 1961 (razed in Oct. after congregation moved to new church)	George Wirth (Wirth & Haas)	Romanesque Revival, stone; big church dominated by extremely tall steeple above corner tower; several other small towers; quite impressive; tower was 125, possibly 165 ft tall.	HIEB, 144-45; LTC; TCTN; #102, 15; #107, 6; #203, 3; #487; #649; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Had a "sidewalk" chapel; earlier the congregation was known as Jackson St Methodist Church.
Central Park Methodist Church (second)	639 Jackson St	1961-2009 (razed)	Haarstick & Lundgren	Modern; glass-walled main sanctuary set behind small stone-clad chapel with rounded corners and rows of windows; sanctuary had butterfly roof	MM; PHOTO: MHS	Congregation relocated before church was demolished.
Central Presbyterian Church (first)	Cedar & Exchange Sts	ca. 1855 - ca. 1888 (razed)		Gothic, brick, stone trim; small church with front tower & four windows along side wall.	#90, 6; #203, 3; #211, 8; PHOTO: MHS	Replaced by present church on site.
Christ Episcopal Church (first)	Cedar St between 3rd & 4th Sts, W side	1851 (cornerstone laid in Oct) - 1868 (burned)		Carpenter Gothic, wood; board & batten siding; pointed arch windows; central tower; typical rustic church.	GEMA, 11; KAOM, 24; LTC; SPO, 47; #36; #87, 24; #90, 2; #212, 1; #271, 6; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	People called it The "Holy Toothpick" because of wooden projections; enlarged several times before congregation left in 1867.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Christ Episcopal Church (second)	149-55 W 4th St at Franklin St, NW corner (Franklin, which later became Auditorium St, no longer exists)	1867 - 1930 (razed for expansion of St. Paul Auditorium)	Monroe Sheire	Gothic Revival, all limestone; interior had beamed ceiling; angled corner buttresses & spike-like elements in front; tower at rear.	#36; #87, 38; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
Church of the Good Shepherd	12th & Cedar Sts, NE corner	1869 - 1952 (razed)		Carpenter Gothic, wood; board & batten; no tower; rose window; transept fronted by churchyard.	SPO, 50; #539; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Used by Goodwill in 1940s.
First Baptist Church	5th and Sibley Sts (on Baptist Hill)	1851 - ca. 1870s (poss. earlier) (razed)		Vernacular, wood frame; very plain building; much like Greek Revival houses of the time; prominent location.	KAOM, 14; LTC; #87, 4; #90, 4; #94, 6; #183, 4; #203, 2-3; #211, 2; #212, 2; #238; #536; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, SPPL	Baptist Hill, also called Burbank Hill, was later leveled; Mears Park now on site.
First German Methodist Episcopal Church	6th & Rosabel Sts), NE corner (Rosabel now Wall St)	ca. 1870 - ?		Neoclassic, brick, limestone base; small front gable with round window; round-arched windows; very plain.	PHOTO: PPD	
First German Methodist Episcopal Church	9th & Olive Sts	1892 - 1917 (razed)	Cass Gilbert	Richardsonian Romanesque, stone; small Akron-plan church; similar to Dayton Ave Presbyterian.		
First Methodist Church	Summit Ave & 3rd St (3rd is now Kellogg Blvd)	1874 - ca. 1915 (razed)	Abraham Radcliffe	Gothic, brick, stone; fairly standard church of type with corner tower topped by tall steeple.	TCTN; #87, 43; PHOTO: PPD	Cost \$25,000.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
First Presbyterian Church	3rd & St Peter Sts, NW corner	1850 - 1930 (razed)		Colonial, brick, wood; simple structure with wooden spire atop square tower; had state's first church bell.	HENN, 8; KAOM, 14, 17; LTC; WILL, 279; #87, 24; #185, 1; #203, 3; #211, 9; #635; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Rev. Edward Weill was 1st pastor; burned on 5-16-1850 and was rebuilt.
First Swedish Methodist Episcopal Church	10th & Temperance Sts	1887 - ?	Wirth & Haas	Generally Romanesque, brick, stone trim; round corner tower with entry; round-arched windows; squarish in shape with steep gables; shops on part of ground floor.	LTC; #102, 9; #104, 10, 13; #652; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$12,000; was perhaps first church in area that was built above stores; was also this type of church at 13th & Broadway Sts.
First Universalist Church	Wabasha & Exchange Sts	1872 - ?		Gothic, limestone; simple church with corner tower; spiky buttresses; wood-beamed interior.	PHOTO: MHS	
Holy Redeemer Catholic Church	68 College Ave W	ca. 1915 - 1967 (razed)	Emmanuel Masqueray	Romanesque, red brick; small church with corner tower; arched entryway.	#620; PHOTO: PPD	
House of Hope Presbyterian Church (second)	5th St W at Exchange St, NW corner	1873 (poss. 1876); 1881-82 (enlarged) - 1922 (razed)	Augustus Knight; Edward P. Bassford, poss. George Wirth (enlargement)	Gothic, limestone; tall corner tower with steeple; typical design; round window.	LTC; #87, 31, 39, 47; #203, 3; #425; #462; #539; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS, SPPL	Used as city library after 1915 Market House fire; first church on Walnut St completed in 1858.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Jackson Street Methodist Church	157-9 E 9th St at Jackson St, NW corner	1856 - 1971 (razed)		Greek Revival, brick, stone; simple brick structure with front-end gable; built on high basement.	HIEB, 98-100; LTC; #31; #90, 5; #203, 3; #212, 2; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$16,000; after 1886 became Dege Seed Co; congregation became Central Park Methodist in 1887.
Market St Methodist Episcopal Church	352 Market St (on Rice Park)	1849 - 1927 (razed)		Greek Revival, brick, wood; rounded windows; over-scaled tower with 9-sided cupola; small rose window over entry.	KAOM, 18, 59; #90, 8; #203, 2; #211, 15; #212, 3; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Said to be first Protestant church in state; used as garage by 1926; 2nd brick bldg in city; pastor's house was Gothic cottage.
Mount Zion Temple (second)	10th and Minnesota Sts	1882 - ca. 1904? (razed?)		Byzantine Revival, brick, stone; 3 stories; cupola; stained-glass windows	PLAU, 51-52; PHOTO: MHS, SPPL	Third temple built after many in congregation moved to Ramsey Hill area.
People's Church	235 Pleasant Ave at Chestnut St, NW corner	1889; 1901 (fire, interior & roof re-built) - 1940 (fire in March, then razed)	J. Walter Stevens	Romanesque, brick & stone; stone mixed with brick; round-arched openings; murals & good deal of plaster ornament inside.	LTC; SCYR, 133; TCTN; #18; #91; #104, 10, 12; #128, 35; #159; #197, 10; #208, 3-4; #277; #278; #427; #607; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, SPPL	Church seated 3,500 people; often used for civic events; Winston Churchill once spoke here; congregation disbanded ca. 1939.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Pilgrim Baptist Church	601 Cedar St, between 12th St & Summit Ave	ca. 1880 - ?		Gothic, brick, stone trim; steep-roofed church; large traceried window over main entrance; corner tower with spire.	PHOTO: MHS	
St Louis Catholic Church (first)	N Wabasha & Exchange Sts, SE corner	ca. 1860s - ca. 1910 (razed for Shubert Theater)		Gothic, limestone; typical church with 150 ft tall steeple & usual Gothic details.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS	Building first used by Universalist Church of the Messiah; bells donated by Louis Robert.
St Mary's Catholic Church (first)	417 E 9th St at Locust St (Locust later became Lafayette Rd)	1867; 1878 (chapel added); ca. 1930s? (damaged by fire) - ca. 1960s (razed)	Augustus F. Knight	Gothic, blue limestone; round-arched windows; 80 foot campanile; simple front-gable roof & small spike-like projections at front.	HIEB, 91-93; TCTN; #87, 37-38; #431; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$25,000; church for city's well-to-do Catholics; last services in 1922; only 1st floor left by 1940 when bldg used by Lampland Lumber Co.
St Patrick's Catholic Church	Mississippi St	1884 - ?		Stick-Gothic, wood; simple church; central gable; shed-roofed aisles; Gothic-arched windows.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
St Paul Cathedral (second)	6th & Wabasha Sts, NW corner	1851 (completed in Dec.) - 1889 (razed)		Somewhat Greek Revival, brick, stone basement; 3 stories; simple pedimented front; school in basement; sanctuary on 2nd floor; priests quarters on 3rd floor; 84 x 44 ft.	LTC; #87, 25; #90, 7; #128, 3; #188; #203, 2; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Used as school after 2nd cathedral built; was Cretin School; Schuneman's Store later on site.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
St Paul Cathedral (third)	6th & St Peter Sts, NE corner	1858 - 1914 (razed)		Romanesque, limestone; simple design with gabled roof & large stilted arch openings; Latin cross in plan; rose window in front; barrel-vaulted interior; nice stone rectory next door on 6th.	KAOM, 19, 59; LTC; OTWC; #90, 7; #112, 6; #188; #203, 2; #212, 3; #536; #616; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$60,000; first service 6-13-1858; work halted at one point for lack of funds; 250-ft tower planned but never built; Bishop's Residence (1860) next door listed under Houses-Apts.
St Paul Chapel (first St Paul Cathedral)	Bench (now 2nd) St between Minnesota & Cedar Sts (on present site of Kellogg Mall Park)	1841; 1847 (addn) - ca. 1855 (razed)		Vernacular, oak logs; one of first structures in city, which was named after the chapel.	GEMA, 11; LTC; #198, 5; #203, 1-2; #271, 2; #706; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$65 to build.
St Paul's Episcopal Church	E 9th St at Olive St, NE corner	1858; ca. 1882 (addn planned) - ca. 1912? (razed)	George Wirth (1882 addn)	Gothic, limestone; L-shaped church with tower & steeple in crook of "L"; simple gabled roof; round-arched windows; buttresses; spire was 90 ft; hammer beamed wood interior.	#463; PHOTO: MHS	Damaged in 1904 tornado.
St Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church	St Peter & Tilton Sts	1915 - 1952 (razed)	Alban & Fisher	Gothic Revival, brick; small church with twin towers & central gable.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Congregation moved to new church at Summit Ave & Milton St in 1952.
Sons of Jacob Temple	College Ave between Wabasha & St Peter Sts?	ca. 1887 - ?	Walter Iffe	Moorish Revival, brick, stone trim; horseshoe arches; central onion dome.	#487; PHOTO: SPPL	Not clear if this building was actually built.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Swedish Tabernacle (later First Covenant Church, then Full Gospel Assembly)	585 Minnehaha Ave E at Edgerton St	ca. 1904 - 1963 (razed)	Omeyer & Thori	Baroque, brick, stone trim; odd building with rounded central gable between 2 towers; lancet windows; lots of brick ornament; 2 entrances located in towers.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Swedish Tabernacle from 1902 -1930; First Covenant 1930-54; Full Gospel Assembly 1954-1962.
Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church	683 N Wabasha St at Tilton St, SW corner	1886 (dedicated 4-1) - 1952 (razed)	George Wirth?	Gothic; screened, arched arcade to either side of entrance; tall central tower rising up from stepped gable; hall church inside with galleries on either side.	LTC; TCTN; #142; #203, 4; #372; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	School next door built in 1880; first church at 10th & Wabasha, Sts built in 1863 & converted to stores in 1885.
Unity Church	N Wabasha St at Summit Ave	ca. 1883 (poss. 1880-82) - 1940 (burned)	Plant & Whitney	Queen Anne, wood, stick; domestic-looking church with large central gable topped by saddle-roofed towers; entrances at either side of front porch.	#20; #461; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Became Turner Hall in 1906.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Allen, Moon & Co. Building	201-19 E. 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Sibley St, NE corner	ca. 1880 - ca. 1920 (razed)		Italianate, brick; 4 stories; 4 bays wide, each with 4 narrow hooded windows; two small split parapets above cornice.	#23; #61, 36; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Was wholesale grocery firm.
American National Bank	356-62 Cedar St at 5th St, SE corner	1907; ca 1910 (addn) - 1971 (razed)	Charles Wheeler (poss. Alfred Wheeler)	Neoclassic, brick, stone trim; 4 stories; some arched windows with quoining.	LTC; TCTN; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Occupied by several other banks & First Federal; replaced by Midwest Federal Bldg (gone); Green Line transit station now on site.
Armstrong Building (later Raudenbush and Degree of Honor Building, with Ford Music Hall)	389 St Peter St at 6th St, SW corner	1892-93; 1971 (upper floors demolished)- 1975 (remainder of bldg razed in Oct.)	Reed & Stem	Renaissance Revival, brick, stone trim; 5 stories; mock rustication with bricks; carved corner; elaborately decorated music hall on upper floor; Nathan Ford Music Co. here.	TCTN; #21; #111, 4, 10; #112, 6, 8; #167; #197, 8-10; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Built as Armstrong Bldg; was Raudenbush Bldg 1910-12; became Degree of Honor Bldg in 1923; also Schiffman Bldg at one time.
Arrow Block	48 E 4th St, between Cedar & Minnesota Sts	1890 - ?		Queen Anne, stone & brick; narrow 4-story bldg with arches, oriels & balustrade.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Next door to old Minnesota Club.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Auerbach, Finch & Van Slyck's Store (Drake Building)	Sibley St, between 4th & 5th Sts, W side	1882 - ca. 1912 (razed)	William Boyington (Chicago)	Queen Anne, brick, stone; 5-story block-long bldg; mansard & clock tower; many tall, thin windows; 288 ft long.	LTC; #23; #128, 22; #312, 2; #356; #467; #481; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Gordon & Ferguson Bldg completed on this site in 1914; company earlier in Davidson Block at 4th & Jackson.
Austin-Western Road Machinery Co. Offices	375-79 Cedar St, W side between 5th & 6th Sts	1905 - 1934 (razed)	Thomas Holyoke	Chicago Commercial, brick; handsome 3-story bldg with glassy facade.	PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$25,000
Bank of Minnesota (later Scandinavian American Bank)	391-95 Jackson St at 6th St, SW corner	1886 (permit 6-12-1885) - ca. 1924 (razed)	Willcox & Johnson	Richardsonian Romanesque, some Gothic touches, sandstone; 5 stories above tall basement; carved stone around arched entrance; steep gables in mansard roof; 100 x 50 ft.	LTC; SCYL, 146; #61, 14, 30; #102, 9, 19; #115, 1; #138; #147; #148; #174; #208, 3; #312, 1; #405; #408; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$200,000; Scandinavian America Bank here until 1917; Builders Exchange later built on site.
Bannon's Department Store	7th St (now 7th Pl) & Minnesota St, SW corner	ca. 1885 - 1950 (collapsed & later razed)		Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone trim; took up parts of two bldgs, one 4, one 5 stories.	#336; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Front section of bldg collapsed in 1950; Town Square now on site.
Bernheimer Block (included Armory Hall)	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd), N side between Cedar & Minnesota Sts	1859 - ca. 1960 (razed)		Limestone; straight-forward 3-story structure; quoins; heavy cornice; large hall (Armory Hall) on 3rd floor.	#186; #211, 4	Armory Hall became Music Hall in 1870; Velocipede races here; architect A. F. Knight had offices here; used by Tilden Produce after 1910.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Bishop Building	371-73 Sibley St	ca. 1885 - ?		No strong style, brick, stone trim; plain 5-story business block, with very straightforward design for its time.		Was home of Fairbanks, Morse & Co. for many years.
Bowlby Building	394-96 Robert St at 6th St, SE corner	1895 - 1966 (razed)	Cass Gilbert	Neoclassic, cast stone & terra-cotta; 4 stories; rich cornice with neo-classical ornament; elaborate cresting above cornice.	LTC; #102, 23; #112, 4; #128, 25; #166; #558; #790; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Boston Clothing Store here until 1913; was Cook's from 1936-63; once known as Chamberlain Bldg.
Bremer Arcade Building	7th St (now 7th Pl) & Robert St, SW corner	ca 1885; 1915-16 (rebuilt); 1960 (new facade) - ca. 1990s (poss. earlier) (razed)	J. Walter Stevens & E. P. Bassford (ca. 1885); Buechner & Orth (1916)	Chicago Commercial, stone, with neo-classical elements & ornament; 6 stories; dentiled cornice; Chicago-style windows; arched entrance to arcade; skylights.	LTC; TCTN; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Arcade 3 stories with skylit ceiling; also known as St Paul Arcade.
Brownstone building	415 Robert St, W side between 6th & 7th Sts	ca. 1893 - ca. 1960s (razed)		Richardsonian Romanesque, sandstone; 4 stories; big arched windows on 2 upper floors; plate glass on lower floors; quite narrow with lots of glass.	PHOTO: MHS	
Builders Exchange Building	156 E. 6th St at Jackson St, SW corner	1924 - 1965 (razed)	Toltz, King & Day	No strong style, brick & stone; very plain 13-story bldg; stone base with brick above.	LTC; #52; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Known as Minnesota Mutual Building from 1935-1955.
Building	121 W 7th St	ca. 1920 - ?		Neoclassic, terra-cotta; 2-story bldg with beveled corner & neo-classical ornament in terra-cotta.	PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Building	Cedar St, E side between 4th & 5th Sts	ca. 1880s - ?		Victorian Eclectic, brick; 3 stories; big arched window on 2nd floor; triangular pediment above.	PHOTO: MHS	Was next to American National Bank.
Cast-iron building	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Cedar Sts	ca. 1875 - ?		Sort of Italianate, typical 3-story cast-iron front with rhythmic arched windows on facade.	PHOTO: RCHS	
Central Block	W 6th & 7th Sts	1892 - ?	Hermann Kretz & Co.	Chicago Commercial; 3 stories; Chicago-style windows; rounded corner; big cornice; quite straight-forward.	#111, 11-12	Built by John Espy.
Chamber of Commerce Building	391 N Robert St at 6th St., SW corner	1886 - 1930 (reduced to 2 floors?) - ca. 1960s (razed)	Carpenter & Teltz	Queen Anne-Gothic, brick, stone; 6-story bldg with Gothic detailing; tower with trefoil-arched arcade.	LTC; #61, 27; #91; #102, 14; #107, 5-6; #135; #137; #138; #140; #208, 3; #376; #386; #408; #481; #524; #703; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Lost much of ornament & tower by 1920s; was next door to Metropolitan Opera House; Chicago-style windows added on Robert St side ca. 1915.
Concert Hall Block	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Market Sts	ca. 1850s - 1870 (burned on 5-7)		Limestone; 3 stories above bluff; 5 stories below; concert hall on top floor.	HENN, 53-4	
Court Block (portions extant but nothing left of original features)	20-26 1/2 E 4th St	1884; ca. 1950 (reduced to 2 floors & completely remodeled)	J. C. McCarthy	Chicago Commercial, brick, stone; 6 stories; quite a sleek design for period with large expanses of glass & grid-like facade; small pediment on top.	#61, 25; #133; #537; PHOTO: PPD	Built by Wm. Davidson.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Daily News Building (Forepaugh Block)	94 E 4th St, S side between Minnesota & Robert Sts	1888 - 1970 (razed)	Willcox & Johnston	Richardsonian Romanesque, stone; rugged 2-story sandstone; 3 big arches on top floor; elaborate carving; grouped columns beside entry; central skylight.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Next to Guardian Bldg; later housed Gokey Co.; identified as Forepaugh Block on 1892 map.
Davidson Block	4th & Jackson Sts, NE corner	1876; 1880 (big fire on 3-7); 1881 (rebuilt) - 1914 (razed)	Edward P. Bassford	Italianate, brick, stone; 4 stories; originally 5 stories, but rebuilt after 1880 fire; beveled corner; arcaded first floor.	HENN, 70-72; LTC; TCTN; #61, 24; #481; #557; #785; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Built by Wm. Davidson for Auerbach, Finch & Van Slyk; poss. first commercial elevator in city.
Decoster & Clark Building	375-79 Jackson St, W side between 5th & 6th Sts	1885 (poss. 1887) - ca. 1960s? (razed)	J. Walter Stevens	Romanesque, brick; 6 stories; tri-partite facade; 3 large arches on 2nd floor; smaller rows of arches on other floors.	#61, 18, 28; #147; #276; #408; #655; PHOTO: MHS, NAA	Earlier bldg had fire in May 1880; also a 5-story bldg built by firm in 1885.
Defiel Block	215 W 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd), E side of 7 corners	1889 - 1936 (razed)	Hermann Kretz & Co.	Romanesque-Gothic, stone, brick; 4 stories; bulbous corner dome and tower.	LTC; TCTN; #112, 4; #509; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Defiel family was in the ice business.
Dickinson's Department Store ("Glass Palace")	St Peter St, E side between 4th & 5th St	1880; 1885 (remodeled) - 1893 (razed)	George Wirth (1880); Leroy Buffington (1885)	Queen Anne, brick, stone trim; 4-story block long department store with 5-story central pavilion, huge horseshoe arch entry.	LTC; #300, 3; #409; #492	Had 40 depts & 4,500 sq ft of showroom space; was remodeling of old streetcar stables; store earlier at 3rd & Wabasha Sts.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Drake Block	176-84 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) S side between Jackson & Sibley Sts	ca. 1884 (poss, earlier) - ca. 1928 (razed)	George Wirth; J. Walter Stevens (ca. 1882 Drake Building that may have been on same site)	Victorian Eclectic, brick; may have used pipestone & Jasper stone; 5 stories; 5 bays wide; some arched windows on top floor; quite simple & straight-forward.	#61, 22; #131; #137; #138; #174; #408; #477; #524; PHOTO: MHS	Many architects had offices here, or possibly in Drake bldg on Sibley; was next to or on site of earlier bldg by Drake that burned on 12-11-1883.
Dwyer & Brothers Building	96 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd)	1892 - ?		Copper front; made to look like rough stone; 3 stories.	#111, 13; PHOTO: MHS	Dwyer was a plumbing firm.
Elfelt, Charles D. Dry Goods	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) & Cedar St	ca. 1850 - ?		Gothic Revival, wood; simple Greek Revival cottage made over with Gothic-style barge boards.	PHOTO: MHS	
Espy Building	133 E 5th St, N side between Robert & Jackson Sts	1886 (poss. 1887) - 1966 (razed)	George Wirth	Queen Anne, brick, limestone; 4-story bldg with checkerboard pattern in parapet; colored glass in transoms; very handsome & solid.	PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Housed Kennedy's Biscuit Works from 1888-90; built by John Espy, prominent lawyer.
Field, Mahler Store and Masonic Temple	14-28 W 5th St (bldg fronted on 4th, 5th & Wabasha Sts; Masonic Temple was on 4th St)	1890 (opened 9-15); 1930 (Wabasha St front razed); 1949 (new facade) - parts of bldg extant	E. Townsend Mix	Romanesque, brick, stone; 5 stories with heavy stone arch entrances; looked very fortress-like with stepped up Medieval parapet, castellated; some skylights.	LTC; #112, 7-8; #114, 7; #199, 6-7; #312, 4; #341; #609; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Began as Field Mahler & Co.; Masons occupied bldg from 1891-1909; Lowry Arcade next door; bldg originally known as Lowry Arcade & Masonic Temple; Field & Mahler started on on E 3rd St.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Finch, Van Slyck & Co. Carpet Store	381-83 Jackson St	1887 - ?	J. Walter Stevens	Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone; 6 stories; inset bay windows; arches; 2 towers.	#23	See also Decoster & Clark & Wemott Howard Co.
First National Bank	331 Minnesota St at 4th St, NW corner	1908 - 1967 (razed)	Louis Lockwood	Neoclassic, stone; Beaux-Arts temple; 2 stories; Ionic columns in antis; lots of neoclassical detail.	LTC; #420; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Federal Land Bank, 1922-33; MN Federal Savings & Loan bought it in 1937; later used by North Central Life Insurance Co.
First National Bank (early location; also known as Hackney Building)	333 Jackson St at 4th St, NW corner	1885; ca. 1910 (remodeled) - 1941 (razed)	Denslow Millard	Queen Anne, brick, stone; 3 stories with elaborate roof ornament; very picturesque; 50 x 100 ft.	LTC; TCTN; #61, 9, 19, 31; #94, 10-11; #102, 9, 19; #131; #133; #138; #312, 3; #356; #376; #524; #703; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Harboner Bldg from 1915-40; also known as Hackney Bldg; on site of Warren House, a hotel, & Moffet's Castle.
Fitzer Block	S Robert St (once known as Ducas St) at Fillmore Ave, on West Side	1886-87 - ?	Emil Straussburger	Gothic-Victorian Eclectic, brick; 4 stories; corner tower with bell roof; pointed & round arch windows; gabled parapets; 150 x 85 ft.	#61, 15, 18	Cost \$50,000; space for 6 stores on ground floor.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
French, William A. & Co.	4th & Market Sts, NE corner	1910 - ca. 1982 (razed)	Reed & Stem	Vaguely Classic, brick, stone trim; urbane 3-story bldg; connected to St Paul Hotel by arcade; concrete frame.	PHOTO: PPD (under St Paul Hotel)	Cost \$75,000; French, a furniture & decorating firm, also had office in Mpls designed by Wm. Kenyon; Red Cross later here; used later as hotel garage.
Germania Life Insurance (later Guardian) Building	316-18 Minnesota St at 4th St, SE corner	1888-89; ca. 1902 (2 stories added) -1970 (razed)	Edward P. Bassford	Romanesque, Classical base, granite, red sandstone; 8 stories (later 10); 2 wings; had Germania statue between them; rows of arched windows; lavish lobby with grand staircase & fine metalwork; 80 x 100 ft.	KAOM, 84, 143, 173, 180; LTC; #104, 2, 10; #107, 2, 14; #159; #170; #173, 1, 4; #175; #179, 4; #206, 3; #418; #420; #509; #722; #934; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$350,000; Statue of Germania removed in 1918 during anti-German days; St Paul Commercial Club occupied top 2 floors.
Gilfillan Block	328 Jackson St at 4th St, SE corner	1882 - ca. 1920s (razed)	Edward P. Bassford	Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone; 5 stories; beveled corner; arched entry on Jackson; claimed to have 1st elevator in city.	LTC; TCTN; #94, 11; #138; #174; #356; #477; PHOTO: MHS	Capitol Bank here from 1891-1905; E. P. Bassford had offices here.
Globe Building	4th & Cedar Sts, SW corner	1887 (opened in May); corner tower removed 1950 - 1959 (razed & replaced by Degree of Honor Bldg.)	E. Townsend Mix	Victorian Eclectic- Gothic-Romanesque Revival; 10 stories; city's first skyscraper; corner tower; interior light court; split pediment over entry; stained glass transoms; pendulum in light court; globe over entrance.	LTC; TCTN; #40; #61, 8; #74; #90, 3; #91; #104, 7; #107, 3; #174; #300, 1-3; #530; #722; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$240,000; remodeled in 1936 & again in 1950s; bldg was 170-190 ft high; tower 40 ft.; Globe newspaper had earlier bldg at 14 W 4th St.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Grain Exchange Building	120 E 4th St at Robert St, SW corner	ca. 1900 - ?		Chicago Commercial, brick; simple 4-story bldg with Chicago-style windows.	PHOTO: MHS	
Husch Brothers Building	40 E 7th St at Cedar St, SW corner (7th St no longer exists here)	ca. 1900 - ca. 1960 (razed)		No strong style, brick; 5 stories; rounded brick piers; unusual fenestration pattern; may have had central court.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Builders Exchange here ca. 1901; former Dayton's Dept. Store now on site.
Illingsworth, W. Clock Store	77 Jackson St, between 5th & 6th Sts	1852 (poss. 1856) - ?		Greek Revival, wood, brick base; 2 stories; topped by tower with cupola; big clock in front of bldg; once had overhanging balcony.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	
Ingersoll Block	2 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Bridge Square by Wabasha St Bridge	1860, (poss. 1863); ca. 1920 (new facade - 1928 (razed)	F. J. DeWitt	Vaguely Italianate, limestone; 3-story bldg with little or no ornament; later 2 stories added; poss. had 1st floor cast-iron facade; 85 x 42 ft.	AND, 27; LTC; #21; #87, 34; #113, 1; #128, 13, 18; #174; #211, 6; #417; #536; #609; #617; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Housed public library on 3rd fl 1882-89; 2nd fl was early meeting hall; became R.E. Cobb Fruit Co. later; architects A. Radcliffe, L. S. Buffington & E. P. Bassford had offices here.
Ingersoll, Truman Studio	88-92 W 4th St	ca. 1900 - ca. 1915 (razed)		Vaguely Classical, brick; 3 stories with large studio-style skylight windows on top floor.	PHOTO: MHS	Ingersoll was a prominent local photographer who traveled widely; St. Paul Public Library now on site.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Irvine Block	206 W 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Eagle St near 7 corners	1854 (poss. 1856) - 1936 (razed)		Italianate, brick, poss. stone; 3-stories; beveled corner with balconies; had auditorium used as theater.	TCTN; #211, 8; #336; #417; #536; #539; PHOTO: MHS	Also known as Andover Flats & 40 Lights Building.
Japan Tea Co.	188 W 4th St at Exchange St, NW corner	1924 - ?		No strong style, brick; 3 stories; narrow windows on upper floor.	PHOTO: MHS	
Kavanaugh Glass Block (later Schuneman's Department Store)	397-419 N Wabasha St at 6th St, NW corner	1890; ca. 1919 (remodeled) - 1964 (razed)	Edward P. Bassford; Toltz, King & Day (remodeling)	Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone; 5 stories; tripled windows between piers; arched window on top floor; lots of ornament in arch spandrels; light court.	LTC; #104, 13; #112, 12; #170; #173, 1; #680; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$150,000 or \$300,000; next to Hamm Bldg; was Schuneman & Evans for many years; later Schuneman & Daytons; company had early store on 3rd St.
Kraft, George Studios	98 W 4th St	ca. 1900 (poss. earlier)-ca. 1912 (razed for new library)		Colonial Revival, brick, wood, stone, metal; 2-story neo-classical type house with huge 2nd story window; odd neo-classical details on front porch.	PHOTO: MHS	
Labor Temple and office building	408-18 N Franklin St (later renamed Auditorium St; no longer exists)	ca. 1900; 1931 (new facade) - 1976 (razed)		Art Deco-Moderne (after 1931), stone; 5-story office section; 3-story section with meeting hall; some streamlined ornament on exterior.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Lowry Arcade (Grand Arcade)	St Peter St, E side between 4th & 5th Sts	1893 - ca. 1912 (replaced by Lowry Medical Arts Bldg.)		Iron, glass ; 3 stories; interior featured monitor or clerestory skylit roof on iron columns.	LTC; #279; #281; #285; #491; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$250,000; was near Masonic Hall & Field Schlick; also called Grand Arcade; earlier was Dickinson's Dept. Store.
Lyon's Block	6th & Sibley Sts, NW corner	1886 - ca. 1980 (razed)		Victorian Gothic, brick, stone; 5-story bldg; elaborate cornice with pediments & gables; lots of carved ornament.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, NAA	
Manhattan Building	5th St, N side between Robert & Jackson Sts	1911 - 1966 (razed)		Chicago Commercial, with Neoclassic overlay, brick; 8 stories; simple bldg with Chicago-style windows; very little ornament; 3 bays wide.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Not to be confused with earlier Manhattan (now Empire) Bldg (1887) at 5th & Robert Sts.
Mannheimer Block	82 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Minnesota St, SE corner	1882; 1886 (fire 2-23) - ca. 1928 (razed for Kellogg Blvd and Mall)	Abraham Radcliffe	Vaguely Gothic, Ohio sandstone, poss. cast iron; 4 stories; elaborate roof treatment; 5 stories on 2nd St; upper floors offices; 75 x 140 ft.	LTC; #356; #468; #485; PHOTO: MHS	Mannheimers moved to new store bldg on Robert St in 1893; on site of Central House Hotel stables.
Mannheimer Brothers Department Store	6th & Roberts Sts, NW corner	1893 - 1966 (razed)	Reed & Stem	Eclectic-Neoclassic, stone, terra-cotta; 5-story bldg with unusual oriel-type windows (4 to a bay); pilasters; niches.	LTC; TCTN; #102, 17, 19; #111, 1, 4, 10; #112, 2, 4; #237; #490; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Store originally had double-arched entry on 6th St; fire in 1929; bldg to west also dates to 1893.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Marty Building	450 E 7th St, at Willius St	1884 - ?		Queen Anne, brick, stone; 3 stories; busy design with split pediment above cornice; balcony supported by single scrolled bracket.	#537; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$30,000; building was 50 x 80 ft.
May, L. L. & Co. Store	Near 6th & Minnesota Sts	ca. 1896 - ca. 1965 (razed)		4 stories; wrapped around NY Life Bldg; glass conservatory on 6th St.	#112, 7; #312, 2	LL May was seed company; earlier in WJ Dyer Bldg on 5th St; still on 3rd St in 1889.
McQuillan (later Forepaugh) Block	1 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Wabasha St, NE corner	1868 - ca. 1927 (razed & replaced by Ballard Bldg)	Leonard & Sheire (poss. designed 4th floor hall only)	Italianate, brick or stone; 3-story bldg; simple design; was 4 stories at some point.	#87, 39, 42; #113, 1; #211, 6; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$75,000; Masonic Hall on top floor from 1869-1890; on part of site now occupied by Crowne Plaza Hotel.
McQuillan's Store	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Sibley Sts	1872 - ?		Italianate, brick; 4 stories; tall narrow windows; split pediment ornamenting roof.	LTC; #195, 3; PHOTO: MHS	
Merchants National Bank (banking hall only)	333-41 Robert St at 4th St, NW corner	1915 - ca. 1965 (banking hall lost to remodeling)	Jarvis Hunt	Neoclassic, marble, other stone, iron; magnificent Beaux-Arts banking hall; lavish & dignified; fine metalwork.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$1.25 million.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Merriam Park Pharmacy Building	Prior Ave at St Anthony Ave, NW corner	ca. 1890s (poss. 1904) - ?	Louis Lockwood	Queen Anne-Romanesque, brick; 2 stories; odd fenestration with 2nd floor arch above 3 circular windows next to arched entry.	PHOTO: MHS	Topic Theater located in this bldg ca. 1913; bldg had been substantially modified by 1959.
Michaud Block	417 N Wabasha St, W side between 6th & 7th Sts	1885 - ?	William H. Castner	Romanesque-Queen Anne, stone, brick; picturesque 4-story bldg with twin gables; arched windows; rounded bay windows; lots of ornament.	#123; #145; #148; #149; #356; #408	Built by D. H. Michaud, St Paul real estate man; was also Michaud Bros store nearby designed by Castner.
Midland Building	8 E 6th St at Wabasha St, SE corner	ca. 1910 - 1967 (razed)		Chicago Commercial, brick; 5 stories; Chicago-style windows; small amount of neoclassical detail; very plain & functional.	TCTN; PHOTO: MHS	Replaced by Northern Federal Bldg (now gone).
Minnesota Federal Savings & Loan	5th & Minnesota Sts, SW corner	1958 -ca. 1990s? (razed)		Modern, glass, metal, stone; 2-story bldg clad in curtain wall & black granite; wall clock; sculpted gold eagle on corner of roof.	PHOTO: MHS	
Moore Building	175-89 W 7th St at 7 Corners	1871 - 1974 (razed)		Gothic, leaning toward Italianate, brick; 3 stories; ornamental Gothic hoods over windows; bracketed cornice; 4 bays wide; large plate glass on ground fl.	AND, 32; LTC; TCTN; #87, 41; #336; PHOTO: PPD	Built by G. S. Moore.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Murray Arcade	93 E 7th St (now 7th Pl)	1891 - ?		Neoclassic, glass, stone; block-long arcade; standard 3-story front with Chicago-style windows.	#609	Golden Rule Dept. Store here beginning in 1891.
National German American Bank	333 N Robert St at 4th St, NW corner	1885 - 1913 (razed)	George Wirth	Queen Anne-Romanesque, stone, brick; 5 stories; arched entryway; rustic stone base; lots of ornament; arched windows on 4th & 5th floors; light court.	LTC; TCTN; #61, 23; #87, 53; #107, 5; #112, 5; #115, 1; #129; #131; #133; #137; #138; #174; #197, 8; #312, 4; #376; #386; #408; #524; #703; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$200,000; replaced by Merchants (later 1st Natl) Bank; Natl German had earlier 1879 bldg at 94 E 3rd St (Ford Music Hall in this earlier bldg).
New York Life Insurance Building	395 Minnesota St at 6th St, SW corner	1889; ca. 1938 (addn) - 1967 (razed)	Babb, Cook & Willard (N. Y.)	Flemish Renaissance, granite, brick, terra-cotta; 11 stories; 2 uneven wings topped by step gables & round windows; eagle over arched entry; barrel-vaulted skylit lobby.	KAOM, 247; LTC; SCYL; TCTN; #60; #94, 11; #102, 8-9; #107, 2; #111, 1; #113, 1-2; #121; #179, 4-6; #208, 3, 5; #273; #276; #283; #418; #429; #518; #722; #743; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$500,00 - \$800,000; lobby given Art Deco facelift ca. 1931; 205 offices; Hodgson & Stem did design that was not accepted; bldg suffered settling.
Newton Building	357-59 Minnesota St at 5th St, SW corner	1886 (first part); 1890 (annex) - 1957 (razed)	Edward P. Bassford	Vaguely Romanesque, brick, stone; 4 stories; 2 wings separated by a 2-story central entry section; arched windows; some ornament; iron cornice.	PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Northern Pacific Railroad Offices	Broadway & Prince Sts, NE corner	1883; ca. 1897 (addn) - 1929 (razed)	B. L. Gilbert of N. Y.; Cass Gilbert (ca. 1897)	Richardsonian Romanesque-Gothic, brick, stone; 4 stories; arched windows; many gables; arched entry; chimneys extending from gables; interior all specially designed.	LTC; TCTN; #91; #94, 8; #102, 10; #107, 1; #133; #356; #477; PHOTO: MHS, NOL, RCHS	Cost \$165,000; \$212,000 (addn); general office of Northern Pacific until 1915; addition was 5-story structure with flared eaves.
Northrup Motor Co.	163 W 6th St, near Exchange St	ca. 1915 - ?		No strong style, brick; 2 stories with giant elliptical arched window on 2nd floor.	PHOTO: MHS	
Northwestern Telephone Exchange Building	369 Cedar St at 5th St, NW corner	1912; ca. 1917 (addn) - 1969 (razed)	Stem & Day	Chicago Commercial, brick; handsome 4-story (later 7-story) bldg with 2 brick wings separated by light court; terracotta ornament.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Top 3 floors added by 1917; later became Tri-State Telephone.
Oppenheim Building	392 Minnesota St at 6th St, SE corner	ca. 1890 - 1967 (poss. 1969) (razed);		Somewhat neoclassical, brick, stone; 4 stories; simple design; some bay windows on 6th St; arched entry with big stone voussoirs on Minnesota St.	#46; #122; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Next to Metropolitan Opera House.
Parker Paine Bank	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Minnesota Sts	ca. 1854 - ?		Colonial Revival, brick; 2-story bldg with gabled roof & chimneys at each end.	DW, 11; #211, 4; PHOTO: MHS	Forerunner of 1st National Bank of St Paul.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Pfeiffer's Block	446 N Wabasha St at 8th St, SE corner	1876; ca. 1880 (addn); 1892 (renovation) - ?	Edward P. Bassford; Buechner & Jacobson (renovation)	Italianate, stone; 3-story block with hooded arched windows; semi-circular sign forming rooftop parapet.	#167; #363; PHOTO: RCHS	Plate windows & front added in 1892; also a Pfeiffer block built ca. 1880; was a large upper story meeting hall here.
Phoenix Building	39 E 7th St at Cedar St, NW corner (7th St no longer exists here)	1896 - ca. 1960s (razed)		Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone or terra-cotta trim; 5 stories; corner piers consist of fluted vertical elements.	HENN, 96, 105; PHOTO: MHS	Earlier bldg here called Builders Exchange severely damaged by fire on 3-28-1896; Wells Fargo Place now on site.
Portland Block (also Apartments)	455-83 Broadway St, W side between 8th & 9th Sts	1885 - ca. 1960 (razed)	J. Walter Stevens	Victorian Eclectic, brick; 3 stories; one block long with shops on ground floor, apartments above; arched windows; 15 bays; 3-4 windows per bay; 300 ft long.	LTC; #178, 5; #482; #524; #703; #705	Upper floors contained apts built by Horace Thompson.
Presley Fruit Co. Building	102 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd), S side between Minnesota & Robert Sts	1881 - ca. 1928 (razed for Kellogg Blvd and Mall)	George Wirth	Victorian Eclectic, brick; 4 stories; central ornamented parapet; 3 bays wide; 44 x 77 ft.	#23; #61, 19, 28; #356; #524; PHOTO: MHS	
Prince's Block	164 E Third St (Kellogg Blvd) at Jackson St, SE corner	1860 (1st part); 1867 (expanded?) - ?	F. J. DeWitt	Italianate, limestone; 3 stories; heavy window hoods; delightful staircase to 2nd fl; building cascaded down Jackson toward Lower Landing.	#536; #582; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Rice Block	363 Jackson St at 5th St, SW corner	1884 - 1955 (razed)	Edward P. Bassford	Queen Anne-Victorian Gothic, brick, stone trim; 4 stories; banded stonework over arched windows; some Chicago-style windows on 2nd fl; pediments on roof; stone base.	LTC; #133; #376; #703; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$25,000; was to be built as Watson & Rice Bank.
Richman's Clothing Store	42-44 E 7th St at Cedar St, SE corner (7th St no longer exists here)	ca. 1910 - ?		Chicago Commercial, brick; simple 3-story bldg with big Chicago-style windows topped by transoms.	HENN, 105; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	This block probably rebuilt after "White House" store fire of 1909; Town Square now on site.
Robert Hall Clothing Store	8th (now 7th) St at Cedar St, NW corner	1948 - ?		Modern, brick. 1-story bldg.	PHOTO: MHS	
Rogers Block	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd)	1858; 1860 (addn) - ?		Limestone; 3 stories on 3rd St., 6 stories in rear; 134 x 60 ft; included stores, offices, dance hall & apartments.	#536	
Ryan Building (Ryan Annex)	414-24 N Robert St at 7th St (now 7th Pl), SE corner	1887; 1896 (rebuilt after big fire 2-19); 1906 (addn after big fire 6-17) - 1965 (razed)		No strong style, brick; 6 stories; segmental arched windows; repetitive facade with many windows; 110 x 250 ft.	HENN, 96-98, 103; LTC; TCTN; #102, 8; #104, 14; #276; #482; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Next to Ryan Hotel; housed Rothschild Clothing for many years; also Palace Clothing & Hudson's.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
St Paul Arcade	E 7th St (now 7th Pl), S side between Minnesota & Robert Sts	ca. 1913; ca. 1960 (new façade) - ?	Buechner & Orth	Neoclassic, stone or terracotta; 3 stories; Chicago-style windows on 5 bays; mild neoclassical ornament.	PHOTO: PPD	Was apparently first phase of Bremer Arcade.
St Paul Book & Stationery Building	55-59 E 6th St, N side between Minnesota & Cedar Sts	ca. 1906 - ca. 1965 (razed)		Neoclassic, brick, stone; small 3-story bldg with windows framed by ornament on upper floors.	PHOTO: MHS	
St Paul Fire & Marine Insurance Co. (first)	156 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Jackson St, SW corner	1870 - 1928-29 (razed)	Monroe & Romaine Sheire	French Second Empire, some Gothic touches, limestone; 4 stories; mansard; arcade with sort of Venetian Gothic arches at corner.	AND, 30; LTC; TCTN; #112, 5, 9; #199, 2, 4-5; #213, #215, 2; #539; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$74,000; later became Volks Zeitung Bldg; St. Paul Fire & Marine Co. organized ca. 1865; Merchants Bank here ca. 1885.
St Paul Fire & Marine Insurance Co. (second)	111 W 5th St at Washington St, NW corner	1909 - ca. 1959 (razed)	Louis Lockwood	Neoclassic, stone; elegant 3-story bldg with balustrade on roof & classic detail.	LTC; TCTN; #48; #199, 5; #213; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Also were later company bldgs, including one designed by C. H. Johnston & another by E. P. Bassford; Bishop Ireland's house formerly on this site.
St Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba Railroad Offices	4th St	ca. 1880 - ?		Italianate, brick, stone; 4-story office bldg; quite plain with small central gable & little ornament.		

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
St Paul Press Building	76-80 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Minnesota St, SW corner	1869; 1883 (addn) - 1928 (razed for Kellogg Blvd)	Abraham Radcliffe; George Wirth (addn)	Italianate-French Second Empire, limestone; 4 stories; 2 bays on front facade; originally 130 x 25 ft; 4-story brick west bay and mansard roof added in 1883.	AND, 23; KAOM, 101; LTC; OGR, 48; #87, 40; #133; #539; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	St. Paul Press later became Pioneer Press & moved into Pioneer Bldg at 4th & Robert Sts in 1889.
Savings Bank of St. Paul	6th & Cedar Sts	1896 - ?		30 x 90 ft building; some stained glass in interior.		
Schoch, Andrew Grocery Store	296-300 E 7th St at Broadway St, SW corner	1886; 1898 (addn) - 1959 (razed)	Augustus F. Gauger?	Victorian Gothic, brick, stone trim; 4 stories; Gothic windows; lots of ornament; very picturesque roof; extended whole block on 7th.	#112, 6, 10; #237; #312, 4; #336; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Once employed 150 people; fire in 1893; store closed in 1956; Super America station now on site;
Schusler Building	359 N Robert St	ca. 1895; ca. 1915 (new facade) - 1967 (razed)		Chicago Commercial, brick, terra-cotta; narrow 3-story bldg with Chicago-style windows; fine terra-cotta capitals on 3rd floor.	PHOTO: MHS	J. T. Schusler Tailor shop here ca. 1915; new facade probably result of widening of Robert St in 1913-14.
Schutte (later Baltimore) Block	409-21 Jackson St at 7th St, SW corner	ca. 1880s; 1896 (fire & rebuild) - ca. 1960s (razed)		Vaguely Romanesque, brick; 6 (poss. 7) stories; some arched windows; not heavily ornamented; may have had skylit court	#115, 6; #609; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Built as Schutte Block; renamed Baltimore after 1896 fire & re-build; also known as Hale
Second National Bank	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & N Wabasha Sts	ca. 1880s - ?		Interesting interior with some Frank Furness-type elements.	#61, 9; #102, 17; #107, 5; #113, 1-2; #166; #312, 2	On ground fl of Forepaugh Block; moved to NY Life Bldg ca. 1896; once had plans for bldg at 6th & Robert Sts.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Sherman Block	388 N Wabasha St at 6th St, SE corner	ca. 1870s - ca. 1910 (razed)		Victorian Gothic, brick, stone trim; 3 stories; steep center gable above roof; polychromed arches over windows; poss. had auditorium on top floor.	HENN, 82; #131; #363; #537; #703; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Housed St. Paul Carpet Co. ca. 1900; site later occupied by Midland Bldg; also was 4-story Sherman Block at 8th & Wabasha Sts built in 1889 & Sherman Bldg (see below).
Sherman Building	461 N Wabasha St at 9th St, SW corner	1884 - ?	Edward P. Bassford	No strong style, brick; rather plain 5-story bldg with some arched windows, but little ornamental detailing.	#131; #175; #363; #537; #703; PHOTO: MHS	YMCA was located here in 1880s.
State Savings Bank (first)	93 E 4th St	1907 - 1928 (razed)	Reed & Stern	Neoclassic, stone; 2 stories; typical bank as temple; 6 Ionic columns.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS	Bank moved to new bldg on 5th St in 1929.
State Savings Bank (second)	55 E 5th St	1929 - 1966 (razed)	Toltz, King & Day	Art Deco, stone; sleek little bldg with nice carving & metalwork over entrance; 2-story main section; 1-story wings.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
Steers (Frost Office) Building	28-30 E 4th St	1887 - 1936 (razed)	J. Walter Stevens	Queen Anne, brick, stone with galvanized iron & copper façade; picturesque small bldg; steep central gable; large windows with central oriel.	LTC; #102, 17, 18; PHOTO: MHS	Said to be first steel-frame bldg in city; may have been N. P. Frost Office Bldg; also was a Steers Block at 7th & Jackson Sts.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Twin Cities Furniture Co.	478-86 St Peter St, between 9th & Exchange Sts	ca. 1910 -?		Chicago Commercial, brick; 4 stories; Chicago-style windows; some spandrel ornament in metal or poss. Wood.	PHOTO: MHS	
Twin Cities Rapid Transit Co. (later 555 Wabasha) Building	555 N Wabasha St	1904 - 1987 (razed for freeway expansion)	Charles Ferrin	Neoclassical, stone, brick; 2-story building with arched entryway; broad Ionic pilasters; parapet; dentiled cornice.	#60; #77, 16; #97; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Offices of Twin City Rapid Transit Co. from 1905-1953.
Union Block	41-51 E 4th St at Cedar St, NE corner	1883-85; 1887 (fire in Dec.); 1902 (big fire) - 1915 (razed)	J. C. McCarthy	Victorian Gothic, brick, stone trim; 6 stories; bracketed & very elaborate cornice; steep gables above cornice; 112 X 100 ft.	HENN, 102; LTC; #61, 24, 28; #133; #174; #477; #537; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$250,00; built by William Davidson; St. Paul Dispatch here for awhile; St. Paul Athletic Club built on site in 1918.
Wabasha Block	317-27 N Wabasha St, W side between 3rd & 4th Sts	ca. 1860s - ?		Italianate, stone; 3 stories; hooded windows in typical fashion.	PHOTO: MHS	St. Paul Dispatch once here.
Wabasha Court Shops	6th and N Wabasha Sts, NW corner	1964 - 1998 (razed)	Hammel, Green & Abrahamson	Modern, Cor-ten steel, glass; group of shops with L-shaped passageway between them.	PHOTO: MHS	
Wabasha National Bank	Wabasha St near 7th St	1920 - ?	Toltz, King & Day	Art Deco with classical elements, stone or terra-cotta facade; organized around big central window.	PHOTO: PPD, RCHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Wagener Blocks	616-38 E 7th St	1886 - 1887 (collapsed)		Two buildings, each 300 ft long & 3 stories high, one story below street level; stores, with apts above.	#336; #705	Were built on 7th St fill; bldgs collapsed in 1887.
Warner Block	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Wabasha Sts, NW corner	1873 - ?		Limestone; typical building of period.	#87, 42; PHOTO: MHS	
Wemott, Howard & Co.	383-89 Jackson St, W side between 5th & 6th Sts	1887 - ca. 1965 (razed)	J. Walter Stevens	Eclectic, brick, stone trim; 6 stories; very narrow bldg with pair of 2-story inset columns at base; 3 bays wide.	#23; #102, 16, 19; #276; #655; PHOTO: MHS	Next to Bank of Minnesota; Wemott & Howard was a crockery firm; built by Decoster & Clark; went bankrupt ca. 1889.
Wessel & Noble Co. Building	39 E 6th St at Cedar St, NW corner	ca. 1900 - 1962 (razed)	Cass Gilbert	Chicago Commercial-Neoclassic, brick; 3 stories; brick piers; Chicago-style windows; some classical detail & ornament, poss. in metal.	PHOTO: MHS	Was E. E. Atkinson Co. from 1917-1931; Dayton's Dept Store built on site in 1963; Gilbert also designed bldg next door ca. 1900.
Wilder Block	181-89 E 4th St, between Jackson & Sibley Sts	1885 - ca. 1914 (razed for Railroad Bldg)	Clarence Johnston	Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone; 5 stories; bay windows on 3rd & 4th floors; some arched windows on 5th floor; decorative parapet; open court in rear.	#102, 21; #138; #215, 10; #408; #481; #703	G. Sommers & Co. had store here; also known as Wilder-Drake Block.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
W. T. Grant Store	7th & Cedar Sts, NE corner (7th St no longer exists here)	1955 - ca. 1980 (razed)	Thorshov & Cerny	Modern, stone, brick; 2-story bldg with granite-clad base & mostly windowless brick walls above; angled corner with some glass.	PHOTO: MHS	Town Square now on site.
Zimmerman's Photographic Gallery	8 W 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd)	ca. 1870 - ?		Vaguely Italianate, stone; 4 stories, 3 windows wide; poss. cast-iron front with Corinthian columns on ground floor.	AND, 33	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
American House	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Exchange Sts, NE corner	1849 (opened 6-28) - 1863 (burned 12-20); reopened on new site at 4th & Wabasha Sts in 1869 - ?		Greek Revival, clapboard; good example of an early hotel; square pilasters; considered among the most sophisticated Greek Revival bldgs in city.	HENN, 40; KAOM, 43; LTC; SPO, 22; #87, 22; #128, 1; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Built in 10 weeks; owned by Henry M. Rice; said to be largest hotel north of St Louis when built; 1st territorial Supreme Court here.
Argonne Hotel	51 W 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd), near St Peter St	ca. 1930 - 1972 (razed)		Moderne, brick; 3 stories; angled brickwork & picturesque cornice line.	#690; PHOTO: MHS	Used by Salvation Army ca. 1937.
Astoria (later Earle, Arthur, Livingston) Hotel	374 N Wabasha St	1885 (parapet inscription says 1883) - 1966 (razed)		Queen Anne, brick; 5-stories; nothing very elaborate.	#189, 5; #640; #690; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Arthur Hotel after 1950; built by Norman Kittson; famous double murder here in 1886.
Boardman Hotel	9th & Wabasha Sts, SW corner	1902 - 1931 (razed for street widening)		No strong style, stone; simple, straightforward 5-story hotel building.	LTC; TCTN; PHOTO: MHS	
Central House	Minnesota St at Bench (now 2nd) St, NE corner	1849 (poss. 1846) - 1874 (poss. 1875) (burned)		Greek Revival, with hint of Georgian, clapboard; simple L-shaped structure; more important for history than design.	KAOM, 16; SPO, 21-22; #87, 46; #93, 3-4; #128, 2; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	1st territorial legislature met here in Sept. 1849; was used as Territorial Capitol, 1849-1851; scene of many balls.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Clifton (later Jewell) Hotel	15-21 E 5th St, N side between Wabasha & Cedar Sts	1885 - 1950 (burned)	William H. Castner	Queen Anne, brick; 5-stories; gable over center; very ordinary design.	#112, 10; #123; #299; #312, 4; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, NAA, RCHS	May have been built as Washburn Office Building; was also a Clifton Hotel at 3rd & Wabasha Sts, razed in 1928.
Frederic Hotel	41-51 E 5th St at Cedar St, NE corner	1903 - 1961 (burned)		No strong style, brick; 4-stories; very plain & simple design.	LTC; OTWC; TCTN; #72, 41; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Said to be 1st hotel in StP with hot & cold water in each room; operated by Fred Snyder.
Fuller (later International) House	7th & Jackson Sts NE corner	1856 (opened 9-23) - 1869 (burned on 2-3 with 4 nearby bldgs); 1876 (reopened) - ?		Sort of Greek Revival, stone, brick above; 5 stories; pediments over windows; one of largest buildings of time in St Paul; had gas in each room; steam-heated.	HENN, 49-53; KAOM, 21, 74-75; LTC; #72, 42; #87, 39; #90, 4; #212, 2; #336; #363; #684; #705; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$110,000; became Intl House in 1861; reopened in 1876 as 2nd International House, a 4-story brick Italianate bldg erected by Alpheus Fuller.
Liberty Hotel	7th & Jackson Sts	ca. 1880? - ?		3 stories	#72, 41	Said to be 2nd hotel in city with hot & cold water in each room.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Merchants Hotel	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Jackson Sts, NE corner	ca. 1867 (rebuilding of St. Paul House after fire); 1872, 1877-78, 1881, 1883 (addns) - 1923 (razed)	Augustus Knight & others	No strong style, brick; 5 stories; very simple structure; arched windows; inset arcaded porch at corners; metal-railed balconies; large brick addition in 1883; another story added in 1881; about 300 rooms.	KAOM, 23, 53; LTC; #61, 37; #72, 41; #87, 40-41; #90, 3; #93, 9; #102, 14; #112, 5; #128, 6; #133; #138; #211, 5; #356; #363; #540; #543; #609; #653; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Began as an expansion of old St Paul House, which opened about 1845; added onto several times; had room named after Teddy Roosevelt; sold for back taxes in 1921.
Metropolitan Hotel	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Washington Sts, NW corner	1870; 1879 (refurbished); 1885 (closed); 1888-89 (enlarged by 1 floor & rebuilt) - 1913 (razed)	Robert Alden?	Mix of Gothic & Italianate features, brick & stone; 4 stories; inset arcade on 3rd St side; porch over entry on Washington St; hooded windows, quoins; rusticated lower facade; balconies; popular for its barroom.	#29; #87, 23, 29, 40, 45-46, 52; #104, 9; #111, 11; #363; #539; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, NAA, RCHS	Gen. George Custer said to like hotel's bar; Henry M. Rice had earlier hotel on site in 1850s; MN Club built on site, ca. 1915.
Minnesota (later Mansion) House	5th & Wabasha Sts	1853; 1866 (addn) - 1867 (burned in Jan.)			HENN, 43; #87, 38	Became Mansion House in 1866.
Minor Hotel	4th & Robert Sts, SE corner	ca. 1880 (poss. ca. 1900) - 1959 (burned)		Sort of Neoclassic, brick; 4 stories; segmental arch windows; balustraded roof.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Later known as Frontier Building.
New England House	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) near Robert St	ca. 1850 - ?		Vaguely Greek Revival, wood; simple building with inset porch.	PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Park Place Hotel	Summit Ave & St Peter St, SW corner	1867 - 1878 (burned on 5-18)		No strong style, wood; 4 stories; hipped, gabled roof; arched entry gate; verandas all around; 72 rooms; set on large wooded grounds.	AND, 38; HENN, 70; LTC; #87, 39, 46, 48; #539; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Built by George W. Farrington; was for sale & to be auctioned off just before it burned.
Rice House	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Washington Sts	ca. 1840s - 1856 (burned on 11-16)		Brick, 3 stories; said to be largest brick building in city at the time.	HENN, 18; LTC; PHOTO: MHS	1st territorial legislature met here for a time.
Ryan Hotel	398-408 Robert St at 6th St, NE corner	1885; 1893 (remodeled); ca. 1930s (remodeled) - 1962 (razed for parking lot)	James J. Egan (Chicago)	High Victorian Gothic, brick, stone trim; 7 stories; very busy facade, with pinacles, towers, gables and white stone bands against red brick; large lobby with clerestory windows & Gothic ornament.	KAOM, 84, 97; LTC; SCYL, 137; TCTN; #35; #61, 38; #64; #65; #66; #67; #71, 9-12; #87, 53, 55-56; #111, 1; #112, 4; #115, 1; #118; #131; #137; #138; #145; #174; #197, 10; #208, 5; #242; #243; #336; #376; #490; #491; #524; #703; #722; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$750,000 to \$1.2 million; interiors given Art Deco facelift ca. 1930s; orig. had about 800 rooms, later 325 rooms with fireplaces in many of them.
St Paul House (later Merchants Hotel)	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Jackson Sts, near NE corner	1846-47; 1867 (fire) - 1870 (razed)		Vernacular, log; later wood frame; said to be 1st inn in St Paul; also tavern; interest primarily historical; two stories added to building in 1847.	HENN, 45; KAOM, 23; LTC; SPO, 21; #87, 9, 38; #198, 5; #211, 5; #336; PHOTO: MHS	Gov. Alexander Ramsey organized terri-torital legislative assembly here; built by Jacob Bass.
Sherman House Hotel	326-30 Sibley St at 4th St, SE corner	ca. 1865; ca. 1873 (addn); ca. 1879 (addn) - ca. 1920 (razed for Union Depot)		Greek Revival-Italianate, wood frame, brick; older section 3- story clapboard; newer part Italianate, done in brick.	TCTN; #211, 10; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Reopened elsewhere as "New Sherman Hotel" in 1909.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Spalding, Hotel	9th & Wabasha Sts, NE corner	ca. 1890 - ca. 1970 (razed)		Romanesque, brick, stone trim; 5 stories; dominant feature arched entry with heavily scaled sandstone voussoirs.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS	Sandstone column from hotel remains on Wabasha St.
Temperance House ("Moffet's Castle")	Near 5th & Jackson Sts	1849 - 1882 (razed)	Lott Moffet, builder	Greek Revival?, wood; said to contain many additions; built in ravine that once ran through this part of city; 3 stories in ravine, 4 above.	KAOM, 16; LTC; #87, 5-6; #94, 10; #464; #653; PHOTO: MHS	Part of structure reached by small bridge; Hackney Bldg later on site.
U. S. Hotel	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Robert Sts, NE corner	ca. 1870 - 1952 (razed)		Italianate, limestone; long, low 3-story building with arched windows & prominent window hoods.	TCTN; #72, 46; #288; #539; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Jesse James & gang said to have met here before 1876 Northfield raid; became skid row apts by 1950s.
Wild Hunter's Hotel	37 Jackson St, W side between 3rd & 4th Sts	1847 - 1884 (razed & replaced by block of stores)		Wood frame.	#87, 21	Built for A. L. Larpenteur; many additions.
Windsor Hotel	5th & St Peter Sts, SW corner	1878 - ca. 1910 (razed for St Paul Hotel)	John Summers (builder & operator)	Italianate, brick, stone base; 4 stories; 200 rooms; sort of mansard; row house-like sections along St Peter; irregular shape; balconies; stone window hoods.	AND, 38; LTC; #90, 8; #197, 10; #211, 16; #356; #363; #393; #712; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Small annexes at rear were for families & had own entrances; built after earlier hotel on site, Greenman House, burned.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Winslow House	Eagle St near 7 Corners	1854 (poss. 1853) - 1862 (burned on 10-10)	James M. Winslow, builder	Vernacular, stone, brick; 5 stories; simple square design; small belvedere.	HENN, 38; KAOM, 18, 40; #87, 35; #90, 8; #131; #201, 3; #312, 2; #336; #485; #511; #710; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD	Hotel apparently rebuilt after 1862 fire & was still open in 1885 at 4th & 7th Sts; 2nd Winslow House later known as Arlington Hotel & razed in 1934.
Wolf, Hotel	39 W Exchange St at St Peter St, NW corner	1916 - 1963 (razed)		No strong style, brick, stone; 10-story residential hotel; quoins, but otherwise not much detail; had huge sign on corner.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Later known as Capitol Annex & used by St. Joseph's Hospital.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Allis, Lorenzo House	Address unknown	ca. 1860s - ?		Gothic Revival, wood; neat little house; 2 stories; central gable; big front porch; bargeboards; oriel window; big fenced yard.	AND, 34	Allis was a lawyer.
"Alpine" cottages	Market St, E side between 4th and 5th Sts overlooking Rice Park	1866 - 1915 (razed)		Gothic Revival, wood; 2 linked cottages with steep front gables & decorated bargeboards.	OTWC; PHOTO: MPL	Built for O. E. Dodge; St. Paul Hotel now on site.
Ames, William L. (later Uri Lamprey) House	Cedar St & Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd (site of State Judicial Bldg)	1852; ca. 1881-83 (remodeled & enlarged) - ca. 1915 (razed)		Greek Revival; later remodeled into Queen Anne-Stick style house; remodeled house had 3-story porch topped by tower of 2 more stories; stick work in gables; much gingerbread, including ornate gazebo.	LTC; OTWC; RCH, Fall 2004; #703; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Lamprey was a lawyer; house overlooked old Central Park.
Apartments (later Edwards Hotel?)	6th St & Smith Ave	ca. 1880s - ?		Romanesque-Queen Anne, brick; 3 stories on high basement; corner towers with conical roofs; balconies; central parapet.	PHOTO: MHS	May have been Edwards Hotel.
Auerbach, Maurice (later Dennis Ryan) House	400 Woodward Ave at Madison St, SE corner	1873 - ca. 1900 (razed)	Abraham Radcliffe, (poss. Leroy Buffington)	French Second Empire, brick, stone; big central tower; quoined corners; porch; lots of roof cresting.	#172; #708; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Banning, W. J. House	75 Wilkin St	1855 - ?		Greek Revival-Italianate, wood; mixed-style house with arched side entry & bracketed eaves; balustraded fence.	PHOTO: MHS	Was 2nd Jewish Home for the Aged from 1908-1922.
Barnum-Dire House	345 Summit Ave (later moved to 270 S Exchange St)	ca. 1882 - 1974 (burned by arsonist)		Italianate-Queen Anne, wood; very large house notable for unusual central tower with windows behind small colonnade; many ornate porches.	BHIP, 8; OTWC; SAND, 26, 99; PHOTO: MHS	House originally on Summit Ave; moved to Exchange St near Irvine Park in 1904.
Bartean, Hotel (later Buckingham, then Piedmont Apartments)	96-110 Smith Ave N at 9th St, SE corner	1889 - 1969 (razed)	Albert Zschocke	Queen Anne, brick, stone; 6-story Victorian pile with arches, turrets, witches hat corner tower, skylights; very picturesque.	LTC; TCTN; #104, 9; #166; #178, 5; #561; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$250,000; originally owned by Mrs. Mary Bartean.
Bass, Jacob W. (later Henry H. Sibley) House	417 Woodward Ave	ca. 1857 (started); 1860 - 1896 (razed)	T. R. McConnell (Cincinnati)	Greek Revival-Italianate, stone; 2 stories; squarish house with heavy brackets; quoins; octagonal belvedere topped by onion dome; columned porch.	AND, 37; OTWC; RCH, Summer 1994; #215, 3; #393; #705; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$49,000; Henry Sibley lived here from 1866-1891; house had central heat & running water when built.
Bazille, Charles House	Near Lower Levee at Jackson St & Mississippi River; later moved to 92 E 4th St	1844 - ?		Wood frame; small house; typical of early vernacular structures in St Paul.	PHOTO: MHS	In 1880s was said to be oldest house in city.
Beaupre, Bruno House	10th & John Sts, NW corner	ca. 1870 - ?		Italianate-French Second Empire.	RCH, Summer 1994; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Becker, George L. House	612 Lafayette Rd	ca. 1870 (poss. later) - ?	Leroy Buffington?	French Second Empire, stone, poss. brick; 3-story central tower with high roof; front porch; porte cochere; large grounds with stone walls & iron fence.	PHOTO: MHS	Becker (1829-1904) was an early mayor of St. Paul & involved in railroads; Becker County in western MN named after him.
Benz, George House	5 Sherburne Ave	1888 - 1948 (razed)	Emil W. Ulrici	Queen Anne, pressed brick, brownstone trim; banded tower with conical roof; front gable; horseshoe arched port cochere; very romantic.	KAOM, 244; LTC; OTWC; TCTN; #91; #104, 10; #159; #312, 2; #817; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$32,000; Benz owned distillery in Lowertown; house at cul-de-sac known as Merriam's Lookout.
Berkey, Peter (later Morris Lamprey) House	137 College Ave W	1864 - 1944 (razed)		Italianate, limestone; 2-story house, fairly typical of style, but with steep, almost Gothic gable; paired windows; bracketed eaves.	LTC; OTWC; TCTN; PHOTO: MHS	Was later used as a school & synagogue.
Bernhard, Charles House	55 Sherburne Ave	ca. 1889 - ?		Queen Anne?	PHOTO: MHS	
Bigelow, Charles H. House (later Deaconess Home & Girls' Club)	193 College Ave W	ca. 1870 - ca. 1960s (razed)		French Second Empire, brick; small front tower; paired arched windows; wood front porch with ample gingerbread.	AND; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Bishop's Residence	19 W 6th St	1860 - ca. 1914 (razed)	Joseph W. Smyth	Italianate, stone; large formal house with 3-story central section & 2-story wings; arched Serliana entry; gables on wings; cupola.	LTC; OTWC; #90, 7; #112, 6; #188; #203, 2; #212, 3; #536; #616; PHOTO: MHS, MPL	Built for Bishop Thomas Grace; next to Third St. Paul Cathedral.
Borer, Ursiss House	161 College Ave W	1884 - ca. 1943 (razed)		Eastlake-Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone; large house with central tower and irregular gables to either side.	OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	
Borup, Charles W. House	E 9th St between Cooper & Meeker Sts	ca. 1850s - ?		Greek Revival; house sat on square block with large yard.	#8; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Bought for \$50,000 in 1860s by Horace Thompson & subdivided; said to be an elaborate house for its time.
Burbank, James C. House	Baptist Hill (current site of Mears Park in Lowertown)	ca. 1850s - ca. 1880 (razed)		Greek Revival, brick; 2 stories; square with cupola; great view of river valley.	#87, 4; #90, 4; #94, 6-7; #195; #212, 2; PHOTO: MHS	Burbank moved to Summit Ave mansion by 1860s; William Grant house also on Baptist Hill.
Campbell, Thomas B. (later Hoffman?) House	500 (poss. 5) Monroe Pl (street, near old Woodward Ave, no longer exists)	ca. 1880 - ca. 1904? (razed)		Eastlake-Queen Anne, wood; 2-stories; clapboard siding; arch over front porch; hip roof with many dormers.	RCH, Summer 1994; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Capitol Apartments (later Costanza Aartments, then Karl Hotel & Apartments)	349-53 St. Peter St, W side near 4th Str	1889 - ca. 1980 (razed)	Hodgson & Stem	No strong style, brick; 4 stories; elegant bldg with two arched sections divided by smaller arch; balconies on upper floors; 66 x 80 ft with 32 apartments.	LTC; #426; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Capitol Apts were intended for single men.
Carlson, Andrew M. House ("Swedish Castle")	279-81 Williams St at Pine St (on Williams Hill, now gone)	ca. 1880 - ?		No strong style, wood; 3 story, 37-room house; used by early Swedish immigrants; mansard roof.	PHOTO: MHS	Most of area cleared of houses between 1903-1926; now site of Williams Hill Industrial Park.
Carpenter, Cephas W. House	598 St Peter St	ca. 1870 - ?		Italianate, wood; squarish house with arched front porch; flat-headed rather than arched windows; poss. a cupola.	SPG, 8-11-1903, 10; PHOTOS: MHS	Carpenter (1832-1903) operated stage coach lines in Twin Cities & later in the Black Hills near Deadwood, SD.
Central Park row houses	18-36 Central Park W	1891 - ca. 1949 (razed)		Vaguely Queen Anne, brick; simple 2-story row houses, stained glass transoms; houses arranged at a slight angle to create stepped back facade.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
Central Terrace	48-82 Central Terr, S side between St Peter & Rice Sts	1885-86 - 1947 (razed)		Vernacular, wood; 23 row houses, all 2 stories; in 2 sections; 800 ft of frontage.	#372; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Clifford, Nina House (brothel)	149 S Washington St	1888 - 1938 (razed)	Walter Ife	Romanesque Revival-Byzantine, brick, stone trim; arched entryway; front gable; typical of style.	LTC; #71, 34-36; #205, 3; #931; PHOTO: MHS	Built with Hanna Steinbrecher; Clifford was a famous madam.
Cochran House	12th St, S side E of Cedar St	ca. 1860 - ?		Greek Revival, stone; featured wrap-around porch & extensive gardens.	OTWC, #689	Built for a Mrs. Cochran, said to be widow from New Orleans.
Colter, Charles House	472 Sibley St	ca. 1870 - ca. 1950s (razed)		French Second Empire, brick; modest example of style with little ornament.	OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	One of last houses in Lowertown to be razed.
Cottage	51 E 12th St	ca. 1870 - ca. 1952 (razed)		Gothic Revival, wood; nice 2-story cottage with wall dormer; triangular window tops; decorated bargeboards.	PHOTO: RCHS	Once used as curio shop by Goodwill.
Deane, Erasmus (later Reuben Warner) House	173 College Ave W	1868 - 1943 (razed)		French Second Empire, brick; small central tower; mansard roof with cresting; simple front porch.	AND, 35; OTWC; #111; PHOTO: MHS	Reuben Warner house from 1883-1927; was Warner Flats from 1928-42.
Dodge, Henry M. (later Conrad O. Searle) House ("Eastover")	291 Pleasant Ave	ca. 1857 - ca. 1950s? (razed)		Greek Revival, wood; 2-story Doric colonnade; yellow clapboard; long narrow windows in front; entrance to left side of front.	OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	Dodge was a pioneer St. Paul grocer and justice of the peace.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Double house	376-78 Auditorium (originally Franklin) St (street no longer exists)	ca. 1890 - 1950 (razed)		Queen Anne-Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone; 3 stories.	PHOTO: MHS	Next to Jacob Hammer House
Double house	576 Cedar St	ca. 1875 - 1952 (razed)		Gothic Revival, wood; 2 stories; interesting old double house with mansard & steep gables.	PHOTO: RCHS	
Double House	615-17 Cedar St	ca. 1890 -ca. 1950 (razed)		Queen Anne, wood; small corner tower; broad front gable.	PHOTO: MHS	
Double House (later Baldwin Seminary)	24-26 Summit Ave, near Minnesota St (this portion of Summit no longer exists)	ca. 1885 - ?		Queen Anne, wood, poss. brick; tower near center on one side, tall dormer on the other.	PHOTO: MHS	
Double house	349-51 Washington St	ca. 1880 - ?		Brick, 2-story side-by-side houses with wonderful curved steps as main entrance.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS	
Drake, Elias F. House (later St. Paul Parental School)	509 Lafayette Rd, near Woodward Ave	1866 - ?	Monroe Sheire	Italianate, limestone; foursquare 2-story house on large lot; porches on 2 sides; cresting; may originally have had a cupola.	#705; PHOTO: MHS	Drake was a St. Paul railroad magnate; house became home to Parental School by 1907.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Eaton, Samuel S. House	8th & Wacouta Sts	1867 - ?		French Second Empire, wood; boxy house with front porch; large corner lot.	PHOTO: MPL	
Elmwood Apartments	66 Columbus Ave on Central Park	ca. 1890 - ca. 1960 (razed)	Hermann Kretz & Co.	Richardsonian Romanesque, stone; 3-story bldg with arched central opening & arch in front gable; elaborately carved double front doors.	PHOTO: MHS	Was next door to Elsinore Apts.
Elsinore Apartments	56-60 Columbus Ave at Cedar St, SE corner, (between Columbus & Summit Aves on Central Park)	1893 - ca. 1960 (razed for new armory)	Hermann Kretz & Co.	Romanesque Revival, stone, brick; 3 stories; triple arched entries on either side of central section; semicircular corner bays.	LTC; #111, 1, 4, 9, 12; #169; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$100,000; across Summit Ave from Virginia Apts.
Farrington, George W. House	125 College Ave W	1857 - 1917 (razed)	Orson Squire Fowler (general plan)	Octagon, concrete, wood; two stories; small cupola; porch with gingerbread trim,	OTWC; TCTN; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	One of earliest octagon houses in state; razed to make way for Miller Hospital.
Farrington Place (later Oakhurst) Apartments	217 Pleasant Ave	1889 - 1963 (razed)	Hodgson & Sons	Romanesque-Eclectic, brick, stone; 5 stories; central section with balconies on either side; top floor colonnade; decorative iron railings; very elegant.	TCTN; #104, 9; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Cost \$31,000; had 10 units of 8 rooms each; later known as Oakhurst Apartments.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Ferodowill, Paul House	216 W Indiana St, on West Side	ca. 1880s - 1966 (razed)		Eclectic, wood; peculiar house with mosaic ornament, consisting of old pieces of dishes & broken glass.	LTC; OTWC; SPD, 6-2-1966; #724; PHOTO: PPD, SPPL	
Flagg, Samuel D. House	9th & John Sts	1870 - 1920s (razed)		French Second Empire, poss. brick.	TCTN	
Fuller, Alpheus (later Lafayette Emmett) House	279-81 W 7th St, N side between Sherman & Walnut Sts	ca. 1853 - 1942 (razed)		Greek Revival, wood, brick; square house with 4 Doric columns, low hipped roof; resembled southern version of Greek Revival.	LTC; OTWC; #7; #71, 18; #212, 3; #687; PHOTO: MHS	In 1859, Emmett's brother Daniel is said to have written the song "Dixie" here; was a funeral home in 1930s.
Gilman, John House	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) & Pleasant Ave at base of Selby Ave hill	ca. 1860 - ?		Gothic Revival, wood, poss. brick; small 1.5-story house; twin side gables with bargeboards.	PHOTO: MHS	Selby Ave streetcar tunnel built next to house in 1907.
Gotzian, Conrad House	254 E 10th St	1878 (poss. earlier) - ca. 1960s (razed)	Abraham Radcliffe	Italianate-French Second Empire, brick, limestone base; mansard roof; central tower; interior said to have gold doorknobs and fine woodwork.	FLAN; LTC; #237; #238; #485; PHOTO: MHS	Gotzian was shoe manufacturer; he left house in 1901; later became nursing home; one of last big houses in Lowertown to be razed.
Hale, Henry House	630 Lafayette Rd	ca. 1875? - ca. 1940s? (razed)		Poss. Italianate or French Second Empire.	PHOTO: MHS	Hale was a lawyer and later judge.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Hammer, Jacob House	380 Auditorium St (street no longer exists)	1887 - ca. 1959 (razed)	Hamilton, Zschocke & Turner	Romanesque Revival, brick, stone; narrow 3-story townhouse; inset arched entrance; bay window on second fl; steep front gable with dormer to one side.	OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	Travelers Insurance Co. complex now on site.
Hill, James J. House (first)	9th & Canada Sts, NW corner	1878 - 1891 (razed)	Monroe Sheire (poss. Edward P. Bassford)	French Second Empire, brick; large mansarded pile; quite long & narrow; roof cresting; no tower; huge barn in rear.	LTC; OTWC; #61, 5; #237; #485; PHOTO: MHS	H. P. Upham house was next door; Hill bought lot containing small cottage in 1871 for \$5,000.
House	145 Iglehart Ave	1868 - 1955 (razed)		Italianate-Victorian Eclectic, wood or brick; 2-story house with segmented arch windows; small decorated front gable.	PHOTO: RCHS	
House	237 E 10th St, between Olive & John Sts	ca. 1870 - ?		Very large house on big lot.		
House (later St. Paul College of Law)	329 W 6th St	ca. 1870 - ca. 1960? (razed)		French Second Empire, brick; small front tower; typical example of style.	PHOTO: MHS	
Ingersoll, Daniel W. House	197 Marshall (once Nelson) Ave	ca. 1860s - ?		Gothic Revival, wood; vertical board & batten siding; front porch; steep central gable on 2nd story; very picturesque.	PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Johnson, Bertha Double House	536-38 Canada St	ca. 1885 - ?		Eastlake-Queen Anne, wood; octagonal corner tower; paneled ornament around picture windows.	PHOTO: MHS	House still standing as of 1934.
King, C. C. House	526 N Robert St	ca. 1860s? - ca. 1959 (razed)		Federal-Greek Revival or poss. Italianate (original roof removed at some point), wood; square 2-story house.	PHOTO: MHS	
Lindeke, William House	Aurora Ave (poss. Central Ave, originally Bluff St), near Central Park	ca. 1880 - ca. 1910 (razed)		Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone trim; large, towered house on bluff overlooking Central Park.	OTWC; RCH, Fall 2004; PHOTO: MHS	Razed to make way for Mechanic Arts High School.
Lyons, Maurice House	720 Cedar St	1884 - 1958 (razed)		Simplified Queen Anne, red brick; 2 stories; cupola; fine woodwork in interior; corner bay; fairly simple detailing.	TCTN; #71, 16-17; #821; PHOTO: PPD	
Lytle Block	520-30 Cedar St at 10th St, NE corner	ca. 1883 - ca. 1950 (razed)	George Wirth	Queen Anne- Classical Revival, brick; 3-story row houses; corner pavilions; entry porches; rounded bays on 1st 2 floors; balustrades over porches; cresting.	#524; #703; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	
Marlborough Apartments	148 Summit Ave at 6th St, SE corner	1894 (poss. 1895) - 1972 (razed)	Hermann Kretz & Co.	Romanesque, hint of Neoclassic, stone, brick; 6 stories; arched entry; some bay windows; pleated shape to rear; big cornice; hourglass shape.	LTC; #114, 7; #169; #178, 5; #217; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$140,000; was considered an apartment-hotel; Kretz did another apt. on St Peter St (see #217).

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Marty, John House	498 E 7th St	ca. 1860s - ?		Greek Revival-Italianate, wood; L-shaped 2-story house with front gable; brackets; front porch.	PHOTO: MHS	
Mason, William Findley House	542 N Wabasha St, E side between 10th St & College Ave	1869 - 1954 (razed)		Italianate Villa, stone; fortress-like house; no tower; wooden veranda in front; rounded windows; limestone wall with iron above.	OTWC; #12; #539; #714; #776; #818; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$8,000; Mason was clothing manufacturer; Pittman Boarding House from 1911-14; James Day house built, ca. 1850, on site until 1907; Garden Lawn Apts in 1936.
Marshall House (row house)	19-21 E 10th St	ca. 1880 - ?		Italianate, brick, stone, wood; 3-story bldg with 4 units; stone or iron windows hoods; central porch; high basement	PHOTO: MHS	
Mattocks, Rev. John House	586 Canada St	1858 - ca. 1900? (razed)		Greek Revival, wood; 2 stories; standard, small house with side entry.	PHOTO: MHS	
May, L. L. House	Cedar St & University Ave	1892 - 1922 (razed)		Queen Anne, brick, stone trim; large corner tower with bell-shaped roof; large porch; typical for time.	PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
McFarland, Osgood (later Arnold Kalman) House	192 Summit Ave at 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd), SE corner	1870; ca. 1885 (enlarged & remodeled) - ca. 1920 (razed)		Began as basic Italianate design but remodeled into Queen Anne-style mansion, brick, stone trim; big pile topped by central tower with tapering conical roof; huge wrap-around porch on first floor with lots of gingerbread.	OTWC; TCTN; #147; PHOTO: MHS	\$8,000 addition & remodeling completed ca. 1885.
McGrorty, William B. (later Norman Kittson) House	603 Jackson St, between 11th & 12th Sts	1856 (poss. 1851) - ca. 1965 (razed)		Greek Revival-Italianate, buff limestone; squarish house; large brackets; quoins; belvedere; veranda added later.	OTWC; #189; #705; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Belvedere used as playroom, where children's names found scrawled on walls; built by Wm. B. McGrorty; Kittson acquired it in 1866.
McMillan, James T. House	31 Sherburne Ave	1887 - ?	Willcox & Johnston	Queen Anne-Tudor Revival, brick; interesting house with inset polygonal corner tower; front dormer with bargeboards; semi-circular front porch	LAR; #489; PHOTO: MHS	House still stood as of 1936.
McQuillan, Phillip F. House (later Luther Hospital)	397 E 10th St at John St, NE corner	1869 - ?		French Second Empire, brick, poss. stone; large house with central 3-story tower; front & side porches.	RCH, Summer 1994; PHOTO: MHS	Became Luther Hospital by 1905.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Merriam, John L. House (later St Paul Science Museum)	University Ave near Cedar St (lot took up entire block bounded by University & Sherburne Aves, Cedar St & Capitol Blvd)	1887; 1927 (remodeled as museum); 1939 (addn) - 1964 (razed for State Administration Bldg)	Charles Mould & Robert McNicol	Richardsonian Romanesque, red & pink sandstone; huge mansion with great arches & turrets; 3rd fl balcony with fluted slab below; beautiful carving; originally had cupola; elaborate interior.	LTC; OTWC; TCTN; #11; #61, 12; #104, 10; #208, 6; #215, 3, 9; #489; #650; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Considered for Gov's mansion in 1905, but rejected; used by Science Museum from 1927-64; Merriam's first house on Willius St in Lowertown.
Merriam, William R. House	25 University Ave E, across Cedar St from John Merriam House	1882 - 1896 (burned)	Clarence Johnston (Monroe Sheire, builder)	Queen Anne, stone, brick, wood; ornate, almost Japanese woodwork; some half-timbering.	LAR; LTC; OTWC; TCTN; #61, 12; #215, 9; HENN, 96; PHOTO: MHS, NAA	Wm. Merriam, son of John L., was governor of MN from 1888-92.
Mitsch, George House (later YWCA Girls' Home)	237 Pleasant Ave	1874 - ca. 1940? (razed)		French Second Empire, brick; very tall house on high basement; central tower; front porch with doubled columns.	OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	Next to People's Church.
Nash Tenement	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) & Pleasant Ave	1882 - ?	J. Walter Stevens	Eclectic, wood; 6-story tenement.		
Newport Apartments (row house)	668-86 St Peter St	1894 - 1952 (razed)	Hermann Kretz & Co.	Victorian Eclectic, with a hint of Romanesque, brick; 3-story row house with recessed arched entries; some bay windows; beautiful brickwork.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Cost \$80,000.
Normandie Apartments	174 College Ave W	ca. 1890 - ca. 1954 (razed)		Romanesque-Queen Anne, sandstone; 3 stories; narrow; half gable; double door entry inside big arch; checkerboard ornament; one balcony; very picturesque.	#33; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
O'Connor, John House	97 E 4th St	ca. 1860 - ca. 1915 (razed)		Italianate, limestone; small, 2-story house with rounded parapet & little ornament.	PHOTO: MHS	Later used as a store.
O'Meara, Frank House	551 Capitol Blvd	ca. 1890 - ?		Romanesque Revival, brick, stone; large multi-gabled house; front porch with bundled stone columns; arched porte cochere.	PHOTO: MHS	
Oppenheimer, August House	124 Summit Ave	ca. 1880 - ?		Victorian Eclectic, brick, poss. stone; angled corner tower; large front porch with much decorative woodwork.	PHOTO: MHS	
Peabody, George (later Edward Brown) House	286 E 8th St, between Broadway and Wall Sts	1869 - 1930 (razed)		Italianate, limestone; fairly standard 2-story house of time with squarish main section and slightly lower wing to one side.	OTWC; RCH, Summer 1994; PHOTO: MHS	Second owner, George Brown, lived in house until his death in 1922.
Petsch, Charles H. House	41 Sherburne Ave	1888 - 1952 (razed)	Augustus Gauger	Queen Anne, brick; 3-story corner tower with conical roof; Moorish arches; lots of gables & turrets & asymmetric chimneys.	OTWC; #586; PHOTO: MHS	Petsch had earlier house on Summit; he built overlook on Sherburne; house replaced by Education Minnesota Bldg.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Pfeifer, Peter House	11 Summit Ave, near Robert St (this portion of Summit no longer exists)	ca. 1890 - ca. 1950? (razed)		Romanesque Revival, stone; large house with round corner towers at front and rear; front tower open at top with conic roof; front porch.	PHOTO: MHS	Many large homes once located on this part of Summit, which was erased by I-94 & State Capitol Mall
Pomroy, Jesse H. House	149 University Ave E at Jackson St	ca. 1875 - ca. 1960s (razed)		French Second Empire, wood; 3-story, with 4-story tower; mansard roofs; 2-story porch; no elaborate ornament.	#10; #787; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Said to be first 3-story wood frame house in city; Pomroy lived here from 1875-1918.
Postlethwaite House	62 E 12th St	1854 - 1954 (razed)		Federal, Greek Revival, limestone; front porch with balcony above.	OTWC; #819; PHOTO: MHS	One of oldest homes razed for State Capitol Mall & I-94.
Presley, Bartlett House	229 E 8th St, between Sibley & Wacouta Sts	1856; 1868 (new house?) - ca. 1910 (razed)	Stewart & Ray (1868)	Greek Revival, brick, wood; 2 stories; monumental Doric portico sheltering balcony; good example of style.	LTC; #90, 4; #128, 2; #485; PHOTO: MHS	Used as a clubhouse in 1890s; later Minnesota Club; Presley was early food wholesaler who moved to Summit Ave ca. 1883.
Prince, John S. House	487 E 8th St, at Neill St	1856, 67 (remodel) - 1903 (razed for railroad construction)		F. S. Empire, brick; massive 4-story central tower; mansard roof; arcaded front porch topped by balustrade; fence with circular motif.	LTC; OTWC; RCH, Summer 1994; #211, 13; #215, 3; #705; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Prince one of first prominent businessmen to build mansion in Lowertown.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Rice, Henry M. House (first)	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Washington Sts	1849 - ca. 1867 (razed & replaced by Metropolitan Hotel)		Federal, brick; said to be the first brick house in city; may have been used at some point as a hotel		Rice later moved to bigger house on Summit; may also have built house on Nina St ca. 1882.
Richeson, Dr. William House	630 Olive St	ca. 1880 - ?		Italianate, wood; boxy 2-story house with hint of mansard roof and small central gable.	PHOTO: MHS	
River Flats tar paper shacks & other houses	West Side Flats along Mississippi River	ca. 1930s & later - ca. 1960 (razed)		Wood, tar paper; shacks built by squatters during the Depression.	#54; #800; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
Robert, August Double House	550-52 N Wabasha St	ca. 1860s (poss. later) - ca. 1952 (razed)		Federal-Greek Revival, brick; flat-roofed house with large paired windows; high basement; balcony across main floor.	PHOTO: MHS	Portions of house used as a store by the 1930s.
Robert, Louis House	Robert St, E side, N of 8th St; moved to 92 E 4th St., ca. 1887	1853 - ?		Greek Revival, brick, stone; simple square 2-story with Italianate-style wood front porch; quatrefoil on 2nd floor balustrade.	#72, 47; #183, 2; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	
Robinson, Mary E. House & Brothel (first & second)	18-20 W 8th St	ca. 1860s; 1869 (burned); 1870 (rebuilt) - ?		Wood frame; said to be largest & most elaborate bordello in city; 1870 house was brick.	LTC; #205, 5-7; #714	First house burned 11-17-1869; rebuilt for \$25,000.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Rose, Isidor House	220 E 9th St at Sibley St	ca. 1850s - ca. 1930 (razed)		Greek Revival-Egyptian Revival?-Italianate, wood; odd house with 2-story portico featuring split columns with bundled upper elements, Egyptian in character.	LTC; SPD, 10-4-1923; #571; #687; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Later belonged to Samuel Eaton; may have been used by Minnesota Club; Rose was fur merchant who later moved to 513 Summit Ave.
Row house	48-50 Dexter Ave (street no longer exists)	ca. 1890 - 1953 (razed)		Eclectic, brick, stone, wood; picturesque Victorian row house; 6 to 9 units originally.	PHOTO: RCHS	
Row houses	311 Tilton St (street no longer exists), near 10th & Wabasha Sts	ca. 1887 - 1949 (razed for State Capitol approach)		Vernacular, brick, stone; series of simple, set back row houses.	PHOTO: MHS	
St Michael (later Capitol) Apartments	512 St Peter St	1916 - 1974 (razed)		Vaguely Neoclassic, brick, stone; 10 stories; 2-story stone base; arched entry; quoins; similar to Wolf Hotel.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
Seabury, Channing House (first)	425 E 8th St	ca. 1860 - ?		Greek Revival, wood; 2 stories; clapboard siding.	PHOTO: MHS	Seabury best known for work on commission overseeing construction of State Capitol ca. 1900.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Sheire, Monroe House	337 E 9th St at Olive St	1866 - ca. 1916 (razed)	Monroe Sheire	French Second Empire, wood; 3 stories; mansard roof; inset corner tower; balconies on tower; ornamental chimney; wooden fence around property.	AND, 25; OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$9,000.
Simpson, James H. House	2 Monroe Pl (street, near old Woodward Ave, no longer exists)	ca. 1870 - ca. 1900? (razed)		Italianate, limestone, wood trim; side-gabled house with shallow front gable & usual brackets; 2-story front porch & side porch.	PHOTO: MHS	
Stevens, Hiram F. House	15 Sherburne Ave	1885 - ca. 1950 (razed)	Clarence Johnston	Shingle-Tudor Revival; brick, wood; picturesque house with front gable on one side & tower on other; arched front porch.	LAR; OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	
Stone, George C. (Thomas L. Blood & W. A. Hardenbergh) double House	665-67 Central Park Place W, at SW corner Central Ave	1887 - 1956 (razed)	Willcox & Johnston	Richardsonian Romanesque, mostly brick with stone trim; wonderful double house with arched windows; many gables; port cochere; porches; turret with conic roof; very impressive.	LAR; LTC; OTWC; RCH, Fall 2004; #9; #489; PHOTO: MHS	House built by Stone for Hardenbergh & Blood, his sons-in-law.
Swift, George K. (later Daniel Robertson) House	287 W 7th St at Sherman St, NE corner	ca. 1853 - 1956 (razed)		Greek Revival, wood; 2-story portico with 4 big Ionic columns; heavy entablature band with windows; side entry; impressive for its time.	LTC; OTWC; #13; #621; PHOTO: MHS	Robertson was sheriff in 1880s; house was moved to 344 Sherman in 1883; originally next door to Alpheus Fuller house.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Tankenoff, Dora House	271-73 Pleasant Ave	ca. 1890s - ?		Colonial Revival-Eclectic, wood; elaborate front dormers with windows topped by pediments & scrolls; front porch; central gable or tower.	PHOTO: MHS	
Thompson, Horace House	383 Woodward Ave	1860 - 1904 (razed for railroad construction)	John D. Pollock	Italianate Villa, stone; front tower; arcaded porch; rounded windows; some doubled under large arch; small pediment on roof; fence around grounds; 50 x 75 ft.	GEMA, 10; LTC; OTWC; #87, 33; #94, 8; #304, 42; #536; #711; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$10,000; Thompson was an early St. Paul banker, died in 1880.
Townhouse	234 W 5th St	ca. 1885 - 1969 (razed)		Neoclassic, brick; 3 stories; 22 rooms; bay windows topped by arched window; also oval window on top floor; quite nice.	PHOTO: PPD	
Upham, Henry Pratt House	249 E 9th St at Wacouta St, NE corner	ca. 1874; ca. 1915 (remodeled) - ca. 1930 (razed)	Abraham Radcliffe (poss. Leroy Buffington)	French Second Empire-Italianate, brick, stone; large 3-story house with arched, hooded windows; typical of style.	#6, 221; #61, 5; #172; #237; #485; #609; #705; PHOTO: MHS	Became Bethesda Hospital in 1892; hospital moved in 1932.
Upper Levee houses ("Little Italy")	North side of Mississippi River beneath Smith Ave High Bridge)	ca. 1890 (some earlier) ca. 1955-56 (razed)		Vernacular, wood; simple frame houses, often with gable facing street; usually one story.	HIEB, 58-60; KUNZ, 24, 26, 41-42; LTC; TCTN; #49; #439; #502; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Area subject to frequent flooding; Poles & other groups here before Italians.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Virginia (later Macey) Apartments	611-19 Central Park Place W at Summit Ave, NW corner	1893 - ca. 1956 (razed)	C. A. Wallington	Renaissance Revival-Neoclassic, brick, stone trim; 5 stories separated by central court; overlooked Central Park.	LTC; #44; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$70,000; Macey Apts. from 1918-55; Mayfair Apts. next door.
Warren, Albert P. House	265 Cathedral Pl (street no longer exists)	ca. 1889 - ca. 1960 (razed)	Gilbert & Taylor	Colonial Revival, wood; composition dominated by 1st & 2nd-story porches; identical except the top porch was about half as large.	LTC; OTWC; PHOTO: MHS	Houses on Cathedral Pl razed in 1950s when street was eliminated as part of State Capitol Approach & freeway construction.
Washington Irving Apartment Block	Address unknown	1892 - ?	Hermann Kretz & Co.	Vaguely Romanesque, stone or brick facing; 4 stories; two large arched entries in projecting pavilions; some oriel windows.	#111, 9, 12	
Whitney, Joel E. House	20 Iglehart Ave	ca. 1870 - ?		Italianate, wood; odd design with unusual wall dormers & octagonal projection in front; wrap-around front porch; tower to one side; quoins.	PHOTO: MHS	
Wilder, Amherst House (first)	427 Woodward Ave	1863; 1879 (remodeled) - ca. 1902 (razed)	John De Graco (1863)	French Second Empire, brick; 3 stories, including mansard; off-center tower; verandas on 3 sides; 12 rooms.	LTC; OTWC; #215, 1, 4; #705; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Wisnom, Samuel House	600 Cedar St	ca. 1875 - ca. 1952 (razed)		French Second Empire, stone or poss. brick; simple 2-story house with minimal ornament.	PHOTO: MHS	
Wright, Silas House	Address unknown	ca. 1885 - ?	Hodgson, Wallingford & Stem	Queen Anne; wild design with bell-shaped tower roof; curved Tudor gables; Tudor arches; port cochere.	PHOTO: NAA	
Zimmerman, Charles A. House	342 Market St, overlooking Rice Park	1887 - 1926 (razed)	Hodgson & Stem	Queen Anne-Moorish Revival, brick, stone trim, poss. terracotta; delightful 3-story townhouse with keyhole & Syrian arch windows; arcade on top floor; very urbane.	LTC; OTWC; #646; #647; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD	Zimmerman was a photographer; became Girls' Community Services League in 1922-23; St. Paul Hotel now on site.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Beaupre & Kelly Co.	202 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Sibley St, SE corner	1873 (1st part completed in 1869) - 1880 (burned)	Abraham Radcliffe	French Second Empire, brick, cast-iron; mansard roof; tower; round windows on top; horseshoe arch windows with cast-iron hoods & columns.	KAOM; LTC; OTWC, 54; #23; #87, 35, 43; #312, 3; #539; PHOTO: MHS	Wholesale grocery firm formed in 1863; became Beaupre & McQuillan in 1874; by 1889 was Beaupre, Keough & Davis; also had bldg at 3rd & Wacouta that burned in 1888.
Benz, George & Sons Distillers	419-21 Jackson St	ca. 1895 - ?		Sort of Romanesque, brick; 7- story building; unusual design with symmetrical arrangement of arched windows in 3 main sections.	PHOTO: MHS	Johnson Furniture & Carpet Co. was also in bldg by 1906.
Bigelow, Murdock & Co.	226 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) N side between St Peter & Wabasha Sts	ca. 1860s - ?	D. Gates & Robert Horne	Medieval, limestone; small bldg with 3 big arches on ground fl; central pediment or parapet; rough-faced stone.	#582; PHOTO: MHS	Was an agricultural equipment warehouse.
Bruggemann's Brewery (third)	22 Channel St (street no longer exists) below Stryker Avenue on the West Side	1872 - 1905 (closed)		No strong style, stone; 3 stories; segmental arched entry; very plain.	#63, 24; #207, 3-4; PHOTO: MHS	Brewery opened in 1853 near Smith Ave & 3rd St; later moved to 6th St & Pleasant Ave before relocating to West Side.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Capitol City Milling Co.	209 Sycamore St	ca. 1910 - ?		Concrete; large cylindrical elevator with unusual crenellations on top; resembled ancient castle.	PHOTO: MHS	
Delano Elevator	Near foot of Wacouta St at Mississippi River	ca. 1860s - ? (burned)		Wood.	#94, 9-10	
Edison Electric Co. Central Station	Cedar St & College Ave	1887 (opened in May) - ?	Hodgson & Son	Richardsonian Romanesque, stone; 3 stories; side gabled roof; triple arches on ground floor; small central gable; 50 x 120 ft.	#300, 1	Generated power for 10,000 lights; also Edison facility in Mpls. designed by Hodgson.
Fairbanks, Morse & Co.	234-40 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd)	ca. 1890 - ca. 1920 (razed)		Sort of Romanesque, brick & stone; 5-story warehouse; arcaded windows on 4th floor; inset columned windows on top floor.	PHOTO: MHS	
Farmers' Union - GTA Elevator #1	Shepard Rd near Chestnut St	1929-39 - 1985 (razed)		Concrete; huge grouping of grain cylinders along Mississippi River.	TCTN; #869; PHOTO: MHS	Originally built as Equity Elevator ca. 1916; later owned by Harvest States Coop.
Foot, Schulze & Co.	233-39 E 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Wacouta St, NW corner	ca. 1880 - 1888 (burned on 2-13)		Victorian Gothic-Queen Anne, stone, brick; 5-story warehouse-type building; lots of gables, crockets, etc.	#61, 30; #87, 55; #115, 9; PHOTO: MHS	Until 1885 was Foot, Johnson & Co.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Gotzian Shoe Factory (first)	5th St & Rosabel (now Wall) St	1880-81 - 1893 (burned)		Victorian Eclectic, brick; one of larger factories in Lowertown.		Fire on 2-27-1893; replaced in 1894 by Cass Gilbert-designed bldg.
Griggs, Cooper & Co. Warehouse	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Wacouta Sts	ca. 1880 - 1891 (burned on 11-19)	Edward P. Bassford	Victorian Eclectic, brick; typical 4-story warehouse bldg of period.	#77, 18; HENN, 90; PHOTO: MHS	Bassford designed new bldg in 1894 after fire; 10 men died when wall fell after 1891 fire.
Kelly, P. H. Mercantile Co.	3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & Sibley Sts, SE corner	1881 - ca. 1915 (razed for Union depot)	Edward P. Bassford	Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone; 4 and 5-story sections; one section was 100 x 100 ft, other was 125 x 100 feet; narrow arched windows.	#23; #61, 31; #87, 50; #312, 3; #356; #524; HENN, 72.	Earlier warehouse burned 8-23-1880.
Lindeke, Warner & Schurmeier Building	4th & Sibley Sts	1881 - ca. 1915? (razed for Union Depot?)	Edward P. Bassford	Victorian Eclectic, brick, Kasota stone trim; 4 stories; narrow windows; quite typical for times; 101 x 128 ft; had basement & sub-basement; 6 levels in all.	#23; #87, 42; #356; #398; #524; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Firm had earlier bldg at 9th & Jackson Sts, built in 1872.
Lindeke, Warner & Sons Building	300 E 4th St, N side between Rosabel (Wall) & Broadway Sts	ca. 1905 - ca. 1970 (razed)	Louis Lockwood	Neoclassic, brick; 7-story warehouse; 2-story arched entry; heavy cornice with neo-classical ornament.	TCTN; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Nicols, Dean & Gregg Warehouse	205 E 8th St	1906 - 1989 (razed)	Louis Lockwood	Vaguely Neoclassic, brick, concrete frame; handsome 5-story warehouse with early concrete frame system; very small bays.	LTC; #596; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
St Paul Bread Co. (later Purity Baking Co., Taystee Bakery)	97 E 12th St at Minnesota St	1913; 1991 (closed) - 1993 (razed)	Foley Bros. Co	Vaguely Neoclassic, white terracotta; 4-story industrial structure; entirely clad in terracotta.	GIA, 126-27; TCTN; #782; PHOTO: PPD	Owned by Metz Baking Co. for many years; 140,000 loaves of bread once made here daily.
St Paul Roller Mill	34 W 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd), between St Peter & Market Sts	1874 (elevator); 1878 (first mill); 1880 (second mill?) - 1896 (elevator burned)	George Sherwood (elevator)	No strong style, brick; 10-story bldg; 4 stories high on 3rd; probably tallest bldg in city at time; capacity 1,000 barrels a day; 36 sets of double rollers; steam-powered.	HENN, 96; LTC; PHOTO: MHS	Cost \$100,000; St Paul Warehouse & Elevator Co. was next door; made "Orange Blossom" & "Red Cross" brand flour; mill on site as early as 1877.
Scheffer & Rossum Building	174-78 E 4th St	ca. 1880 - ?		Victorian Eclectic, brick; 6 stories; typical Lowertown warehouse of period.	#116, 2	
Sharood Shoe Co.	4th & Broadway Sts, NE corner	ca. 1890s - ?		Vaguely Romanesque, brick; 4-story warehouse with windows (arched on 3rd floor) set well back from wall plane.	PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Towle Syrup Co.	44-56 E Chicago Ave at Custer St (streets no longer exist), on West Side	ca. 1900 - 1961 (razed)		No strong style, brick; 3-story building with segmented arched windows.	#798; PHOTO: MHS	Towle Co. here from 1900 to 1938; made Log Cabin Syrup.
Troyer, Dominic (City) Brewery	168-70 Exchange St at Eagle St	1855 - 1931 (razed)		No strong style, limestone; small, simple industrial building; typical of early breweries.	#207, 7; PHOTO: MHS	Sold in 1866 to another family, which operated it until 1898; Frederick Emmert owned brewery until it closed in 1901.
Yeorg's Brewery	229 Ohio St, on West Side	1870-71 (brew house); 1952 (closed) - 1970 (razed)		No strong style, stone; 3-story buildings, at base of West Side bluffs; connected to system of caves for storing beer.	LTC; #59; #63, 24; #71, 40; #207, 2-3; #261; #262; #274; #408; #536; #897; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	City's oldest brewery; capacity of 30,000 barrels; moved to West Side in 1870-71; 1st operated brewery on Eagle St in 1849; went out of business in 1952.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Elks Hall	349 Washington St, between 4th & 5th Sts	1908; ca. 1192 (rebuilt after fire) - 1982 (razed)	Hoffman (poss. Mark Fitzpatrick, 1908)	Classical Revival, brick, terra- cotta; cream-colored brick; 3 stories with front gable; 2-story columned portico with ornate terra-cotta capitals; elk horns used for interior decoration.	HIEB, 127-30; LTC; #688; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$65,000; 2- story brick Neo- classic bldg with entry pergola built after fire; later housed Volunteers of America.
House of Good Shepherd (later Little Sisters of the Poor)	90 Wilkin St	1869 - 1977 (razed & replaced by new bldg)		Classical Revival, brick, stone trim; 4-story building with central tower & flanking pavilions; dormered 4th floor; arched entry.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Was House of Good Shepherd from 1869 1893; then became Little Sisters of the Poor.
Masonic Temple	128 Smith Ave N at 6th St	1910 - 1981 (razed after fire)	Buechner & Orth	Renaissance Revival, stone; 3 stories with rusticated base; arched windows on 2nd fl; square windows on 3rd fl; quoins; pedimented entrances	LTC; #177, #685; PHOTO: MHS, NAA (original drawings), PPD	Had large banquet hall; sold to city in 1973
Miller, Charles T. Hospital	125 College Ave W	1920; 1941, 1952-53 (addns); 1980 (closed) - 1986 (razed)	Clarence Johnston	Classical Revival, brick; stone trim; 4-5 stories; 6th floor later added; originally H-shaped with plaza reached by broad steps in front of main entrance; site offered view of downtown St. Paul.	LAR; PHOTO: MHS	Charles T. Miller was a St. Paul businessman; his widow, Martha, left \$400,000 bequest to found hospital; Minnesota History Center now on site.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Minnesota Club (first)	46 E 4th St at Cedar St, SE corner	1886; 1890 (addn) - ca. 1928 (razed for Minnesota Bldg)	William C. Castner, (poss. Charles Mould)	Queen Anne-Romanesque, brick, stone; 3 stories; arched entrance on Cedar St reached by elegant staircase; corner tower with round windows.	LTC; #42; #61, 5-6; #90, 3; #102, 13; #144; #145; #148; #384; #408; #415; #648; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS, SPPL	Cost \$25,000; became Women's City Club after MN Club moved into new bldg in 1914.
North Central Commercial Club	113 University Ave, N side between Park & Rice Sts	ca. 1915 - 1972 (razed)		Renaissance Revival, brick, stone trim; 2 stories; arched windows on 1st fl; balustraded parapet; some ornament.	PHOTO: MHS	
Odd Fellows Hall	5th & Wabasha Sts, NE corner	1877 - ?	Monroe Sheire & Brother	Italianate, brick; 3 stories; two halls on top floor; 75 x 90 ft.		
Odd Fellows Hall No. 2	156 W 9th St	ca. 1910 - ?		Classical Revival, brick, terra-cotta; 3-story bldg; marquee over entry; ornament on upper floors & parapet	PHOTO: MHS	
St. Joseph's Hospital	9th & Exchange Sts	ca. 1880s - ca. 1960s (razed for new bldgs)		Mildly Gothic, brick, stone trim; U-shaped bldg with 5-story parapeted central section; spreading 4-story wings; tree-filled courtyard between wings.	LTC; #90, 7; #211, 11-12; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	First hospital built in 1859 at 6th & Exchange Sts; hospital opened ca. 1854.
St Luke's Hospital	Smith Ave N & Sherman St, NE corner	1892 - 1977 (razed)	Clarence Johnston	Victorian Eclectic, brick; 3 stories; corner tower; some roof gables; arched windows on top floor.	HS, 23-7, 122-23; #111, 1, 3; PHOTO: MHS	Earlier St Luke's bldg designed by Abraham Radcliffe.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
St Paul YMCA	475 Cedar St at 9th St	1907 - ca. 1985 (razed)	Clarence Johnston	Classical Revival, brick, stone trim; large bldg with some cast stone trim; good deal of terra-cotta in lobby.	LTC; TCTN; #60; #77, 18; #104, 14; #273; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Alternate design for bldg ca. 1889 by Denslow W. Millard.
St. Paul YWCA	123-33 W 5th St	1912 - 1961 (razed)	Clarence Johnston	Renaissance Revival, brick, stone trim; 5 stories; Ionic columns on entrance porch; balustrade on roof.	LTC; TCTN; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Was across from St Paul Auditorium.
Visitation Convent (later St Paul Hospital)	668 N Robert St at University Ave, SE corner	1889 - 1934 (razed)	J. C. McCarthy	More or less Romanesque; brick, stone trim; 3 stories; dominated by baroque dome; wooded lot with limestone wall & staircase.	LTC; TCTN; #159; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$100,000; Visitation left in 1913; became St Paul Hospital in 1914; later Luther Hospital which closed in 1933; earlier convent built here in 1881.
Wilder Charities Building	355 Washington St at 5th St, SW corner	1913 - 1982 (razed)	Clarence Johnston	Neoclassic, brick, stone trim; 4 stories; stone base; brick above; some ironwork; sort of colonnade on top floor; iron fence.	LTC; #215, 13-14; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$150,000; replaced by Ordway Music Theatre.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Baptist Hill	Area bounded by 5th, 6th, Sibley & Wacouta Sts (now Mears Park)	ca. 1870s (leveled for park)		Hill about 50 feet above present location of Mears Park.	LTC; TCTN; #477; #822; PHOTO: MHS	Houses & churches once located on hill.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Bridge Square	3rd (Kellogg Blvd), Bench (2nd) & Wabasha Sts	ca. 1840s - ca. 1928 (removed for Kellogg Blvd)		Open area near Wabasha St Bridge; big parades went through here.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS	Light mast built here ca. 1883.
Central Park	Between Cedar & Minnesota Sts on site of Centennial Bldg parking ramp.	1886 - ca. 1960 (converted to parking lot & later ramp)		Block-long park surrounded by mansions, apartments & churches; central fountain; 2.35 acres.	LTC; TCTN; #489; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Part donated & part acquired by city; first three Winter Carnival ice palaces built here, 1886-88.
Harriet Island Public Baths	Mississippi River near Wabasha St Bridge	ca. 1899; 1901 (given to city) - 1919 (closed)		14-building complex that included a variety of attractions to the public, such as a small zoo; bathing beaches; 28.13 acres.	LTC; TCTN; #128, 38; #181, 3, 5; #586 (good description); #605; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Included pools for both sexes; free day nursery for working mothers; established by Dr. Justin Ohage; 225,000 people a year used baths ca. 1900-1915.
Lafayette Park	Bounded by E 9th, E 10th, Willius & Grove Sts, & Lafayette Rd	1886 - ca. 1960s (poss. earlier)		Pleasant urban park with central fountain, benches & trees; many large houses nearby; 1.01 acres.	LTC; OTWC; #102, 23; #874; PHOTO: MHS	Acquired by city at cost of \$18,088; site is now a parking lot.
Park Place	Middle of block bounded by Rice & St. Peter Sts, College & Summit Aves (reached off St Peter St).	ca. 1880 - ca. 1960 (lost to I-94, I-35E construction)		Long, narrow green strip surrounded by mansions.	HIEB, 77-78; LTC; #890; PHOTO: MHS	
Simmer's Square	Broadway & Mississippi Sts	ca. 1883 - ?		Small square with shade trees & possibly fountain.	#371	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Central Police Station	85 W Third St (on site of St. Paul Central Library)	ca. 1870 - ca. 1914 (razed)		Italianate, limestone; 3-story bldg with Italianate window hoods & rear entrance on Hill St.	#47; #71, 35; #351; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Interesting prairie-style garage next door, ca. 1920; on site of Public Library; police moved to 5th & Washington Sts by 1890.
Market Hall (first)	7th St, N side between Wabasha & St Peter Sts	1853 - ca. 1880 (damaged by fire & razed)		Greek Revival; shed roofed, porch at base.	KAOM, 20; LTC; WHIT, 3, 8-9; #1; #90, 6; #128, 4, 6; #211, 14; #417; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Shows and other events here; also used for municipal court.
Market Hall (second)	7th St, N side between Wabasha & St Peter	1881 - 1915 (burned on 4-27)	Abraham Radcliffe	Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone trim; block long 2-story building; arched windows on 2nd floor; central tower (115 ft) with helm roof; pediments at ends and over entrance; clock in tower; library interior quite ornate.	HIEB, 106-08; LTC; WHIT, 61; #1; #93, 13; #102, 6; #107, 9; #112, 6; #115, 3; #178, 3-4; #211, 14; #336; #363; #373; #423; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$85,000; opened just before first State Capitol burned & housed legislature for one year; housed Public Library 1899-1915 (called Library Bldg in 1912).
Ramsey County Courthouse (first)	5th & Wabasha Sts, SE corner (open square around it)	1850 - 1884 (razed, to make way for 2nd City Hall - Courthouse)	Plan by Dr. David Day, local veterinarian & artist.	Greek Revival, brick; wooden portico; simple 2-story structure with temple form & small cupola; 4 columns in front; columns fluted Doric, octagonal cupola on square base.	KAOM, 7, 22; LTC; SPO, 22-3; #87, 10, 26; #89; #211, 3, 9; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Cost \$10,000; Day paid \$10 for design; built on land donated by Vital Guerin; baseball team once practiced on courthouse square.
Ramsey County Jail (first)	5th & Cedar Sts, SW corner	1857 - ca. 1900 (razed for new jail)		No strong style, limestone; large structure.	LTC; #90, 5; #212; #509; PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Ramsey County Jail (second)	4th & St Peter Sts, SE corner	1903; 1951 (remodeled) - 1980 (razed)	Edward J. Donahue	Italian Renaissance Revival, granite & sandstone; 3-story palazzo-type building; arched windows on 1st floor with heavily accented voussoirs; originally had tower.	LTC; #87, 29, 31; #128, 34; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$250,000; cupola apparently removed in early 1930s; remodeled in 1951 & top floor given new facade.
Ramsey County Workhouse	Como Park (SW of Como Ave & Lexington Pkwy)	1882 - 1959 (razed)	Edward P. Bassford	Italian Renaissance, brick, stone trim; 3-story bldg dominated by huge tower with belfry & peaked roof.	#15; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Tower removed in 1937.
St. Paul Armory (first)	W 6th St between Exchange & Main Sts	1882 - ca. 1902 (razed for new Armory)	Hinsdale	Queen Anne, wood, stick; 2 stories; domestic in scale; tower, mock turrets, gables; looked like typical Victorian house; 90 x 150 ft.	#102, 6; #128, 13; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Cost \$8,500; was an earlier facility, ca. 1860s, called Armory Hall.
St. Paul Armory (second)	389 Exchange St at 6th St, SW corner	ca. 1903 - 1963 (razed when new armory built near State Capitol)	Hermann Kretz	Richardsonian Romanesque, stone & brick; 3-story structure with round corner tower; rear part had gabled roof and buttresses.	LTC; PBSM, 67; TCTN; #45; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$200,000; said to be one of best armories in country with 120 by 120 foot post-free drill hall.
St Paul City Hall (first)	5th & Washington Sts, NE corner (now site of Landmark Center)	1857; 1882 (addn) - 1891 (razed)		Greek Revival, stone; had Georgian and Italianate features; 2 stories; no portico; dentiled cornice; quoining; cupola housing bell had 8 round arches.	KAOM, 7, 19; LTC; SPO, 24; #87, 28; #90, 7; #107, 2, 3; #211,2, 11; #212, 3; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$6,500; police station behind the building by 1885; later used entirely as police station.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
St Paul City Hall and Ramsey County Courthouse (second)	4th & Wabasha Sts, NE corner (took up most of block)	1889 - 1933 (razed after completion of new City Hall and Courthouse)	Edward P. Bassford	Vaguely Romanesque mixed with Queen Anne, mostly limestone; 4 stories; tall tower (200-252 ft) with peaked roof; clocks in tower; council chambers very large & ornate with plenty of woodwork.	KAOM, 84, 97; LTC; SCYL, 129; SPO, 27-8; TCTN; #50, #53; #87, 53; #89; #91, #94, 11; #107, 2, 9; #112, 6; #133; #148; #170; #173, 1,3,4; #174; #175; #208, 3; #280; #282; #436; #609; #611; #703; #798; PHOTO: MHS, MPL, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$1 million; A. Radcliffe & L. S. Buffington did drawing in 1873 for project; stone from bldg reused at Acacia Cemetery in Mendota Heights.
State Capitol (first)	Block bounded by Wabasha, Cedar, 10th & Exchange Sts (front facade on 10th)	1851; 1872 (addn); 1878 (addn) - 1881 (burned)	N. C. Prentiss (1851); Abraham Radcliffe (addsn)	Greek Revival, brick on limestone base; portico; long building with Doric portico & wooden dome, portico had 4 columns with pediments above; dome atop octagonal drum, tin covered; interior described in SPO.	AND, 29; HENN, 72-74; KAOM, 53; LTC; SPO, 23-25; #87, 12, 25, 50; #90, 6; #93, 7-12; #128, 15, 19, 23; #178, 4; #247; #360; #396; #541; #609 PHOTO: MHS, NAA	1872 - enlarged with 3 new wings; cupola, replaced old dome; balustrade added around base of cupola; 2 entrances added. 1878 - Wabasha St wing enlarged & became main entrance; became Italianate in style.
State Capitol (second)	Wabasha St between 10th & Exchange Sts (site of First Capitol)	1883 - 1938 (razed)	Leroy Buffington	French Second Empire-Victorian Eclectic, red brick with stone base; 4 stories, Greek cross plan; tall tower (150-200 ft) with steep dome and lantern crowned by figure of Justice; banded stonework; opulent interior.	KAOM, 131-2; LTC; SPO, 26-7; TCTN; #91; #93, 13-15; #107, 12; #178, 4; #358; #360; #396; #457; #609; #703; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, RCHS, SPPL	Cost \$275,000; opened when legislature convened in January 1883.
U. S. Customs House	5th & Wabasha Sts, NW corner	1873 - 1939 (razed)	Supervising Architect of the U.S. Treasury	Romanesque, limestone; granite trim; 3 stories; paired arched windows; central pediment with round windows; complex chimneys.	AND, 29; KAOM, 59; LTC; SPO, 26; #87, 38, 42; #90, 7; #107, 2; #112, 6; #303, 1; #304, 35; #539; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$350,000; housed Federal Court, Post Office & government offices; said to be first bldg in city to use St. Cloud granite.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
U. S. Quartermasters Department	121 2nd St at Robert St, NE corner	1884 - ca. 1920s (razed for Kellogg Mall)	George Wirth	Vaguely Italianate; brick, stone base; 5 stories; quite large; arched windows & doors; very little ornament; big corner chimneys.	LTC; #703; PHOTO: MHS	Also known as US Army Bldg; Dept of Dacota based here; portions of bldg still exist beneath Robert St Bridge.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Bucher's Saloon	West end of Wabasha St Bridge on West Side	ca. 1870 - ?		No strong style, wood; simple saloon with sort of deck at rear overlooking Mississippi River; had long shed-roofed porch in front.	PHOTO: MHS	Advertised as "first" or "last" chance depending on one's direction of travel.
Bucket of Blood Saloon	192 S Washington St	ca. 1880s - ?		Rollicking saloon known for many brawls.	#207, 7	
Capitol area hamburger shops (four)	On Cedar & Wabasha Sts near Statew Capitol	ca. 1920s - ca. 1952-54 (razed)		Moderne, brick.	PHOTO: RCHS	4 shops: Emil's Hamburger Shop, Hi-Hat Hamburgers; Roy's Grill & Jerry's Grill.
Carling Uptown (later Ambassador) Restaurant	29 W 5th St at St Peter St, NE corner	1908 - ca. 1945? (razed?)	Mark Fitzpatrick	Classical Revival, stone, brick; fancy restaurant with big arched windows & elaborate canopy over entrance; ornate interior.	PHOTO: MHS	Restaurant listed at this address until 1914; was Ambassador Restaurant from 1919-24; earlier version on Robert St burned in 1907.
Castle Royal Nightclub (now Wabasha Street Caves)	6 W Channel St (street no longer exists), near S Wabasha St & Plato Blvd	1933 - 1940 (closed)		Tudor Revival, brick; nightclub built out of old mushroom caves; Art Deco interior.	#71, 38-40; DSP, 34; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Reopened as restaurant in Wabasha Street Caves in 1970s.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Emporium Tea Room (in Emporium Department Store)	7th & Robert Sts	ca. 1937 - ?		Moderne, chrome, marble; very sleek & large dining room with many stools & great Moderne light fixtures.	PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Other local dept stores also had tea rooms designed to appeal to women shoppers.
Hippodrome	4th & Robert Sts, NW corner	ca. 1850 - ca. 1880 (razed)		Wood; said to be St Paul's first first-class clubhouse with restaurant.		
Magee's Café	Jackson St, W side between 4th & 5th Sts	ca. 1880 - ?		Victorian, wood; popular dining spot; 2-level dining room; lots of lattice work in interior.	#61, 18, 32	
Smith & Davidson Saloon	7th St	1888 - ?		Said to have lavish interior.	#336	
Spanish Room (in Lowry Hotel)	4th & Wabasha Sts	ca. 1930s - ?		Spanish Revival, stucco; restaurant complete with rough Spanish-style arches along one wall; resembled atmospheric theater.	PHOTO: MHS	
Stage Door Bar	Wabasha St	ca. 1920s - ?		Art Deco, glass, metal; sleek little Art Deco bar with nice sign & other details.	PHOTO: RCHS	May have been next door to Strand Theater near 7th & Wabasha Sts.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Adams School	10th & Minnesota Sts, NE corner	1858; 1870 (addn) - 1882 (razed for Central High School)			LTC; #27; #87, 31; #786	Cost \$18,000; was a later Adams School on West End.
Assumption School	48 W Exchange St	ca. 1880; 1883 (addn) - ca. 1957 (razed)	Edward P. Bassford (1883)	Victorian Eclectic, brick; 3 stories; front tower; segmented arched windows; small front & side gables.	LTC; PHOTO: PPD	
Baldwin Female Academy (later Baldwin School)	5th St between Market & Washington Sts (on site of Landmark Center)	1853; ca. 1882 (addn) - ca. 1890s (razed)	Edward P. Bassford (1882)	Italianate; 2-story building; adjacent to first St Paul City Hall; had usual Italianate detailing.	#90, 7; #203, 3; #211, 10; #212, 3; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	Baldwin Female Academy 1853-57; Baldwin School 1869-74; later evolved into Macalester College; used for city offices by 1883.
Central High School (first)	10th & Minnesota Sts, NE corner	1883; 1888 (14-rm addn) - 1929 (razed for Public Safety Bldg)	Gurdon P. Randall	Victorian High Gothic-Queen Anne, red brick with sandstone trim; 3 stories; irregular profile; saddle-roofed tower; Romanesque capitals on veranda; observatory wing; may have had central atrium.	KAOM, 147; LTC; #27; #107, 7; #128, 40; #133; #703; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Central moved to new building in 1912; old bldg became Madison School from 1913-1928, with 29 classrooms.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Cretin High School (Cathedral School)	348 Main St at 6th St, NE corner	1889 - ca. 1925 (razed)		Richardsonian Romanesque, brick, stone trim; 3-story building dominated by wide front tower topped by steep saddle roof; deeply inset arched entry.	LTC; TCTN; #609; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	
Edison School	S Robert & Colorado Sts	ca. 1887 - ?		Vaguely Gothic, brick, stone; 3-story squarish bldg on stone base; simple detailing.	PHOTO: MHS	No longer school after 1927; bought by Northern Fish Products in 1937.
Hebrew Institute	Kentucky & Fenton Sts (streets no longer exist), on West Side	ca. 1900 - ca. 1958 (razed)		Neoclassic, brick, wood; 2 stories; 2nd floor porch reached by stairs to either side.	PHOTO: PPD	
Jefferson School	395 Sherman St at Pleasant Ave, SW corner	1870; 1888 (addn) - 1926 (razed for new school)		Italianate-French Second Empire, brick, stone trim; 3-story building with hooded windows & other period detailing; large cupola.	HIEB, 131-33; LTC; #27; #87, 40; PHOTO: MHS	First Jefferson built in 1858, burned in 1866.
Madison School	Near Central Park, between Central Ave W, Park St & Wabasha St (street later realigned for State Capitol Mall)	1872 - 1912 (razed)		Italianate-French Second Empire, brick, stone trim; 3 stories, with mansarded cupola topped by bell-shaped roof.	LTC; #27; #94, 16; #514; PHOTO: MHS	Was next door to original Mechanic Arts High School; Madison moved into Central High Bldg 1913-1928.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Mechanic Arts High School	Robert St & Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd, NW corner	ca. 1910 - 1976 (razed)		Collegiate Gothic, brick, stone; squarish 4-story bldg with stone-clad base & brick above; quoins; split pediments above entrances.	PHOTO: MHS	Served as city's vocational high school; Roy Wilkins among best-known graduates.
St Louis Catholic School	10th St near Cedar St	1881 - 1966 (razed)		French Second Empire, brick, stone trim; 3 stories; mansard roof; tower had a Baroque look; auditorium on top floor.	#71, 25-27; #183, 4; PHOTO: MHS	Replaced 1873 wood-frame bldg.
Washington School	8th & Olive Sts, SW corner	1857; 1870 (addn) - 1885 (razed)	A. D. Davidson (builder)	No strong style, brick; 2 stories on high basement; small central pavilion; high narrow windows arranged in bands.	#27; #90, 4	Cost \$8,400; first St Paul school; new school built ca. 1885.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Atkinson, E. E. & Co. glass canopy	31-39 E 6th St at Cedar St	ca. 1900 - 1962 (bldg razed)	Cass Gilbert	No strong style, glass; large glass canopy at corner entrance to department store.	PHOTO: MHS	Atkinson at this location until 1931.
Clock in front of Gittleson's Jewelry	400 N Wabasha St	ca. 1900?		Large clock mounted on sidewalk post.	PHOTO: MHS	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Gas arches	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) between Wabasha & Sibley Sts	1880s -?		Metal; erected during State Fair week; metal gas pipes formed arches across street.	#178, 4; #187; PHOTO: MHS	
Ice palaces & other ice structures	Various locations	1880s & later	Charles Joy, Allen Stem & other architects	Various styles, ice; palaces were built in 1886, 1887 & many subsequent years; first palace was in Central Park; were also ice towers & sculptures in 1886.	LTC; #61, 3; #87, 53-55; #90; #102, 3-4, 19; #104, 11; #149; #235; #236; #485; #756; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Palaces also built in 1896, 1916-17, 1930s, 1986, 1992.
Temporary arches (for parades, festivals & other events)	Downtown streets	1880s & 1890s (removed soon after being built)	Various architects	Usually wood or plaster; some included signs or elaborate decorative features.	LOM, 14; LTC; MART, 396-97; #2; #3; #4; #5; #83; #87, 51; #379; #380; #381; #485; #588; #590; #599; PHOTO: MHS, MPL, PPD	Many arches built in 1883 for Northern Pacific celebration
Victory Arch	Across 6th St at E side of Wabasha St	1919		Neoclassic, plaster; large triumphal arch, perhaps 20 to 30 feet high.	LTC; #923; PHOTO: MHS	Erected in honor of returning WWI soldiers.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Alhambra Theater	16 E 7th St between Wabasha & Cedar Sts (7th St no longer exists here)	1911 - ca. 1960 (razed)		Arched entrance; very small; plaster coffering beneath arch.	LTC; #21; PHOTO: MHS, NAA	Penny Parlor in 1910; Alhambra 1911-32; Cameo 1933-36; Schade's Concert Garden on site 1891-92.
Arcadia Dance Hall	47 E 8th (now 7th) St, between Cedar & Minnesota Sts	ca. 1916 - ?		No strong style, brick; 2-story dance hall with arched windows & doorways in front.	PHOTO: MHS	Arcadia was in bldg from 1916-26.
Athenaeum	73 S Exchange St at Pine St	1859; 7186 (addn) - 1886 (burned 5-3)		Greek Revival, wood frame; 2-story bldg; front gable; entry porch; very simple.	WHIT, 21-22, 26; #21; #363; #417; PHOTO: MHS	
Blue Mouse Theater	20 E 7th St, between Cedar & Wabasha Sts (7th St no longer exists here)	1914 - ?		No strong style, stone; simple 3 story building; delightful sign.	#21; PHOTO: MHS	Closed in 1922.
Capitol (later Paramount) Theater	18-26 W 7th St (now 7th Pl) between Wabasha & St Peter Sts (in Hamm Bldg)	1920 (opened 9-8) - 1965 (gutted, to make smaller North Star Theater, with new facade)	Rapp & Rapp (Chicago)	French Renaissance- Spanish Baroque, terra-cotta; St Paul's biggest movie house with 2,200 seats; elaborate ornament inside & out.	LTC; TCTN; #21; #529; #604; #619; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS, SPPL	Became Paramount Theater in 1929; Park Sq. Theater now occupies part of the old theater space.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Capitol City Panorama	6th & St Peter Sts, SE corner	1887 - 1889 (razed or possibly just gutted for new Garrick Theater)	Denslow W. Millard	Victorian Eclectic, brick; large octagonal building; had panorama of Battle of Gettysburg; later "Monitor vs Merrimac."	LTC; #21; #22; #87, 56; #102, 20; #120; #125	Henry Castle was original owner; Litt's Grand Opera House on site by 1890.
Empress Theater (later Hippodrome, New Liberty, Lyceum, then Las Vegas Cinema)	479 N Wabasha St	1911 - 1978 (razed)	Buechner & Orth	Neoclassical, brick, terra-cotta; 3 stories; ornate white terra-cotta facade with colossal order of Ionic columns; bracketed cornice; elaborate cresting.	LTC; TCTN; #21; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD	Cost \$150,000; originally a vaudeville house; Las Vegas Cinema 1972-77.
Felsenkeller, The	98 W Chicago St (street no longer exists), base of West side bluffs just off Bidwell St	ca. 1880 - ?	John B. Fandel	Bowling alley in cave that included restaurant; stone steps; large, finger-shaped cave.	SP, 34; LTC; #63, 34-35	Name meant "Cellar in the Rocks."
Gayety Theater	37 E 7th St, between Wabasha & Cedar Sts (7th St no longer exists here)	1919 - ca. 1960 (razed)			#21; #128, 45	Was also a Gayety Theater on Wabasha, 1911-16.
Grand Opera House (first)	320 N Wabasha St, between 3rd (Kellogg Blvd) & 4th Sts	1867 (opened 2-22); 1883 (rebuilt) - 1889 (burned 1-21)	Augustus Knight (1867); McElpatrick & Son (1883)	French Second Empire, stone; 2-story arched windows; central tower with mansard; 6 stories high after 1883 rebuild; originally 100 x 70 x 50 ft high; 1867 hall seated about 1,000; 2,200 after rebuild.	HENN, 84-85; KAOM, 76; LTC; WHIT, 12, 33-34, 38, 41, 43, 53, 58-60, 85; #21; #61, 25; #87, 37-38, 56; #104, 4; #128, 14-15; #129; #131; #132; #133; #140; #145; #148; #185, 4, 6-8; #197, 2, 4, 10; #211, 6; #212, 1; #363; #365; #366; #392; #395; #408; #422; #423; #437, 22-23; #524; #542; #703; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Had highly decorated drop curtain; connected to Court Block ca. 1883; opera hall originally on second fl; on ground fl after rebuild.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Grand Opera House (second) (later Garrick, then Strand Theater)	34 W 6th St at St Peter St, SE corner	1890 (opened 9-1); 1912 (remodeled after fire) - 1950 (razed)	Oscar Cobb	Eclectic, brick, stone; fanciful oriental arch over entrance canopy; 4-story building with arched windows; turned corner nicely with flanking wings.	LTC; #21; #28; #37; #120; #128, 38; #279; #281; #285; #340; #556; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$150,000; built as Jacob Litt's Grand Opera House; Garrick Parking Ramp later on site.
Lyric Theater	149 E 7th St (now 7th Pl)	1907 - ?		Brick, plaster; very small theater with decorative entrance.	#21; PHOTO: MHS, NAA	Closed in 1911.
Majestic Theater	37 E 7th St, N side between Cedar & Minnesota Sts (7th St no longer exists here)	1912 (poss. 1907) - ?		Neoclassic, brick, plaster.	#21; #71, 29-31; #128, 47; PHOTO: MHS, NAA	Majestic was at 441-43 Cedar, 1908-11; closed in 1918; part of Finkelstein & Ruben circuit.
Masourka (or Mazourka) Hall	180 W 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Exchange St	ca. 1850 - 1925 (razed)	Abram & Charles Elfelt	Greek Revival, wood frame, clapboard; simple 2-story bldg with gable facing street; large 2nd floor room used as hall.	KAOM, 40; #21; #185, 2-3; WHIT, 6-8; PHOTO: MHS, RCHS	First drama in city presented here on 8-12-51.
Metropolitan Opera House	100 E 6th St, between Robert & Minnesota Sts	1890 (opened 12-29) - 1936 (razed)	Charles A. Reed; McElfrick & Sons, consulting architects	Brick, stone; 8 stories; heavy stone base with arched entry; top 5 floors plain brick; glass & iron canopy over entry; large sign; seated 1,800.	LTC; TCTN; #74; #107, 4; #111, 1; #112, 4; #120; #128, 31, 34, 38, 49; #204, 2; #215, 11-12; #241; #255; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS	Cost \$360,000.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Mozart Hall (second)	416 Franklin (later Auditorium) St (street no longer exists), E side between 6th & 9th Sts	1896 - ?		Brick, small, simple structure; later additions; seated about 2,000.	#19; #20; #21; #87, 36; #102, 6; #104, 8; #197, 10; #363; PHOTO: MHS	Was showing movies in 1909; Mozart Hall 1896-1919; Turner Hall 1891-92; 1st Mozart Hall built 1882.
New Astor (later Riviera) Theater	447-49 N Wabasha St	1920 - ca. 1984 (razed)	Buechner & Orth	Neoclassical, brick, terra-cotta; facade dominated by terra-cotta arch; 2-story brick wing to one side.	LTC; #21; #77, 16; #128,47; #748; #871; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cort, Gaiety & O.K. Theaters here earlier.
Olympic Theater	174-76 E 7th St (now 7th Pl)	ca. 1884; 1889 (rebuilt) - ca. 1891 (burned)	H. S. Traherne?	Victorian Eclectic, brick, stone trim; large early theater; 3 stories; some arched windows; seated about 1,000.	#21; #279; #336	Star Theater on this site later.
Orpheum Theater (first) (later President, then RKO President Theater)	365 St Peter St at 5th St, NW corner	1906 - 1939 (razed)	Kees & Colburn	Neoclassical, brick, stone or terra-cotta trim; beautifully sited; entry section with small dome at corner leads to curving facade of auditorium; balustrade on roof; lots of ornament; seated 1,700.	LTC; TCTN; WHIT, 76; #21; #607; #627; #674; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, SPPL	Cost \$200,000; began as vaudeville house; was President 1926-29, RKO President 1930-38; built on site of Albert Armstrong mansion.
Palms Dance Hall	72 W 7th St (street no longer exists here)	? - ?			#128, 47	
Park Theater	6th St & Auditorium St (street no longer exists), NE corner	ca. 1890 - ca. 1891 (burned)			#21	Were Park Theaters earlier & later at other locations.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
People's (later Harris) Theater	6th St & Franklin St (street no longer exists), NE corner	ca. 1889 - ?		Small 3-story building; high roof with central gable; scalloped arches, symmetric; variety of window openings.	#21; #311; #528	Became Harris in 1889; originally Turner Hall, see below.
People's (Van Liew's) Theater	4th & St Peter Sts, NE corner	1857 (opened 6-27) - 1859 (burned on 9-8)	Henry Van Liew (builder)	Wood frame, canvas roof; one story with front gable; long & narrow; seated about 1,200.	#87, 30, 32; #90, 8; #104, 4; #185, 1,4-5; #417; PHOTO: MHS	Schuyler Colfax speaking at political rally when bldg burned.
Princess Theater	21-23 E 7th St, N side between Wabasha & Cedar Sts	1910 - ca. 1960 (razed)	Mark Fitzpatrick	Sort of Neoclassic, brick, plaster; featured large sign & mast above; double-arched entry with plenty of ornament.	#21; #71, 29-31; #128, 43; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD	Began as a vaudeville house; closed in 1927; built by Finkelstein & Ruben; once called New Princess (1903).
Sackett & Wiggins Dime Museum	96 E 7th St (now 7th Pl)	ca. 1880 - 1888 (closed) - ?		Victorian eclectic, brick.	#393; #705	Offered a variety of exhibits & attractions.
St. Paul Auditorium (first)	E 8th St, N side between Cedar & Minnesota Sts	1893 - 1903 (razed)		Plain, with a hint of Byzantine; wood; large structure dominated by corner domes; pyramidal roof with cupola; 2nd floor porch; a few Gothic-arched windows; roof 72 ft high.	LTC; #58; #297, 7; #590; #592; #705; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Cost \$22,000; took one month to complete; built to celebrate completion of Great Northern Railroad to West Coast; seated 6,000; never painted.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
St Paul Auditorium (second) (later known as Stem Hall)	143 W 4th St (also fronted on 5th St)	1907; ca. 1932 (addn) - 1982 (razed)	Reed & Stem (1907); Clarence Wigington (1932 addn, now known as Wilkins Auditorium)	Renaissance, mostly brick, stone or terra-cotta trim; arched ground floor openings with pedimented Renaissance style windows above; stencils & murals in interior.	LTC; TCTN; #71, 12-14; #250; #676; PHOTO: MHS, PPD, RCHS, SPPL	Cost \$460,000; originally seated 10,500; could be quickly changed to accommodate various seating arrangements.
St Paul Pleasure Park	E 7th St (now 7th Pl) near Jackson St	1860s - ?		Vaguely Classical, wood; Quonset hut-shaped bldg; entry porch had 2 columns supporting arch; oval windows in doors.	KAOM, 75; LTC; PHOTO: MHS	Used for musical entertainment & shooting gallery; began as skating rink.
Schade's Park	Along Mississippi River near W 7th St & Jefferson Ave	ca. 1880s - ?		Had outdoor bowling and other attractions.	#119; #312, 4; PHOTO: MHS	Was also a Schade's Concert Pavilion downtown.
Small downtown movie theaters	Various locations	ca. 1910-30 - ?		Various styles & materials.	#21; PHOTO: MHS	Included Gem, 18 E 7th St; Unique, 163 E 7th St; Regent, 434-36 N Wabasha St
Smith & Tuttle Theater (Bodega Opera Garden)	148 E 6th St	1887; 1892 (closed) - ?			#21; #312, 3	

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Star (later State) Theater	174-76 E 7th St (now 7th Pl), S side between Sibley & Jackson Sts	ca. 1891?; 1901; 1912, 1920 (addns) - 1965 (razed)	Mark Fitzpatrick (1912)	Stone, brick; 3 stories; famous as a burlesque house.	LTC; #21; #72, 41-45; #128, 38; #185, 7; #336; PHOTO: MHS	One of city's largest variety halls; Star 1901-11; New State 1925-44; State 1946-53.
Strand Theater	444-50 N Wabasha St at 8th St (now 7th St), SE corner	1922; 1933 (remodeled) - 1978 (razed)		Art Deco, stone, brick; 3-story facade with flat wall of Deco stonework; great streamlined marquee; stone for remodeling came from demolished Gates Mansion in Mpls.	LTC; OTWC; #21; #128, 48; #690; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD	Numerous other theaters on this site as early as 1900; one was Starland, ca. 1916; Pfeifer block originally on site.
The Theatre	Location unknown	ca. 1850s? - ?		Wood frame?	#128, 5	Early plays presented here.
Tivoli Theatre	2 W 3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) at Wabasha St	1874 - 1928 (razed)		Wood, had overhanging porch overlooking river; 2 stories; a favorite German drinking place.	#21; #102, 11; #104, 3; #139; PHOTO: MHS	Saloon, music hall & hotel; had a variety of names, incl. Empire 1902-1907; stone bldg called Tivoli built 1853; also may have been Clifton Hotel for a time.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Tower (also known as Friedman Brothers) Theater	438 N Wabasha St, E side between 7th St (now 7th Pl) & 8th (now 7th) St	1921 - 1959 (razed for parking ramp)	Toltz, King & Day	Sort of Neoclassic, brick, stone or terra-cotta trim; brick with palladian window cut above marquee; balustrade & small asymmetrical tower on top; very picturesque.	TCTN; #21; PHOTO: MHS, NAA, PPD	Cost \$125,000; one door down from Strand; closed in 1959.
Turner Hall (first)	6th St & Franklin St (street no longer exists)	1882 - ?	George Wirth	German Renaissance, wood; 2 stories; crested hipped roof; small front gable; lots of vaguely Classical ornament.	PHOTO: MHS	Was also a Turner Hall at Bridge Sq in Mpls; later became People's Theater.
Turner Hall (second)	416 Franklin (later (Auditorium) St (street no longer exists)	1891 - 1892 (burned)	George Wirth	Building was part of Mozart, later Harris Theater.	LTC; #19; #20; PHOTO: MHS	See also Mozart Hall & Turner Hall at 6th & Franklin Sts
Woods Opera House	E 7th St (now 7th Pl), S side just E of Jackson St	1882 (opened 9-4) - 1883 (burned 7-6)			#21; #363; #395	Occupied old packing house.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Cable car lines (two locations)	E 7th St to Duluth St; 4th St to Selby Ave	1888, 1890 - 1922 (razed)		Iron rails, wooden cars; Selby line went up 16% grade, ran on 4th St; first run was in Jan. 1888.	GIA, 97; LTC; TCTN; #128, 32; #178, 2-3; #209, 5-6; #413; #414; #626; PHOTO: MHS	Power house at Selby & Dale; streetcars began replacing cable cars ca. 1891.
Chicago, Milwaukee & St Paul Freight House	along Mississippi River near Union Depot	1882-83 - ca. 1960 (razed for Shepard Road)		No strong style, brick; 1,800 ft long (poss. 400 x 50 ft); plain one story bldg.	#477; PHOTO: MHS	
Chicago, St Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Railroad Building	4th & Rosabel (now Wall) Sts, NW corner	1881 - ?	Abraham Radcliffe	Queen Anne, brick, stone trim; 4 stories; fairly typical bldg of period with mansarded roof; arched, inset entry reached by flight of steps; 60 x 120 ft.	#102, 11; #400; HENN, 84; PHOTO: MHS	Fire in Jan. 1889.
Crusader Gas & Oil Co.	390 Jackson St at 6th St	ca. 1927 - ?		Eclectic, brick, plaster; unusual gas station carved out of old limestone bldg; arches served as canopies for cars.	PHOTO: MHS	
Dutch Mill Service Stations	4th & Robert Sts, & other locations	ca. 1920 - ?	Myrtus Wright	Service stations dominated by windmills.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS	Were 4 such stations in Twin Cities.
Garrick Parking Ramp	6th & St. Peter Sts, SE corner	1960 - ca. 2000 (razed)		Modern, steel, glass, concrete; 3-story commercial section with glass & metal curtain wall wall at corner; ramp had spiral exit on 6th St.	LTC; PHOTO: MHS	On site of old Grand Opera House (later Garrick Theater), razed in 1950.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Greyhound Bus Depot	9th (now 7th) St & St. Peter St, NE corner	1954 - ca. 2000 (razed)		Modern, brick, stone; plain bldg with banded windows; 2-story section next to 1-story bus garage.	PHOTO: MHS	
Harrison Motor Co. Garage	location unknown	ca. 1910 - ?		Neoclassic-Tudor, brick, stone trim; 1-story garage with elaborate parapet; odd-looking bldg.		
Minneapolis & St Louis Depot	4th & Broadway Sts	ca. 1880 - ?			#178, 1	
Selby Ave Streetcar Tunnel	3rd St (Kellogg Blvd) to Selby Ave near St. Paul Cathedral	1907 (opened 8-11) - 1954 (closed)	Charles Shepley	Concrete; 1,500 ft tunnel with 7% grade, for streetcars.	CAST, 366; GIA, 99; LTC; OLS; #60; #77, 15; #178, 3; #209, 8, #598; PHOTO: MHS, PPD	Lower portal of tunnel still visible near Kellogg Blvd
St Paul City Railway offices & barns	219 Grand Ave at Smith Ave, NW corner Smith	1885 - ?		Victorian Eclectic, wood; large wood frame bldg with corner tower & many gables.	PHOTO: MHS	
St Paul Horse Railroad Co. building	St Peter St, E side between 4th & 5th Sts	1880 (parts earlier) - 1893 (razed for Lowry Bldg)	George Wirth	No strong style, brick; 2 interconnected bldgs, 3 stories each, with elevator in between; contained stables, dormitories & offices.	LTC; #128, 21	See also Dickinson's Department Store, which occupied bldg for a time.

Bldg/etc Name	Address	Dates	Arch/Builder	Style/Description	Info/Photo Sources	Notes
Union Depot (first)	Sibley St, E side at Mississippi River	1881; 1884 (rebuilt after fire 6-11-84 destroyed roof & interior); 1889 (train shed); 1911 (addn on front) - 1913 (burned 10-3)	Leroy Buffington (1881); Augustus Gauger? (1884)	Victorian Eclectic, red brick, limestone trim; big saddle-roof tower; innumerable dormers; some classical details; interior featured banded brick arches; arched iron & glass train shed, 710 ft long.	KAOM, 94; LTC; SPHB, 12; #61, 2; #87, 4-5, 50, 230; #94, 7, 9; #128, 16, 24; #178, 12; #237; #244; #245; #354; #355; #357; #386; #393; #485; #524; PHOTO: MHS, NAA (drawing), PPD, RCHS, SPPL	Served 8 million passengers in 1888; 1st bldg suffered from cracked walls due to settling; were earlier depots at Robert & Bench Sts & elsewhere.
Union (Whitcher's) Livery Stable	94-96 E Seventh St near Robert St	ca. 1860s - ca. 1887 (razed)		No strong style, wood; 2-story clapboard bldg with large openings on 1st and 2nd floors.	PHOTO: MHS	Replaced by Ryan Annex.